

67-FM-23



NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

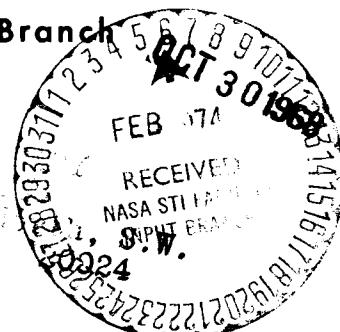
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February 10, 1967

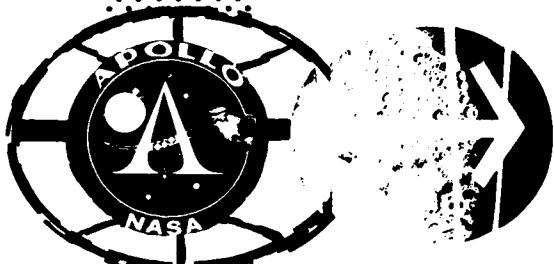
LAUNCH AND COAST TIMES IN EARTH  
PARKING ORBIT FOR FREE-RETURN  
LUNAR MISSION FROM JANUARY 31  
THROUGH JULY 9, 1968

By Edward M. Jiongo  
Mission Analysis Branch

955 L'Enfant Plaza N.  
Washington, D. C.



MISSION PLANNING AND ANALYSIS DIVISION  
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER  
HOUSTON, TEXAS



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LUNAR MISSION FROM 31 JANUARY - 9 JULY  
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PROJECT APOLLO

LAUNCH AND COAST TIMES IN EARTH PARKING ORBIT  
FOR FREE-RETURN LUNAR MISSION FROM JANUARY 31  
THROUGH JULY 9, 1968

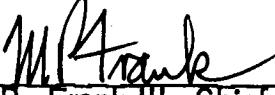
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February 10, 1967

MISSION PLANNING AND ANALYSIS DIVISION  
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER  
HOUSTON, TEXAS

Approved:

  
M. P. Frank III, Chief  
Mission Analysis Branch

Approved:

  
John R. Mayer, Chief  
Mission Planning and Analysis Division

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| (e)    | February 4, 1968 . . . . .   | 7    |
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LAUNCH AND COAST TIMES IN EARTH PARKING ORBIT FOR FREE-RETURN

LUNAR MISSION FROM JANUARY 31 THROUGH JULY 9, 1968

By Edward M. Jiongo

SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION

This internal note presents figures showing the approximate time of launch for the following launch dates in 1968, which insure a free-return lunar mission:

Jan 31

Feb 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 29

Mar 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 30, 31

Apr 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 28, 29, 30

May 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31

June 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30

July 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

All launch times given are for injection on the second revolution in earth parking orbit for the Pacific window only.

If the latitude of injection is known for a given launch day, then the coast time in earth orbit can be determined for launch azimuths of  $72^\circ$  through  $108^\circ$ .

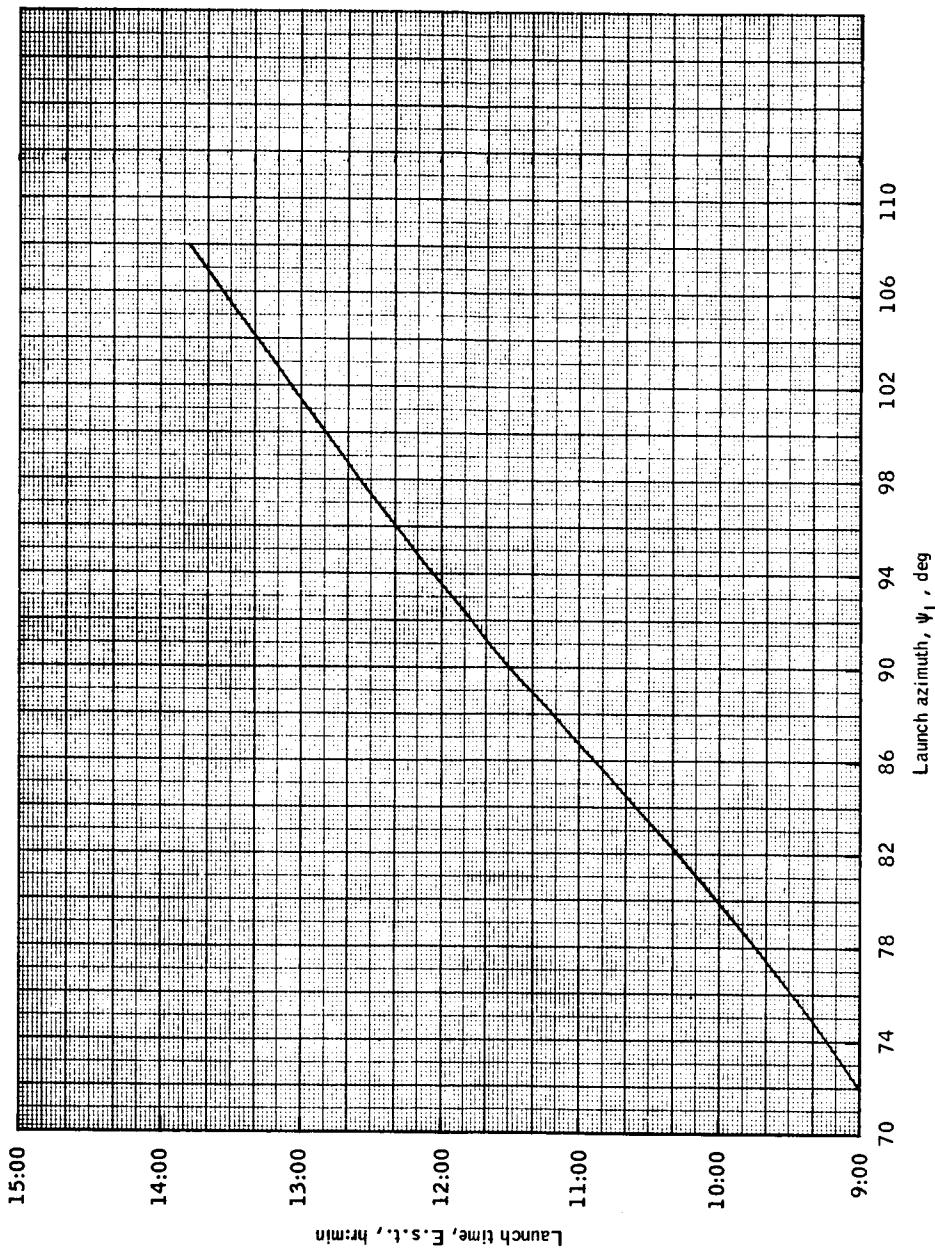
ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The times of launch were generated using the A-13 matched conic program. Times of coast in earth parking orbit were generated using the Apollo Reference Mission Program. Insertion conditions were obtained from reference 2.

Figure 1 ( a through ffff) shows the time of launch (E.s.t.) versus launch azimuths of  $72^{\circ}$  through  $108^{\circ}$ . There is a separate graph for each day studied. Figure 2 (a through s) shows elapsed time (hours) from launch versus latitude. The figures start at earth orbit insertion and terminate 4.5 hours from launch. There is a separate graph for each launch azimuth from  $72^{\circ}$  through  $108^{\circ}$  in increments of  $2^{\circ}$ .

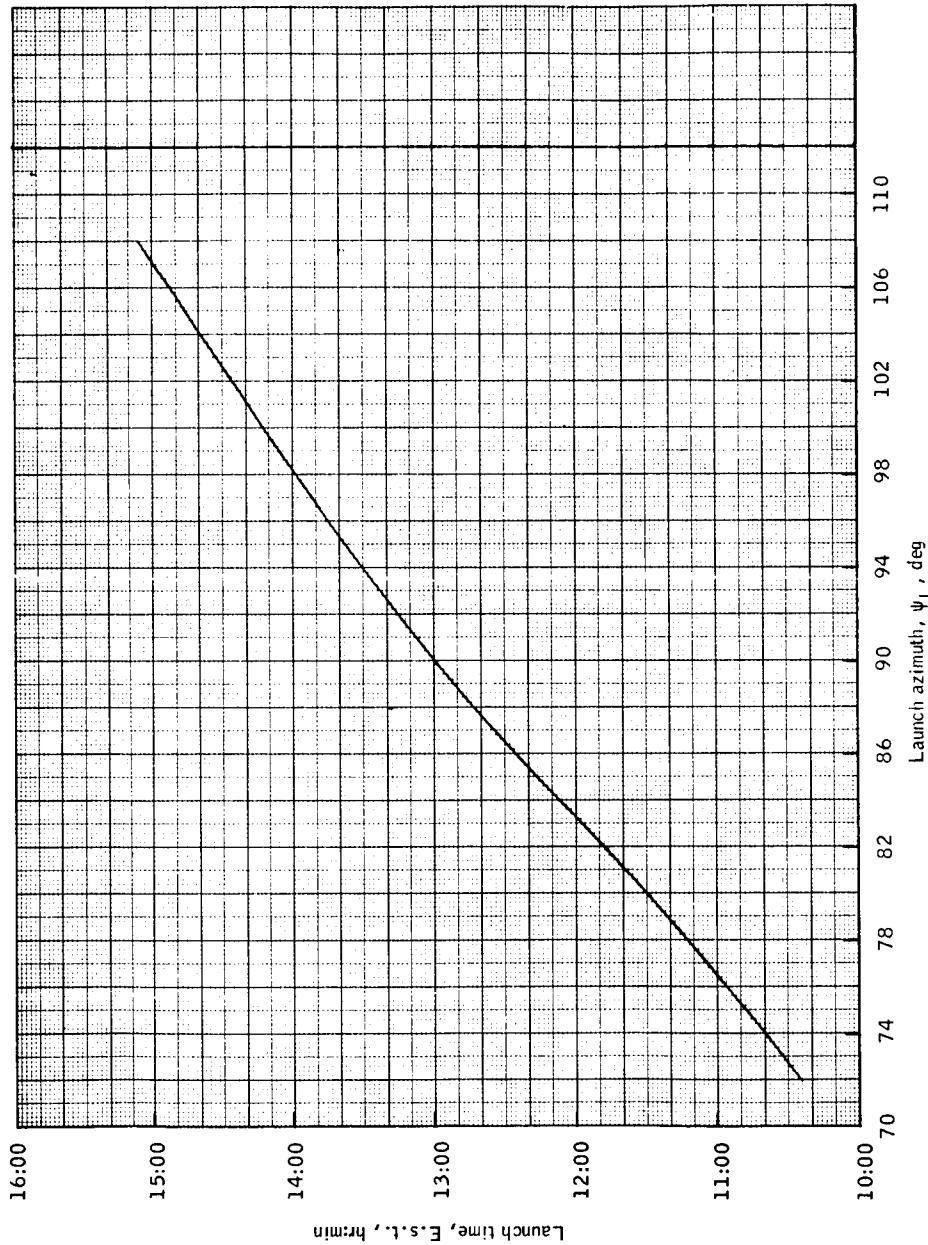
#### CONCLUSION

With these graphs, it is possible to closely approximate the time of launch for the first half of 1968 for free-return lunar missions. If in addition the latitude of the translunar injection burn is known, then the time of coast in earth orbit can be determined.



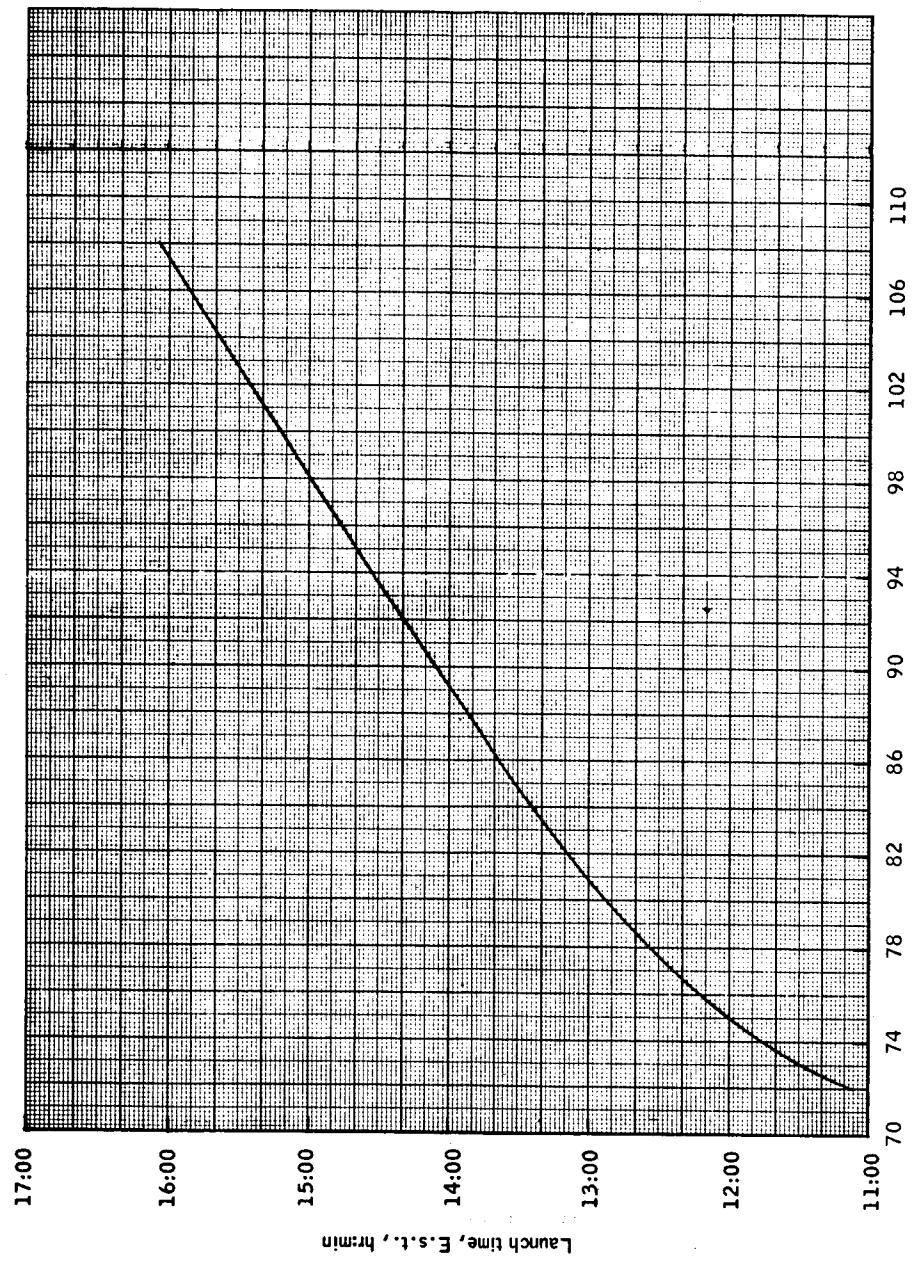
(a) January 31, 1968.

Figure 1.- Launch azimuth versus launch time, January 31, 1968 through July 9, 1968.

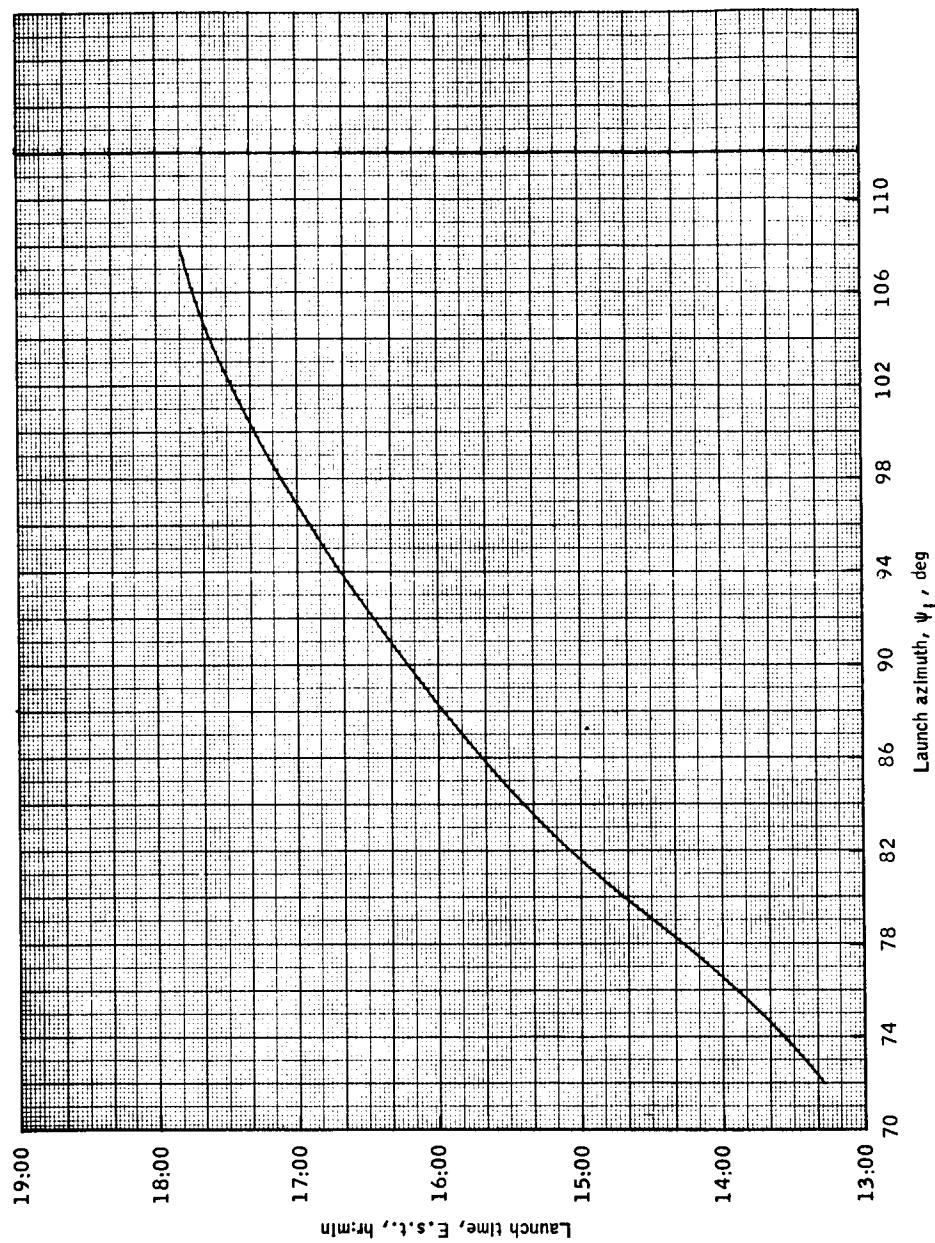


(b) February 1, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.

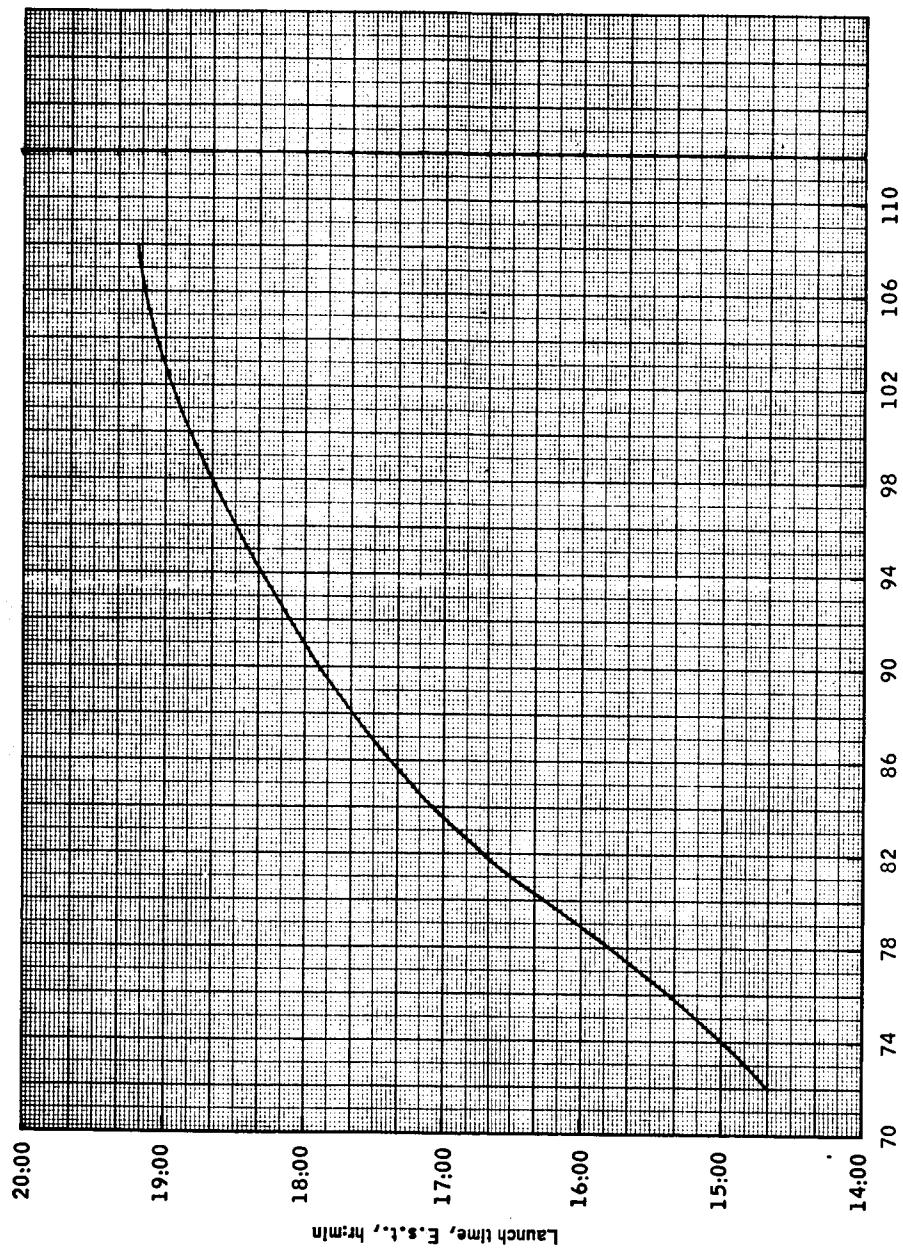


(c) February 2, 1968.  
Figure 1.- Continued.



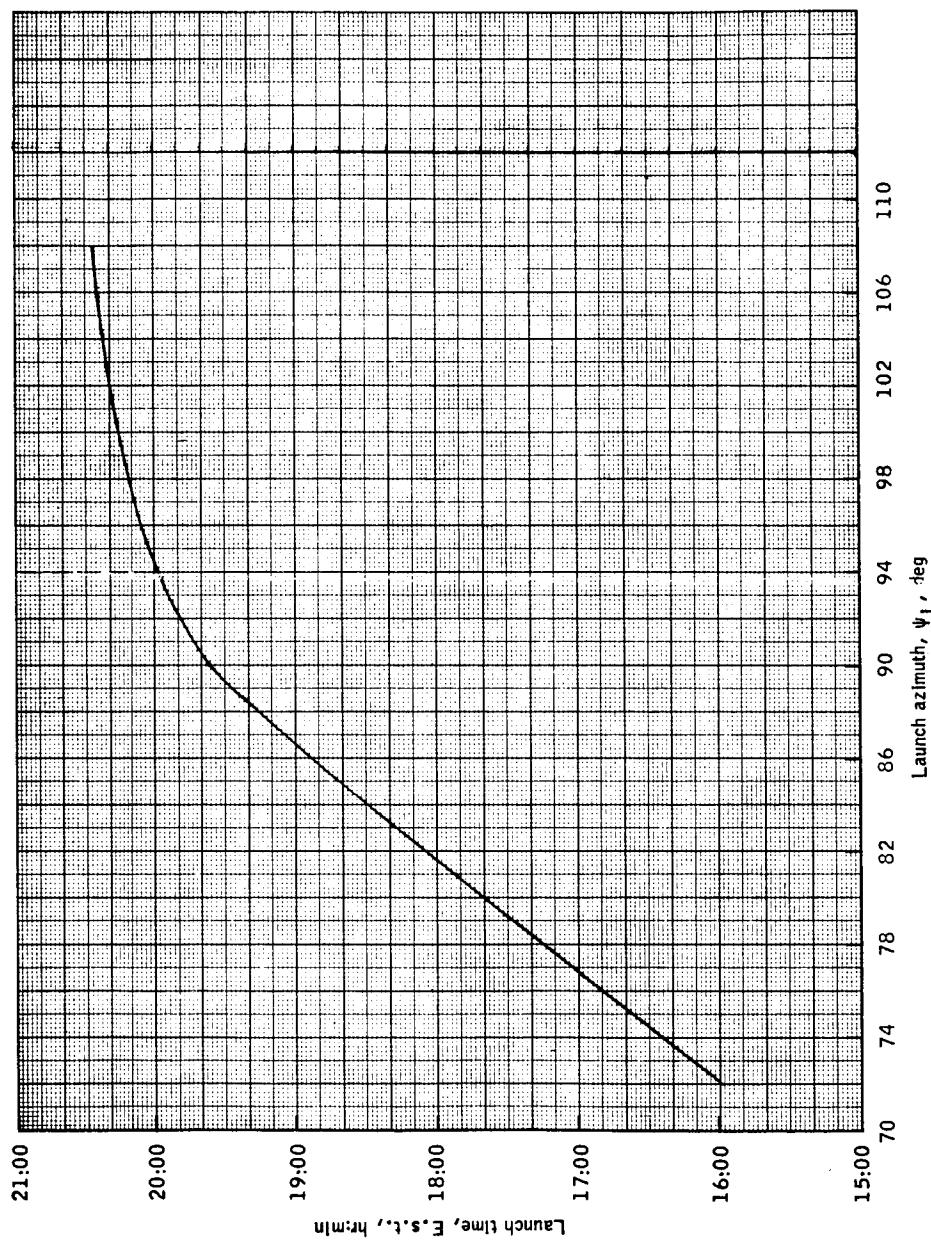
(d) February 3, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



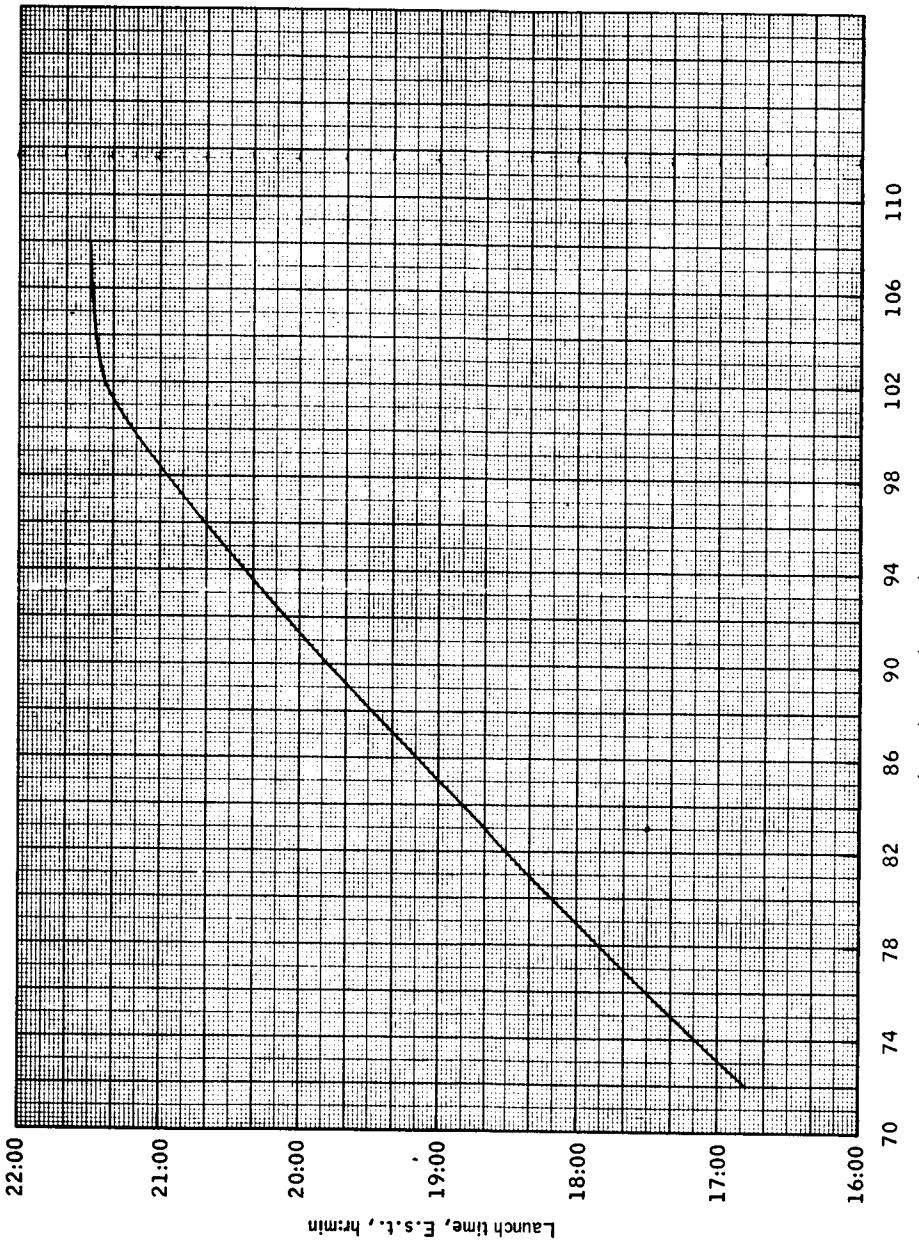
(e) February 4, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continued.



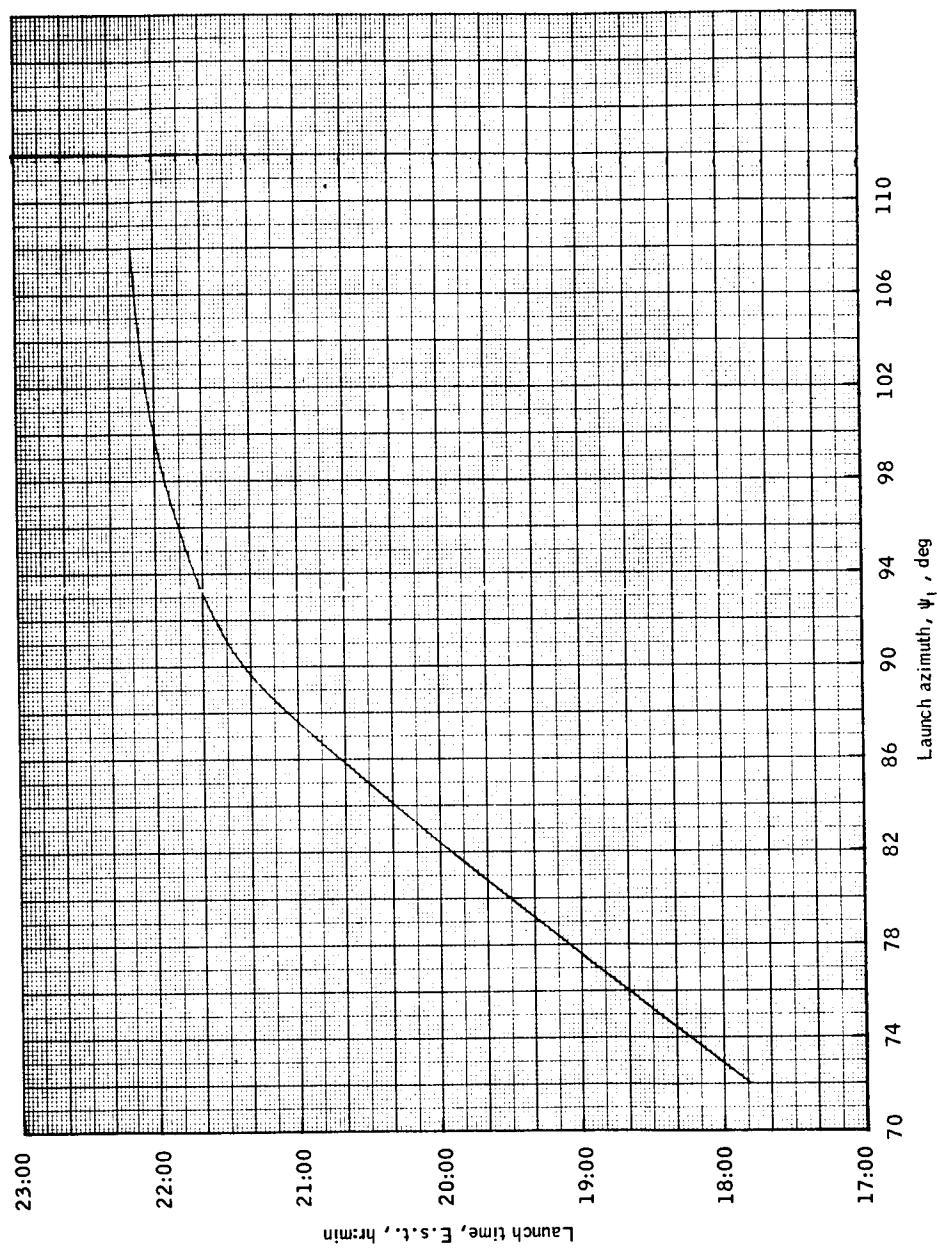
(f) February 5, 1963.

Figure 1. - Continued.



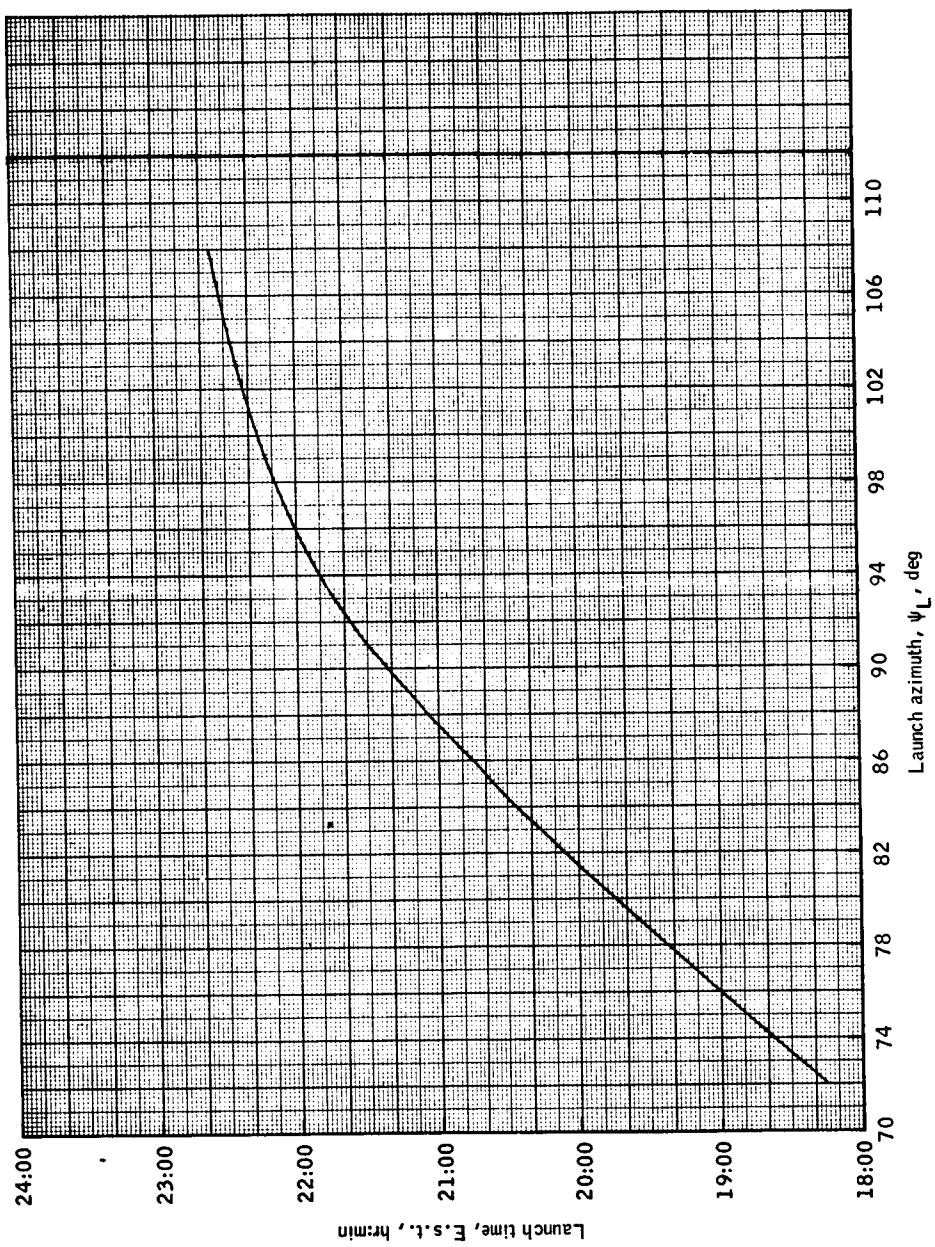
(g) February 6, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



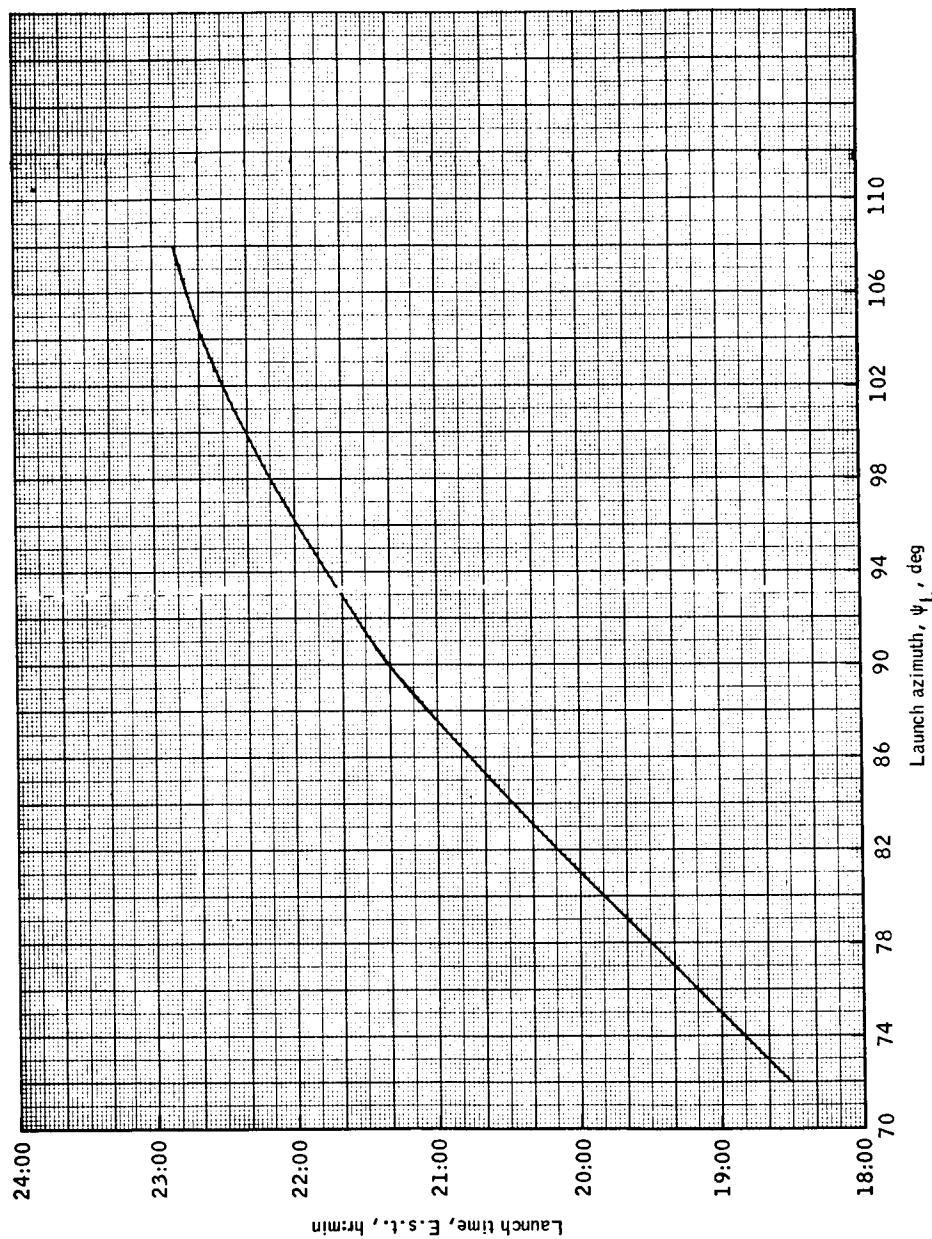
(h) February 7, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



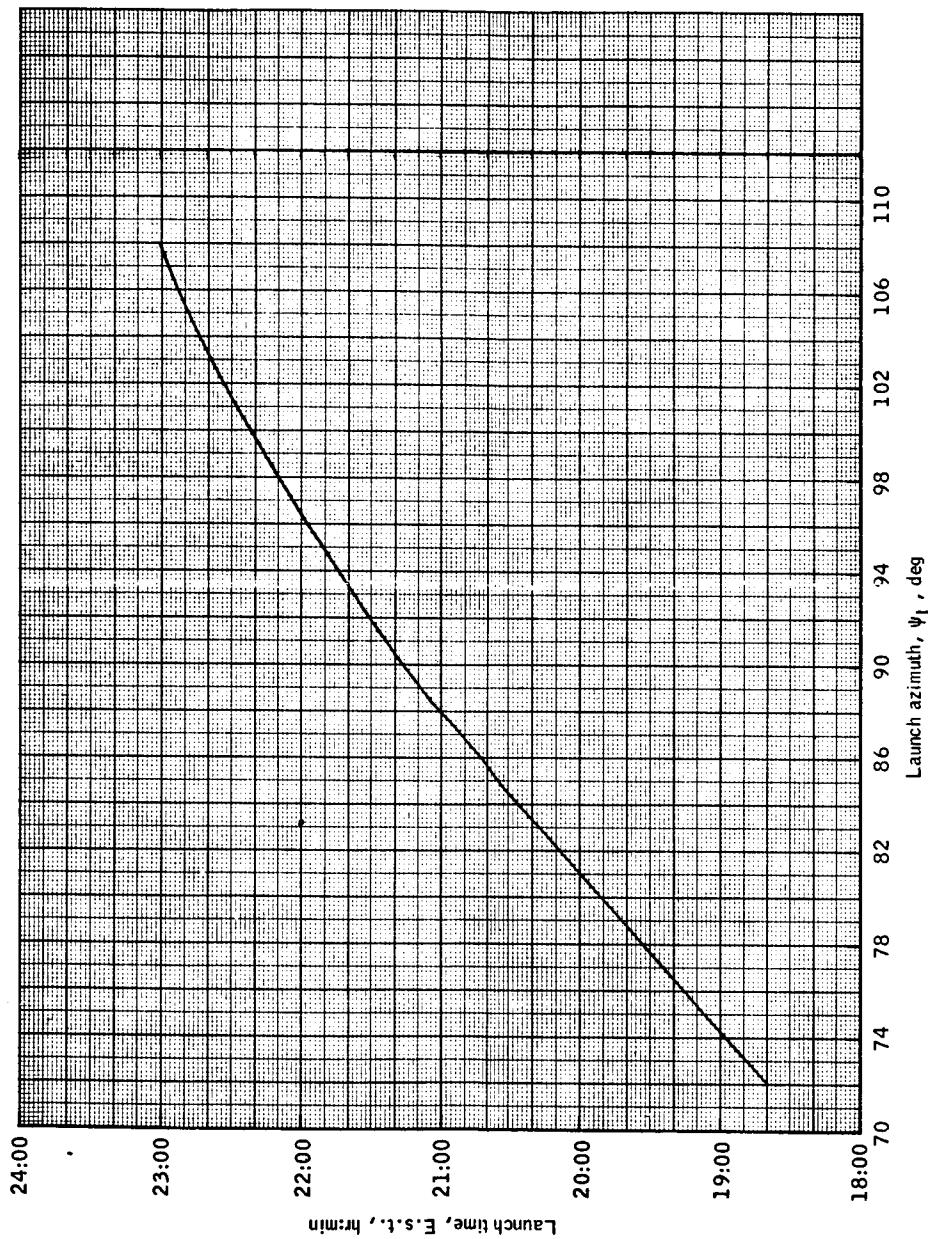
(I) February 8, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



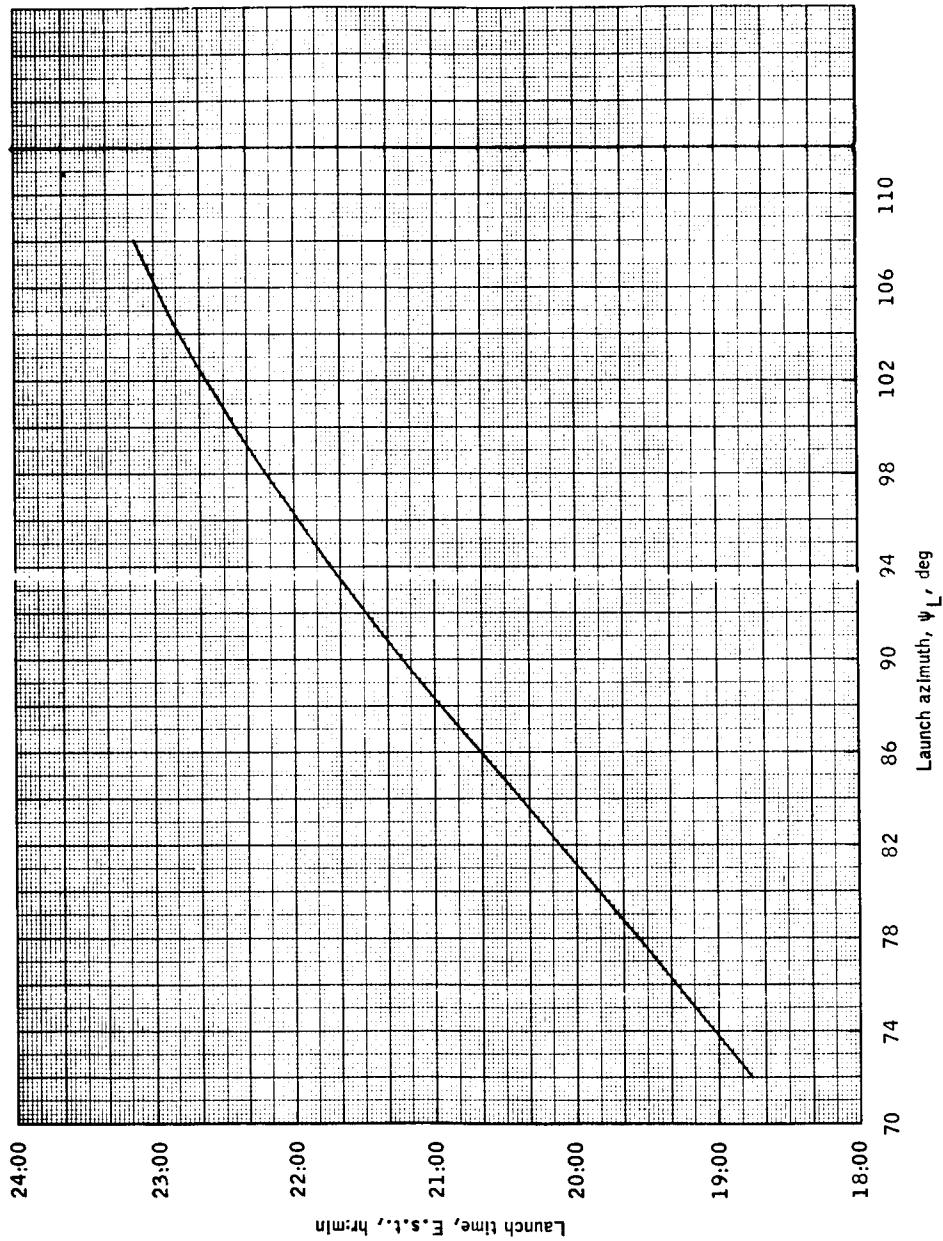
(j) February 9, 1968.

Figure 1.-Continued.



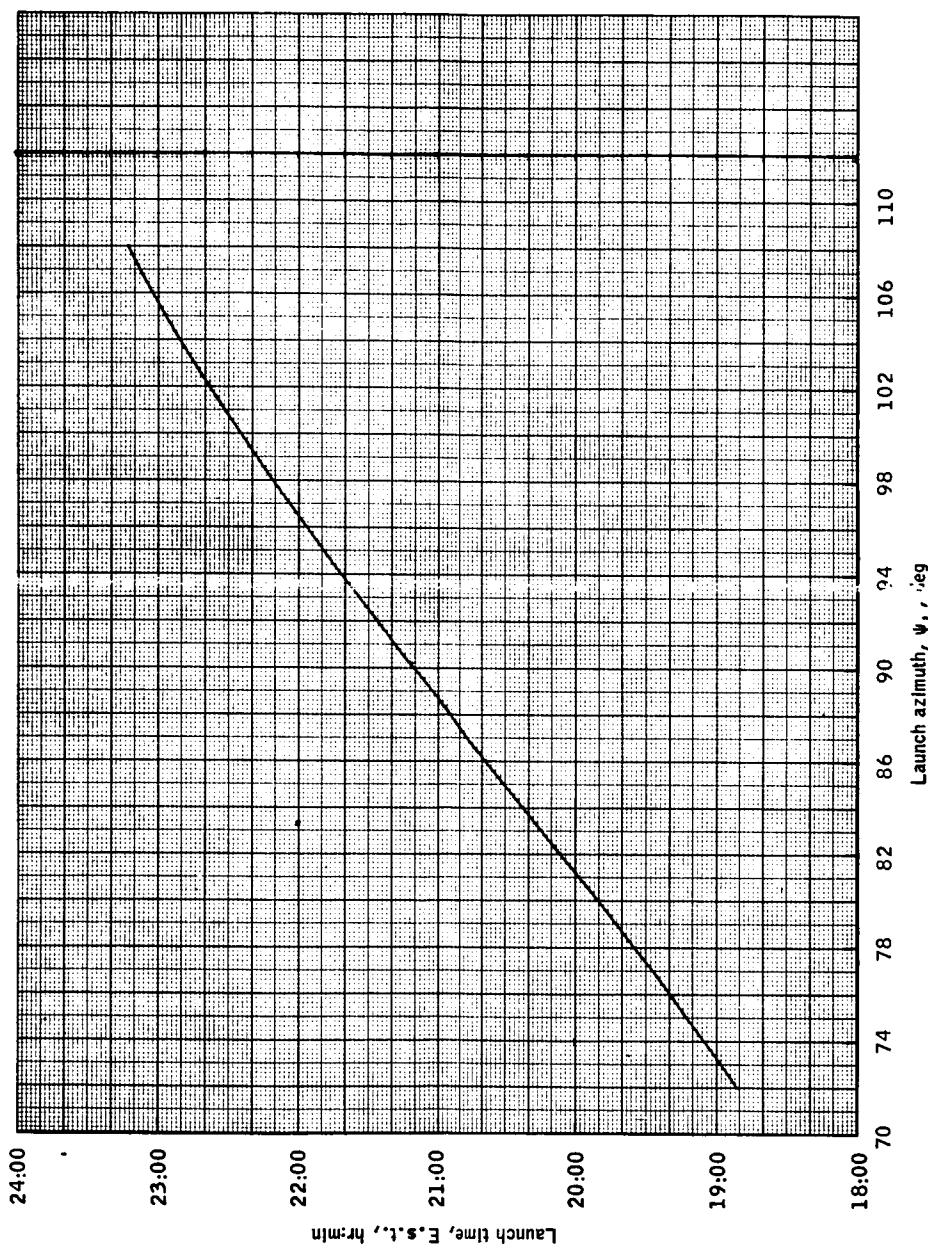
(k) February 10, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



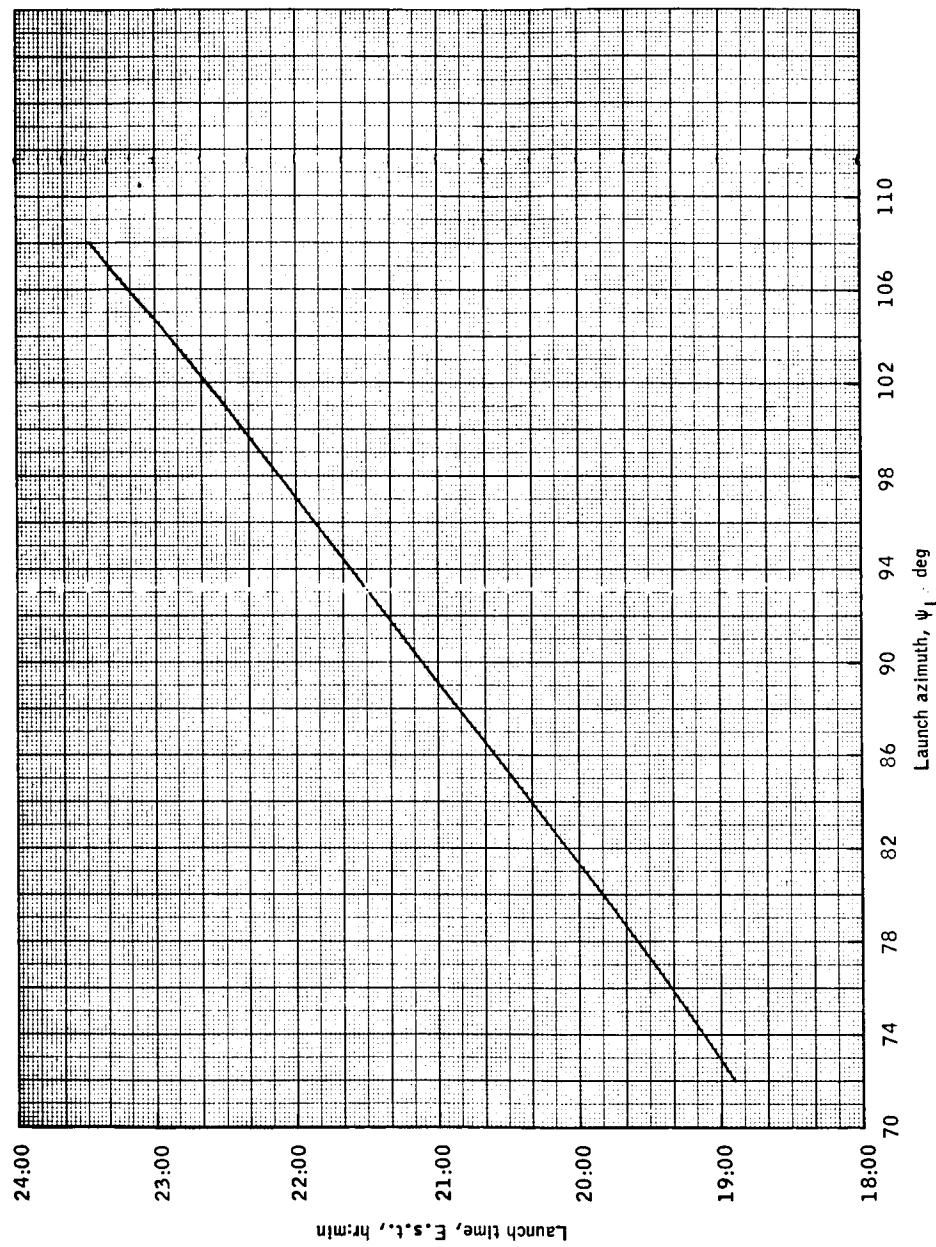
(1) February 11, 1968.

Figure 1. - Continued.



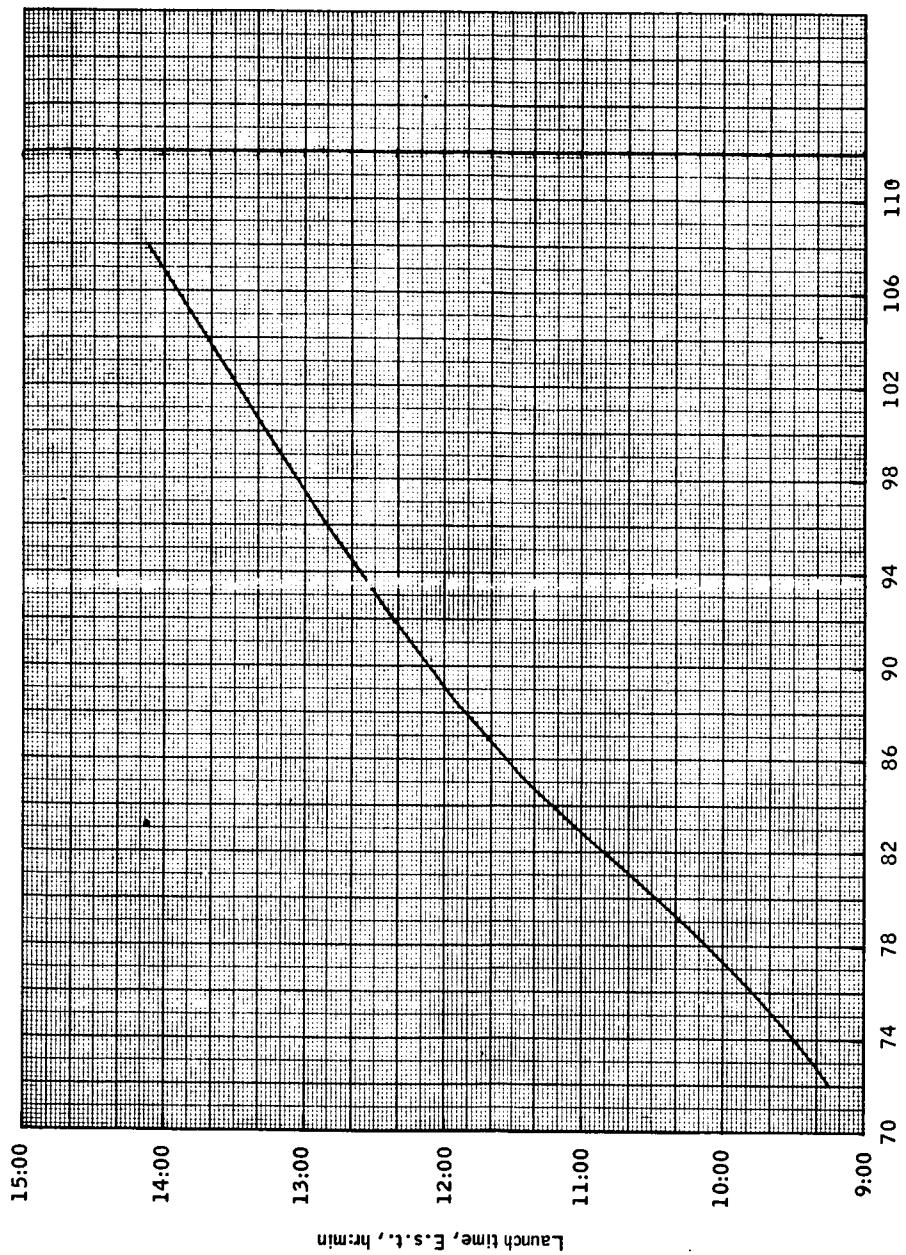
(m) February 12, 1968.

Figure 1. - Continued.



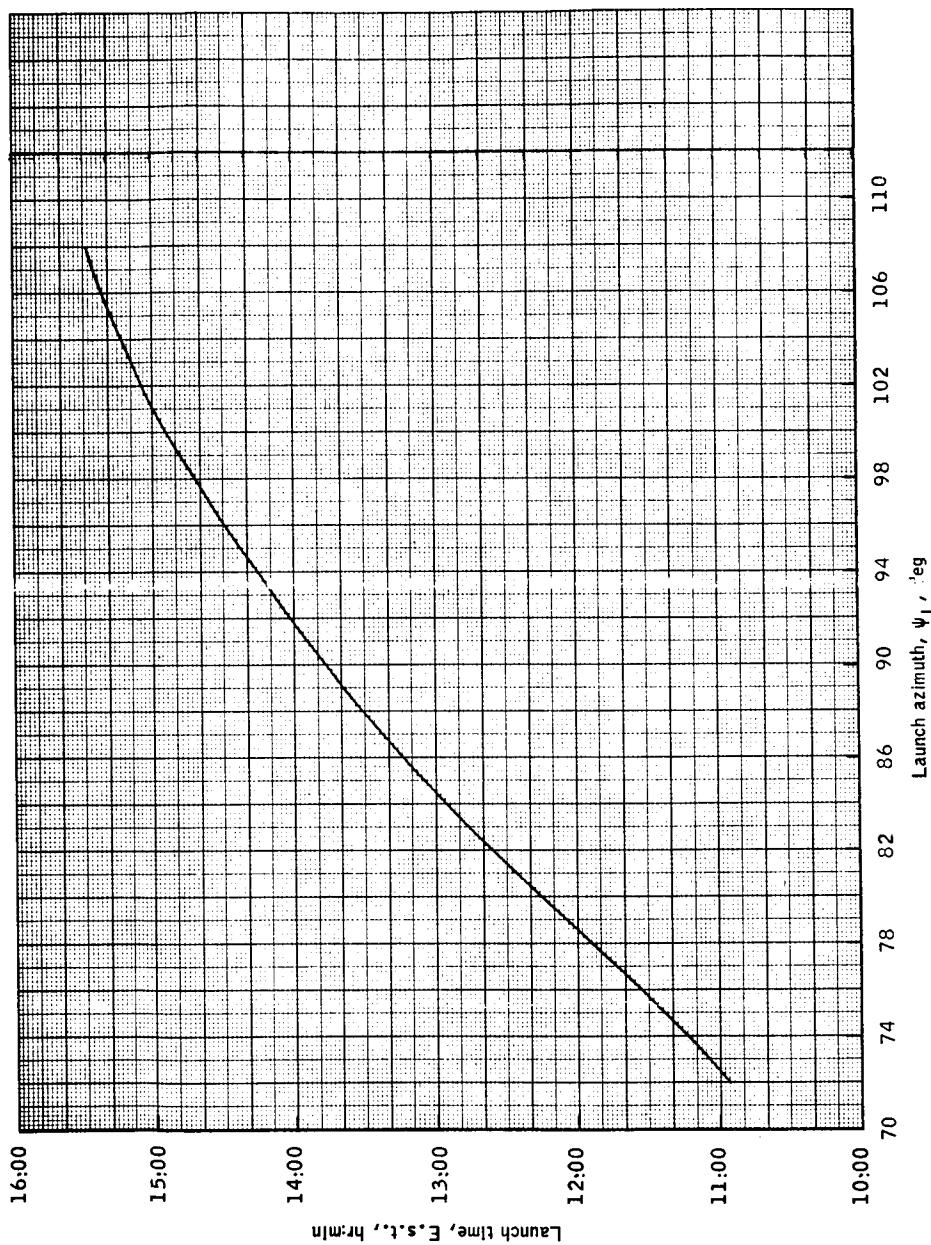
(n) February 13, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



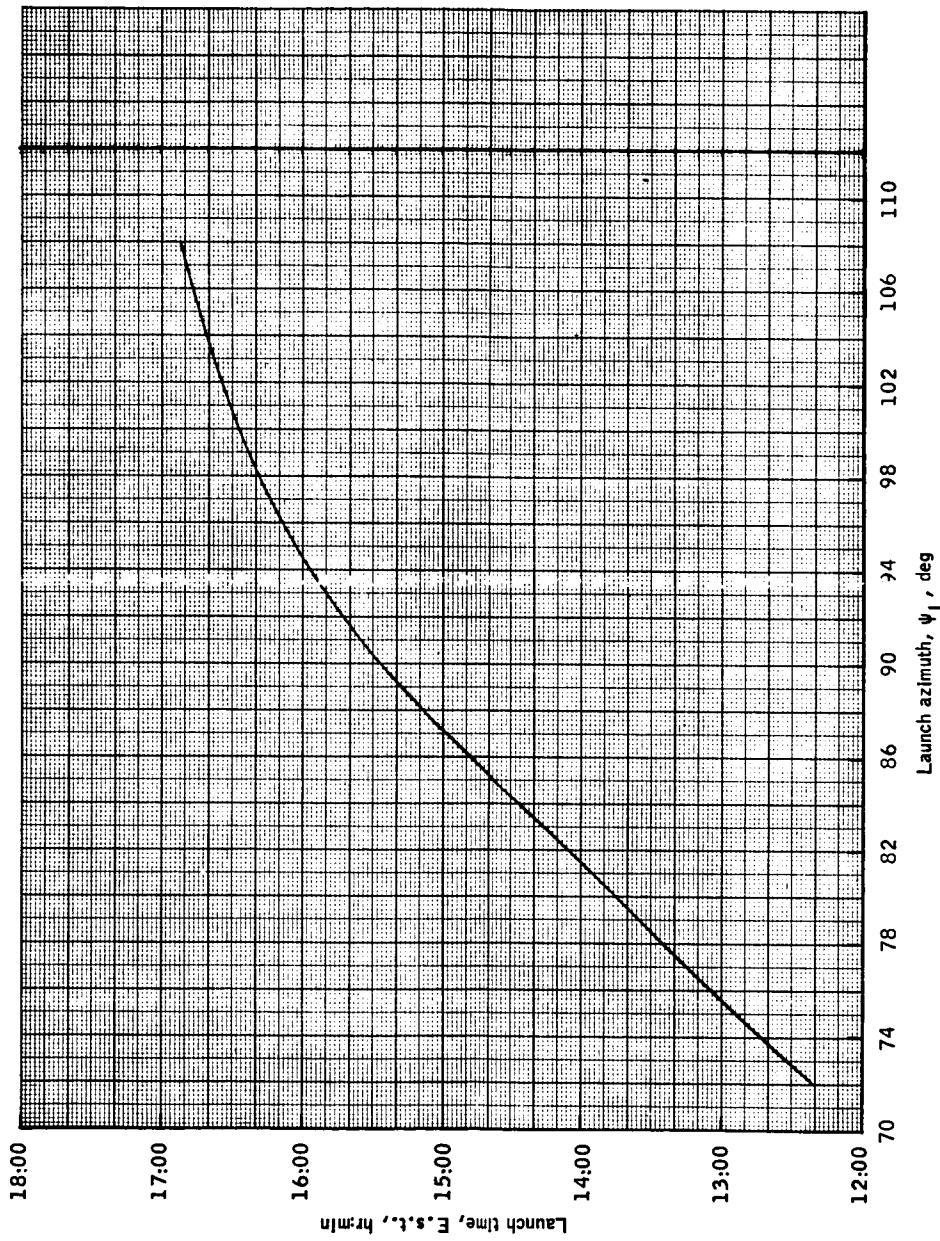
(o) February 29, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



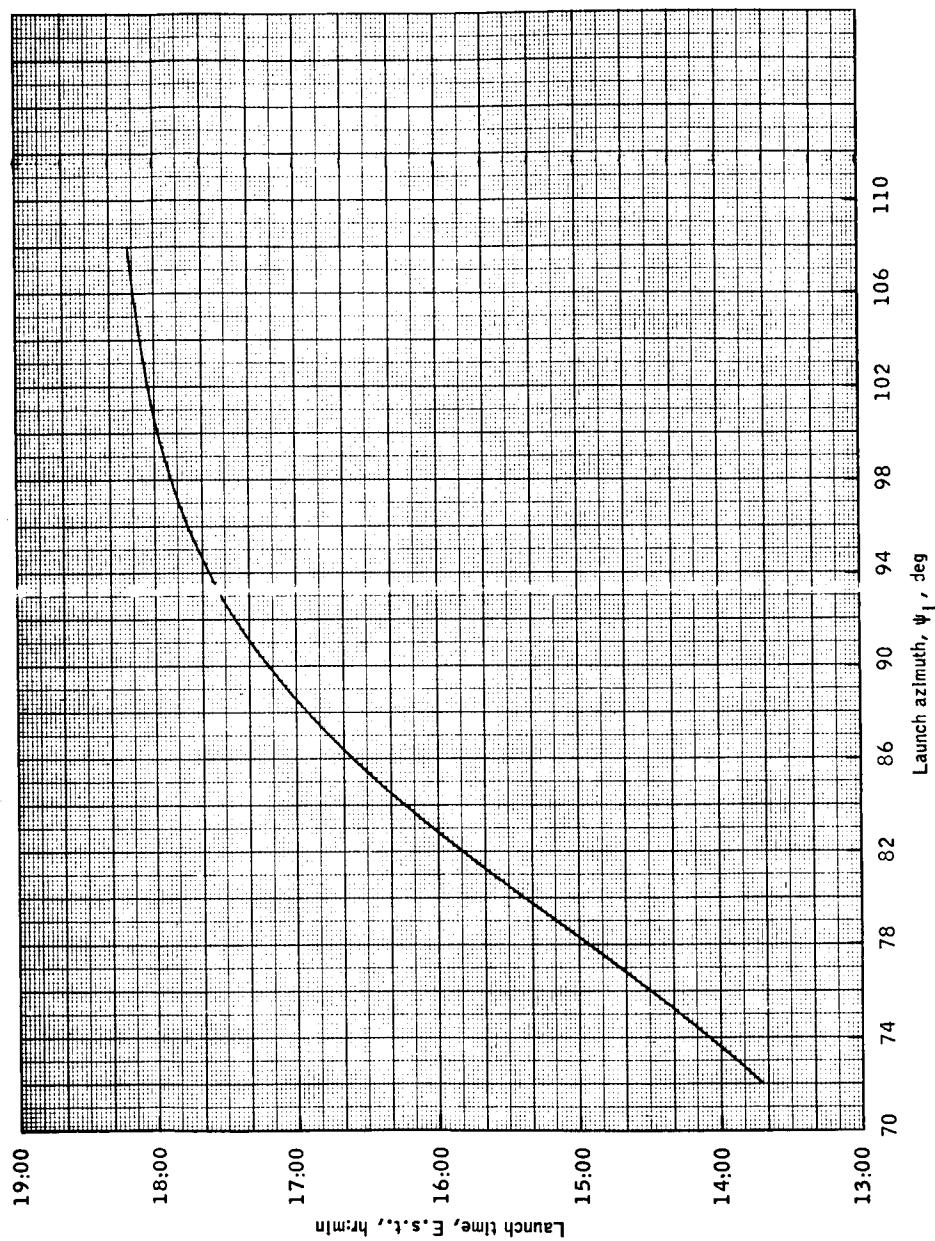
(p) March 1, 1966.

Figure 1.- Continue.



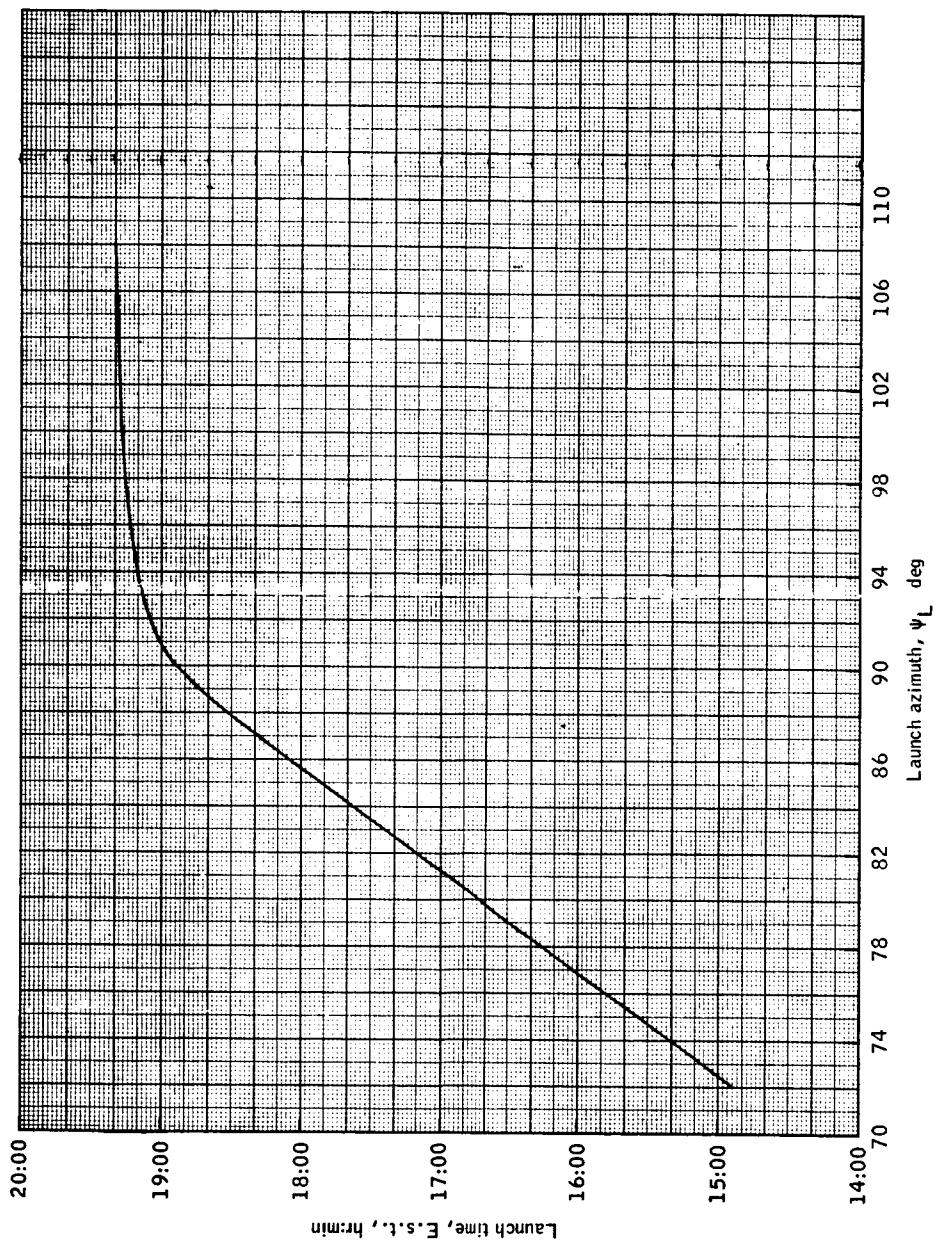
(q) March 2, 1965.

Figure 1. - Continued.



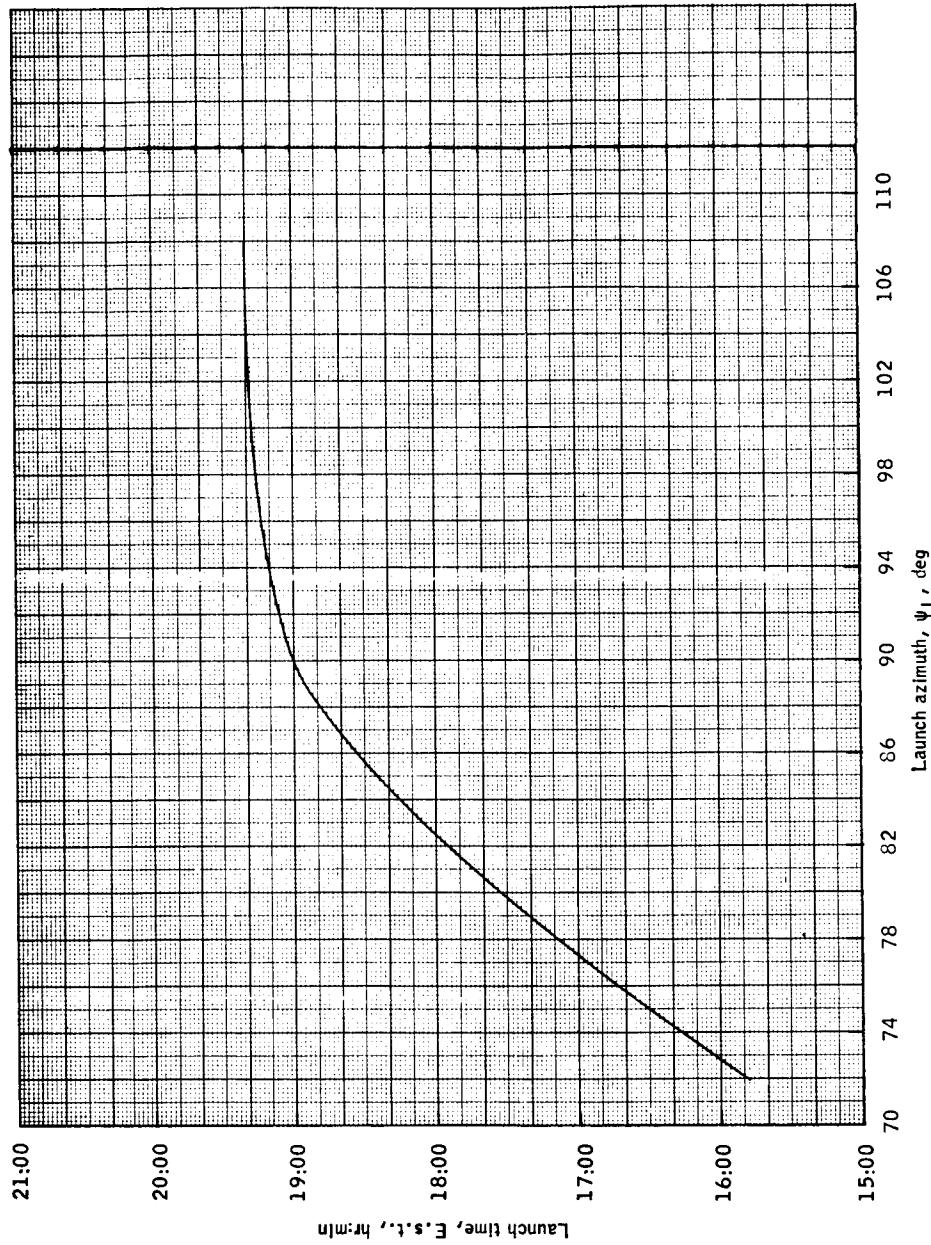
(r) March 3, 1966.

Figure 1.- Continued.



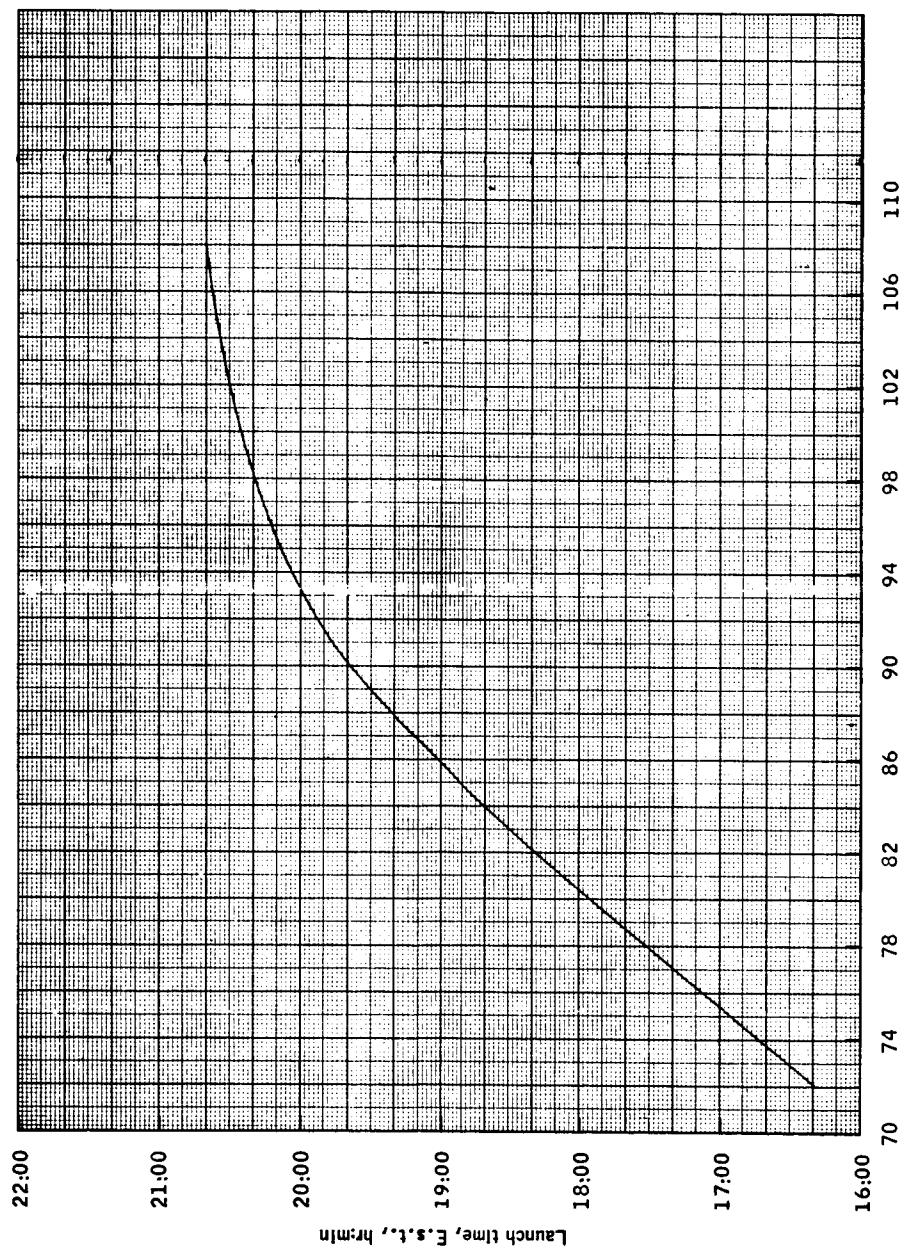
(s) March 4, 1965.

Figure 1.- Continued.



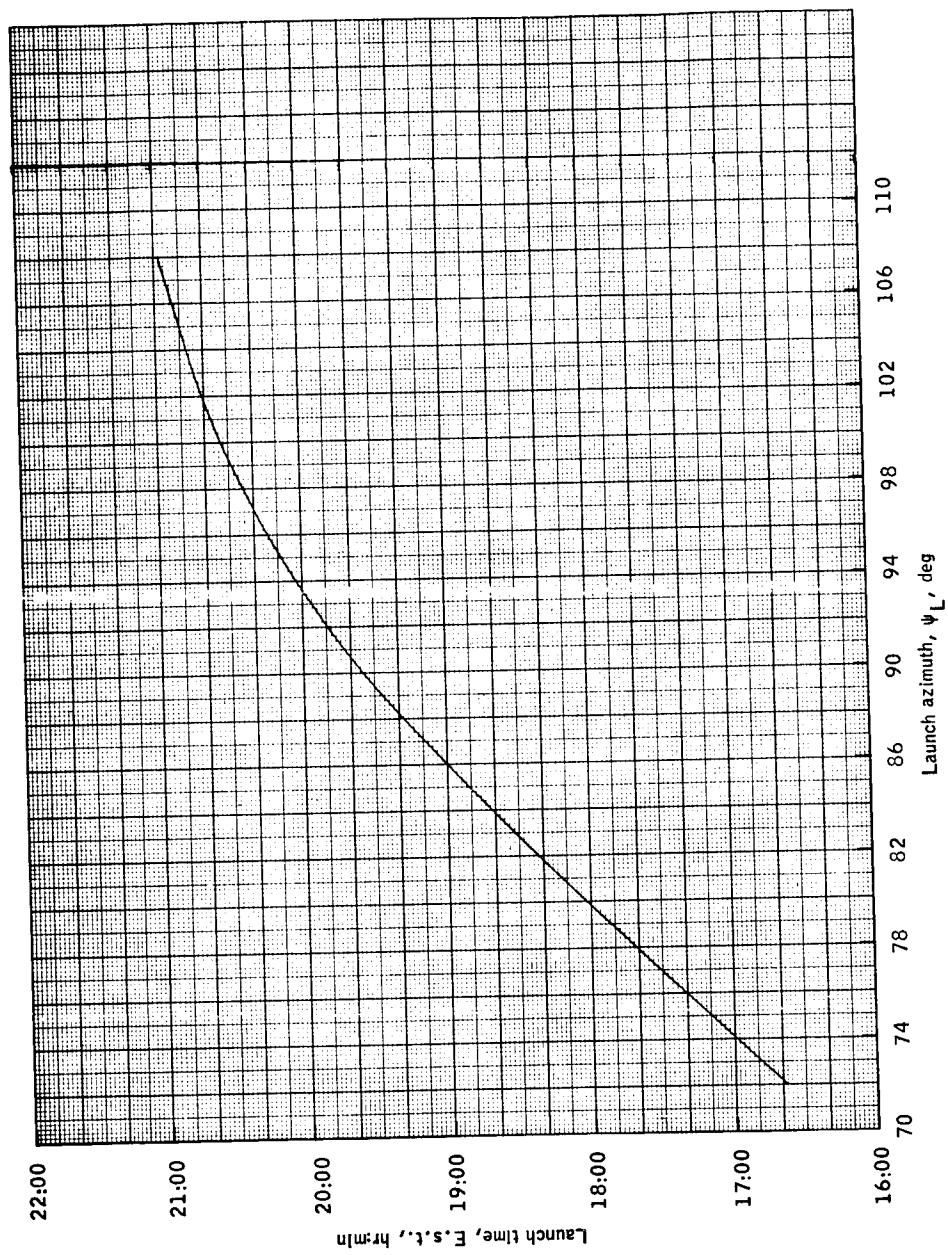
(b) March 5, 1962.

Figure 1.- Continued.



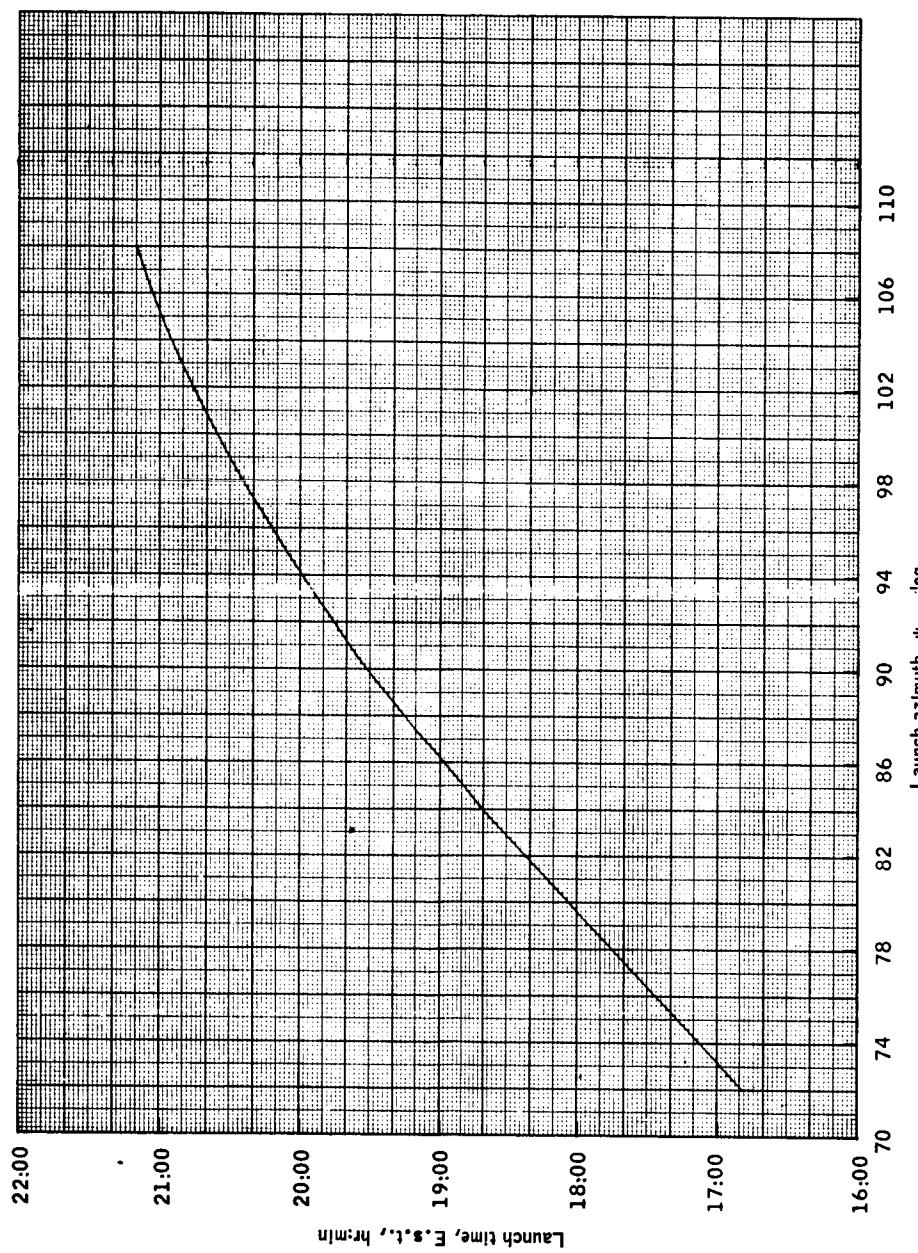
(u) March 6, 1965.

Figure 1.-Continued.



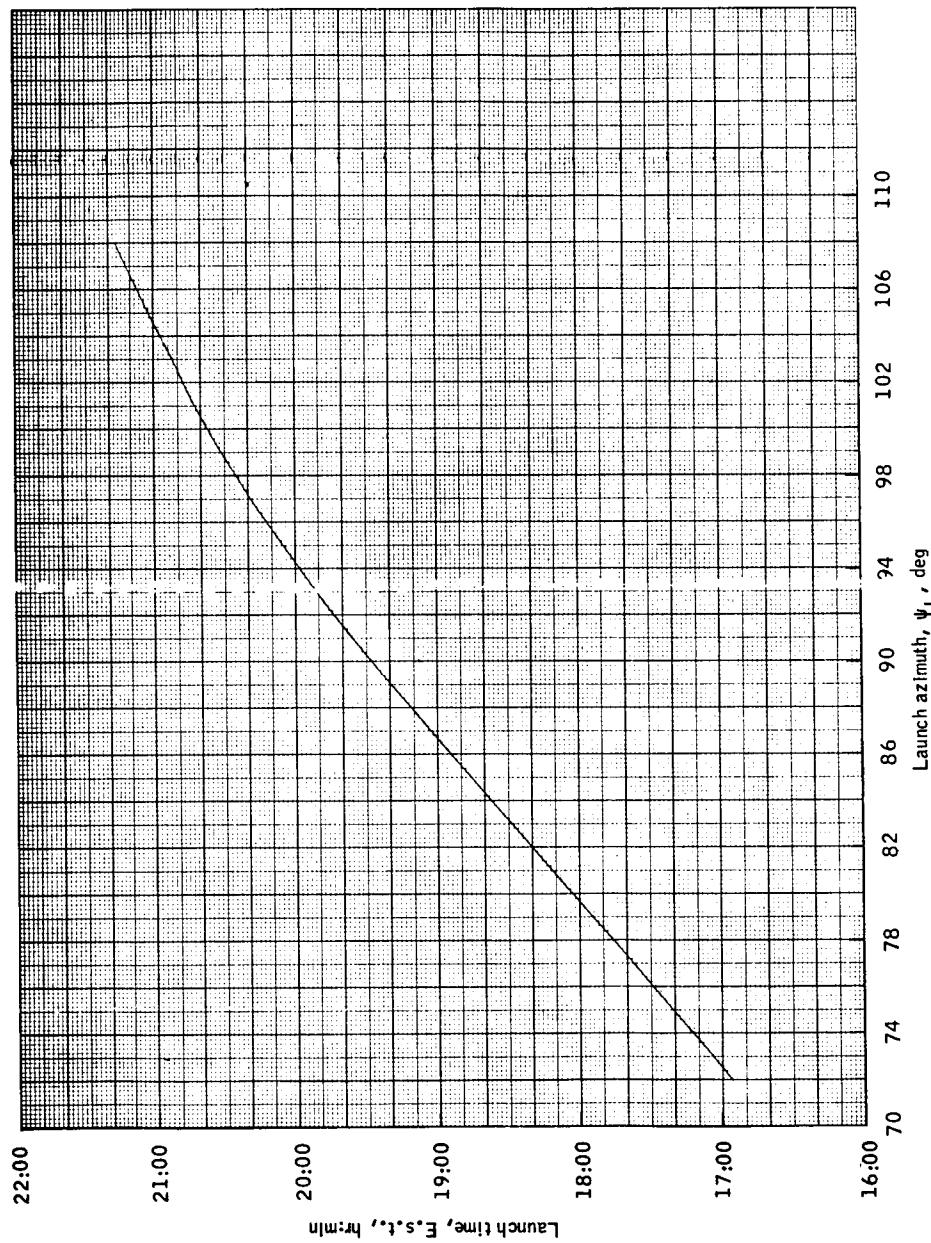
(v) March 7, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continued.



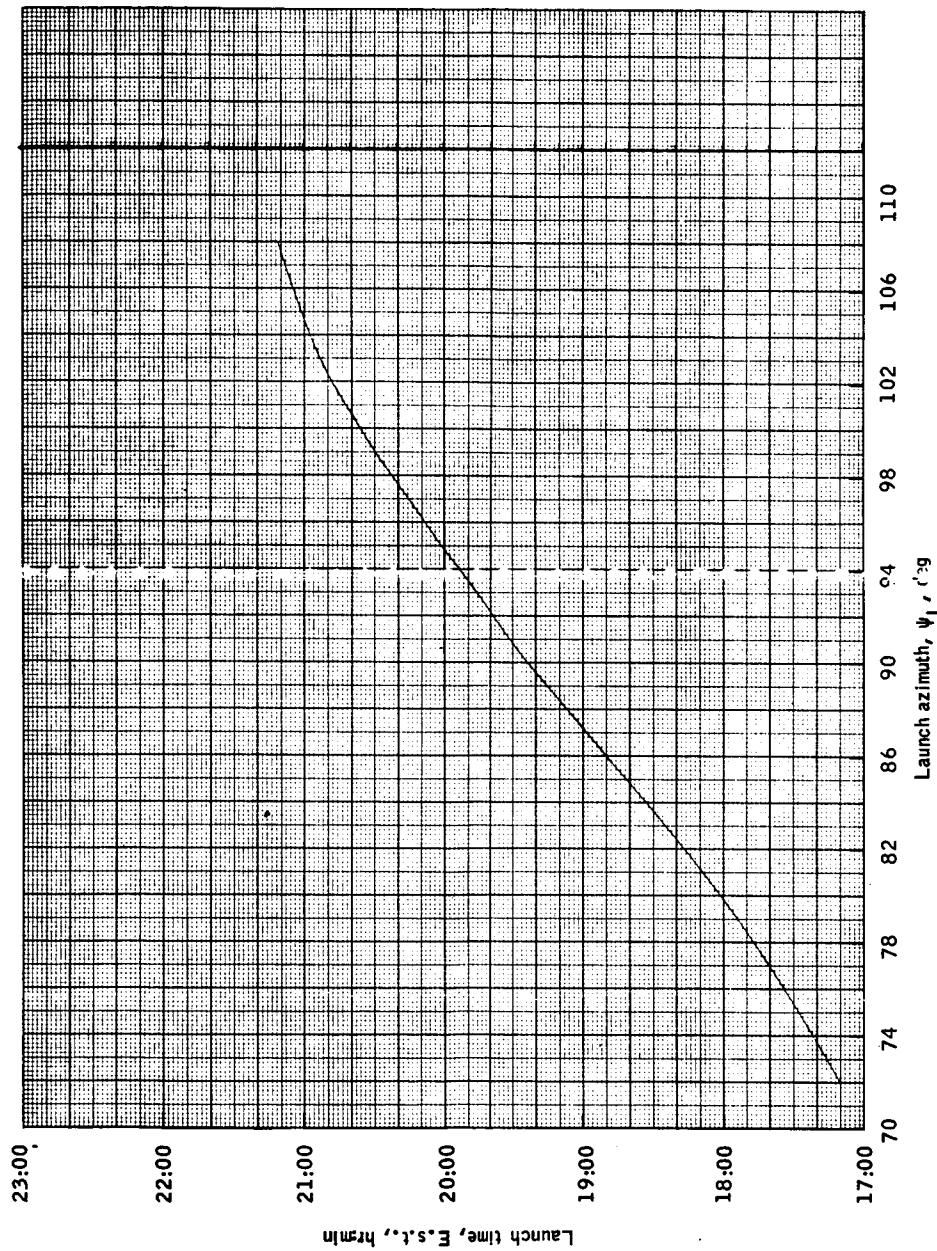
(w) March 8, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continues.



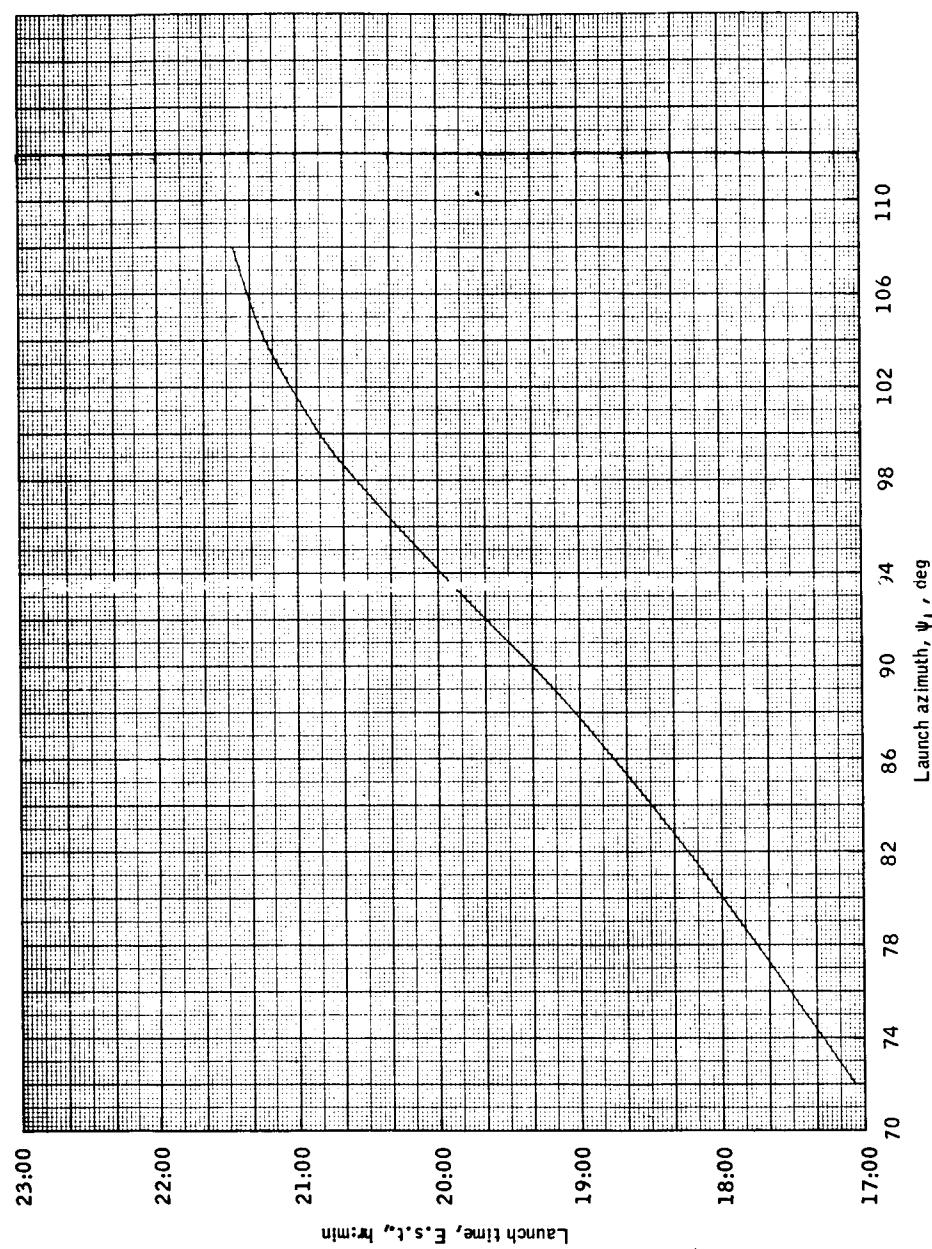
(x) March 9, 1968.

Figure 1.-Continued.



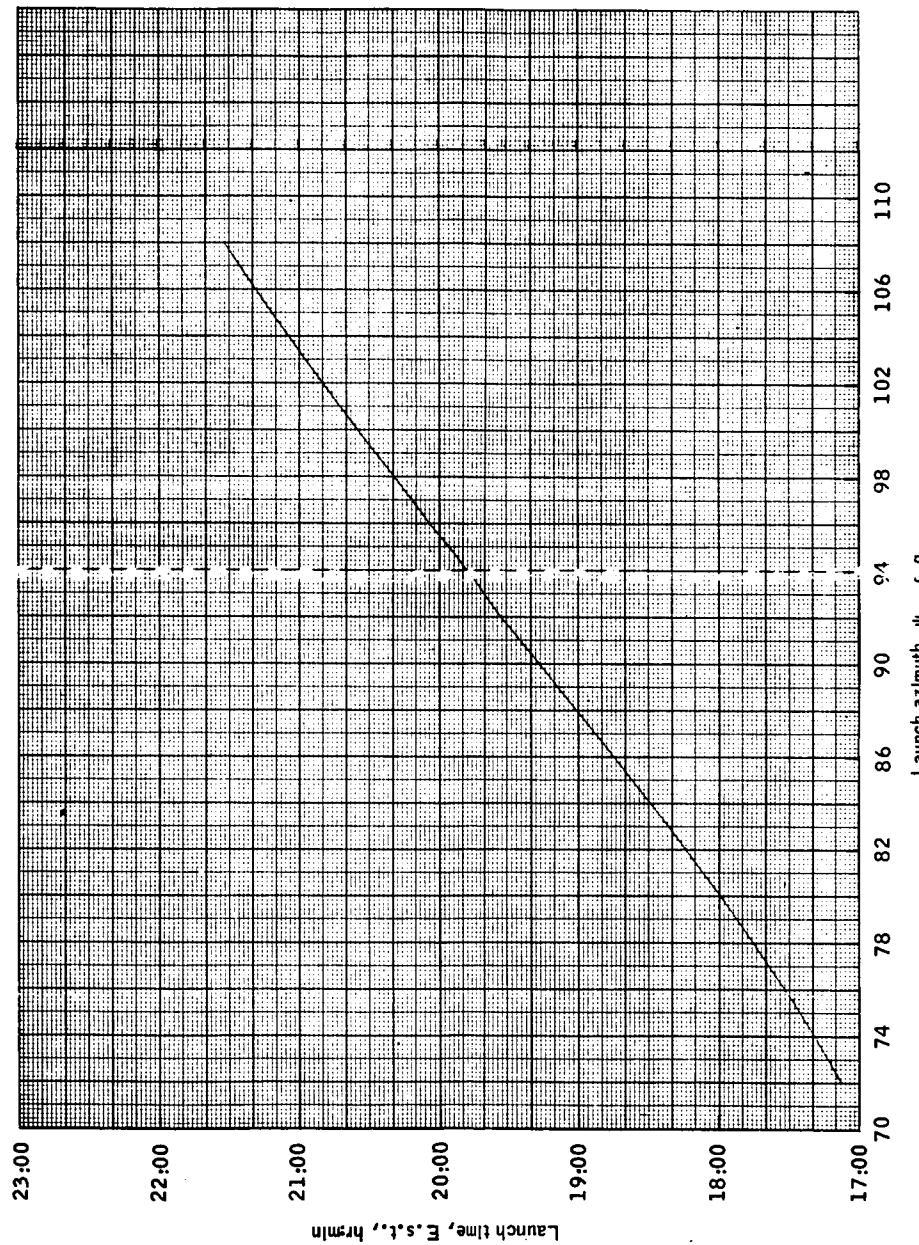
(y) March 10, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued



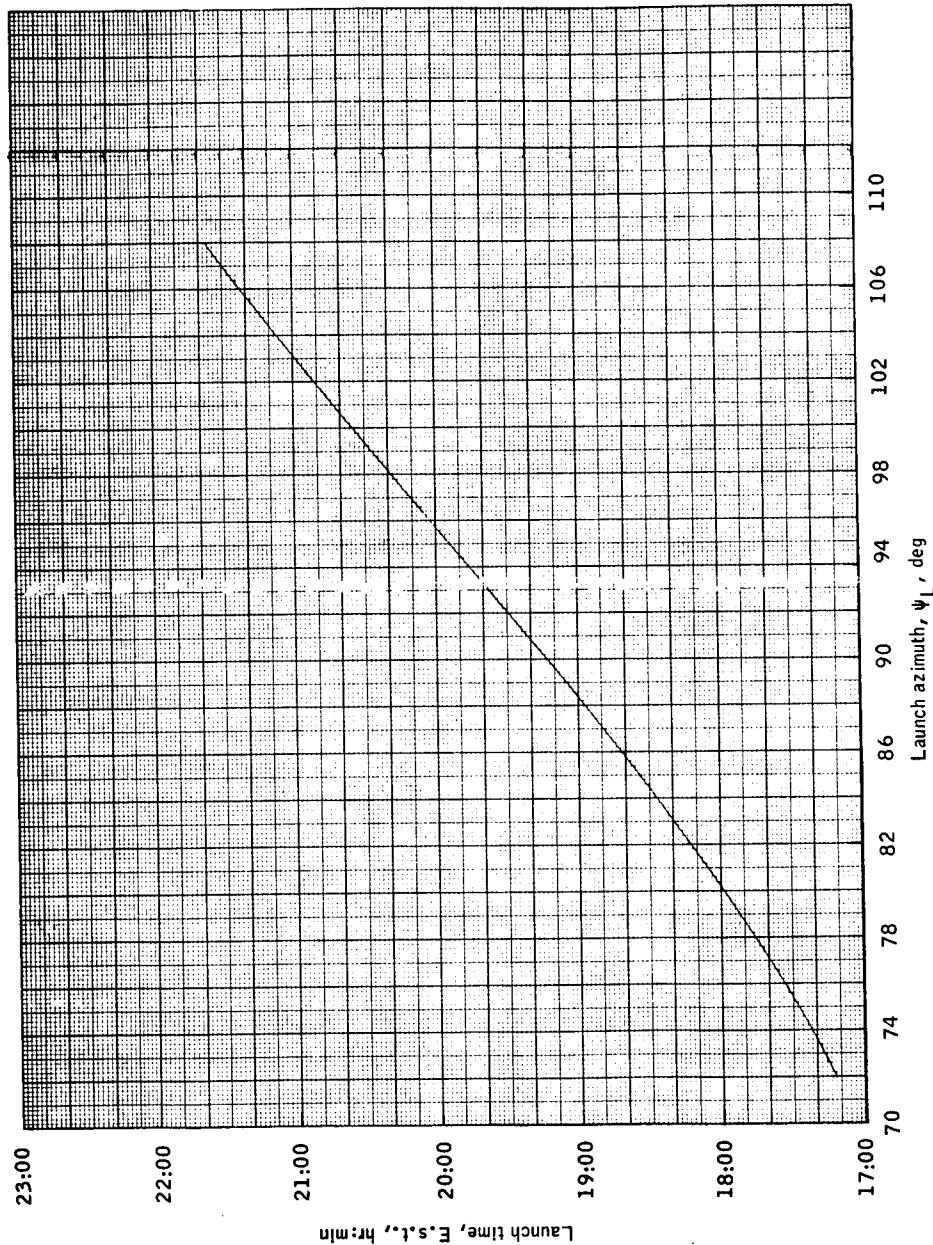
(z) March 11, 1960.

Figure 1 - Continued.



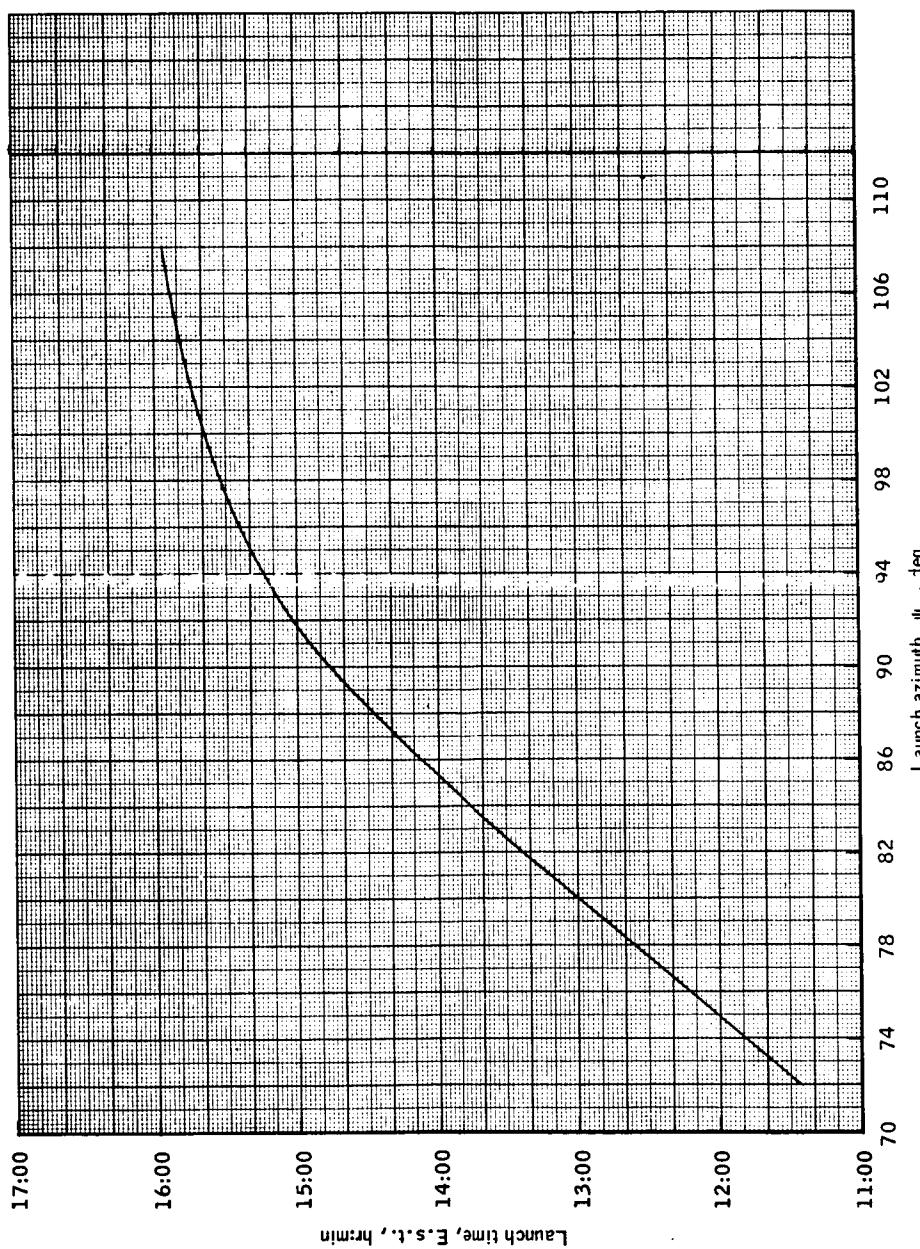
(aa) March 12, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continues.



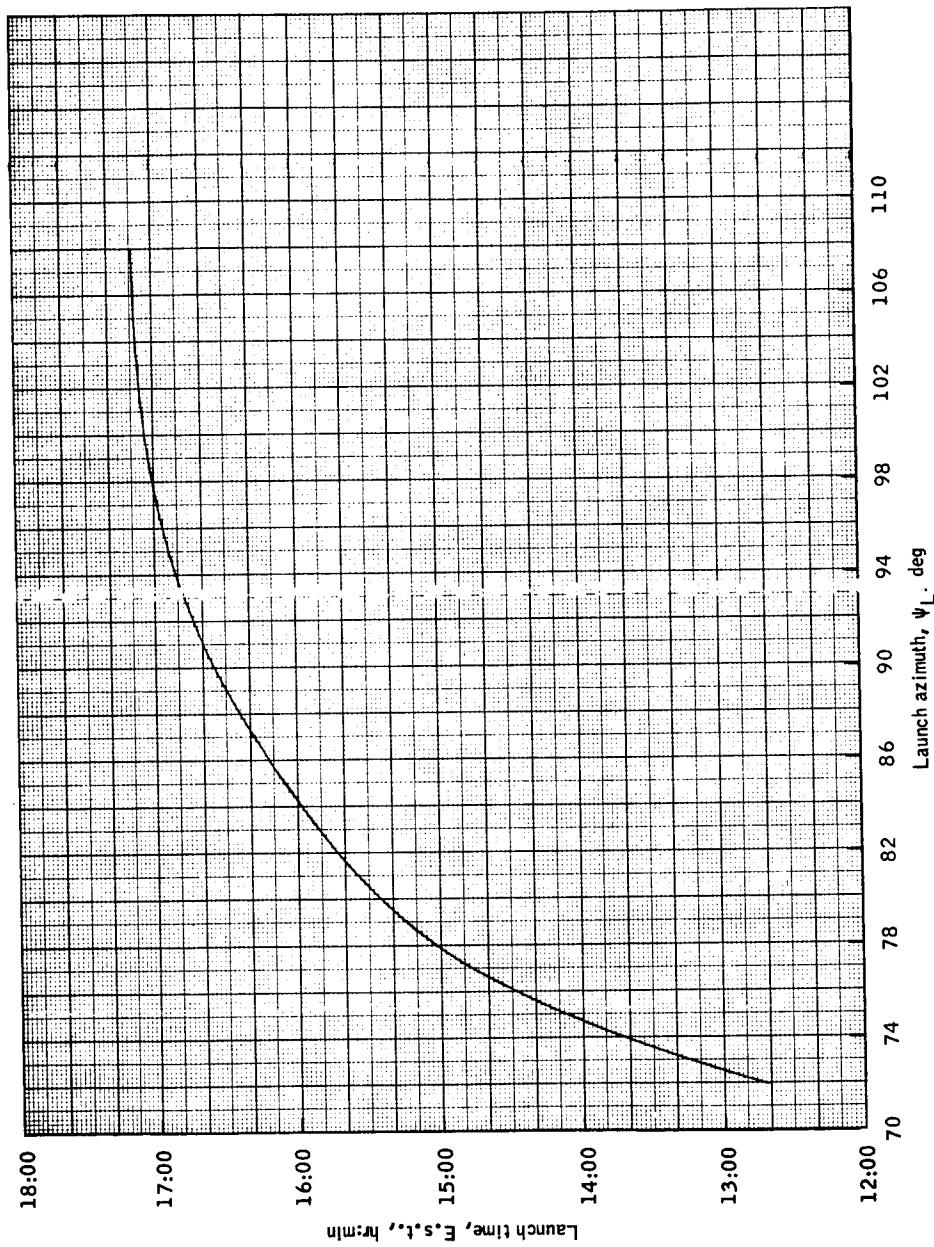
(bb) March 13, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



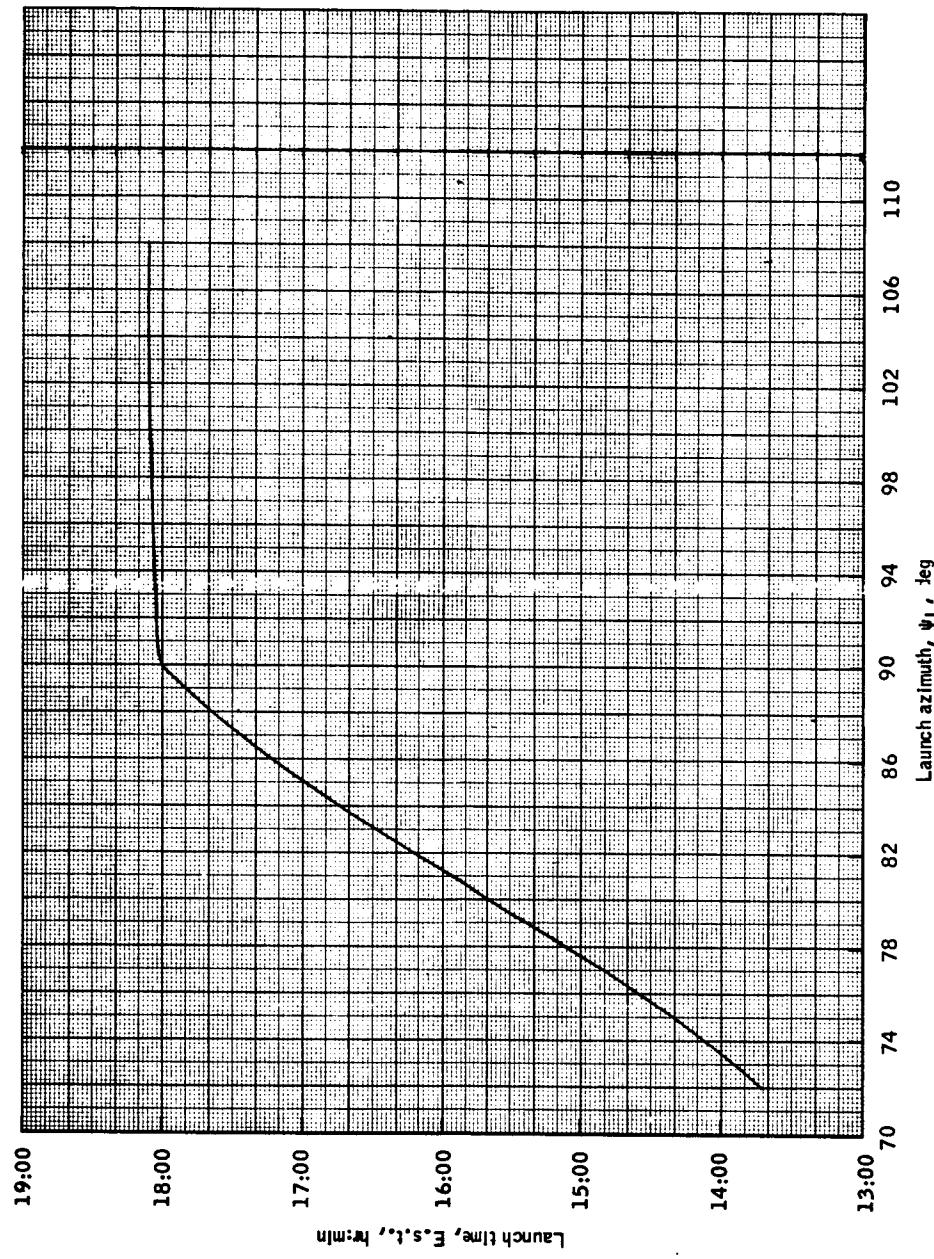
(cc) March 30, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continue<sup>d</sup>.



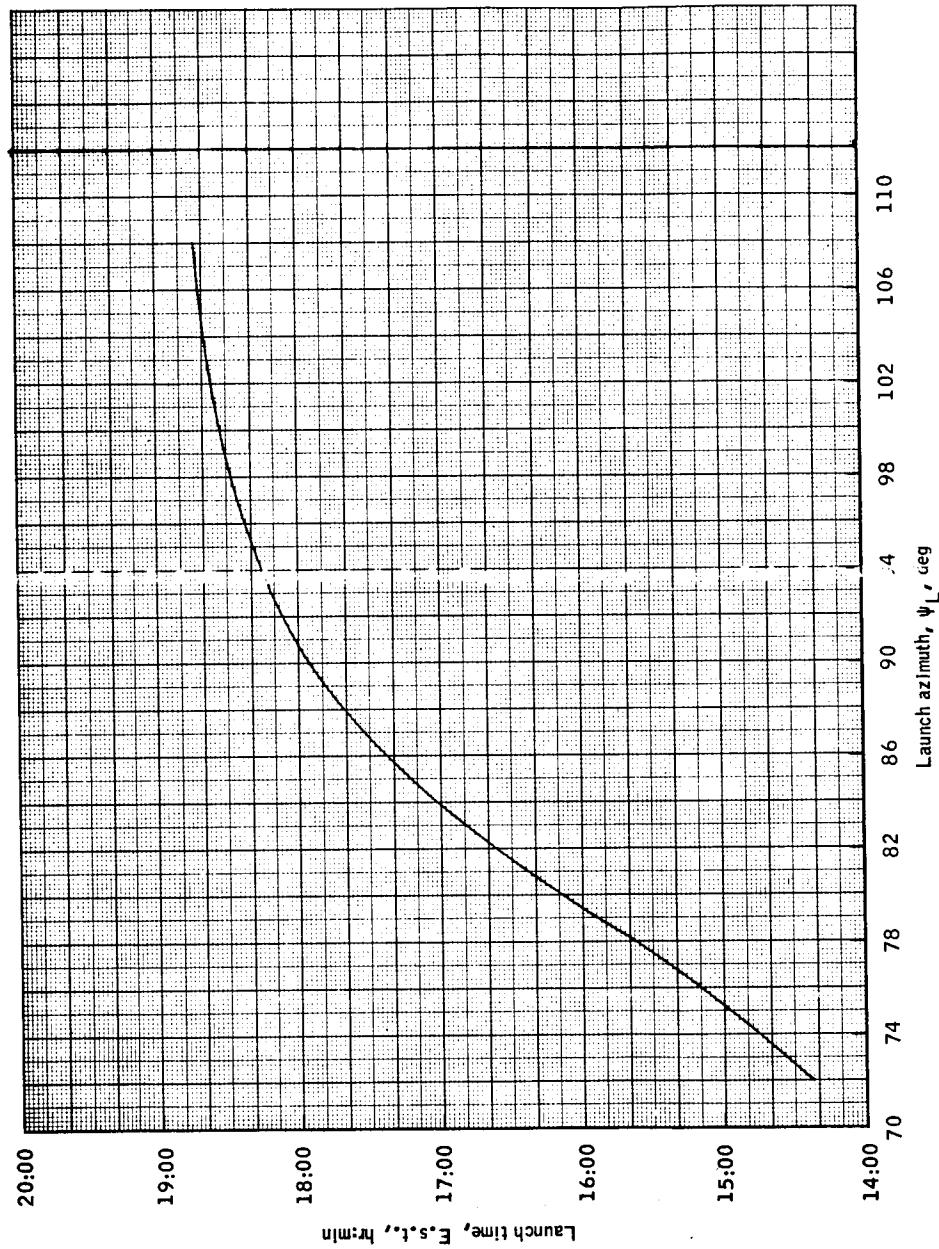
(dd) March 31, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continuation.



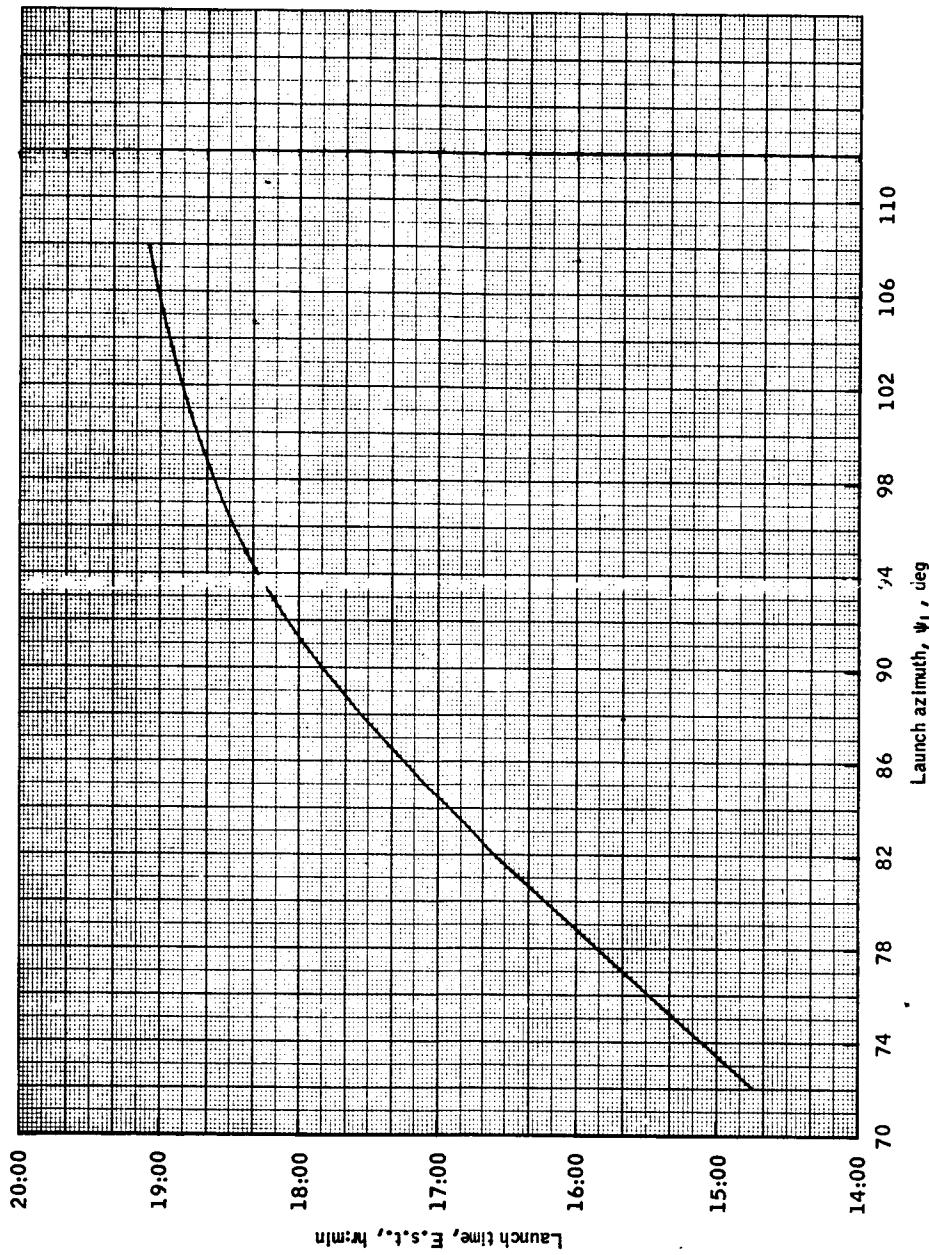
(ee) April 1, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continuation.



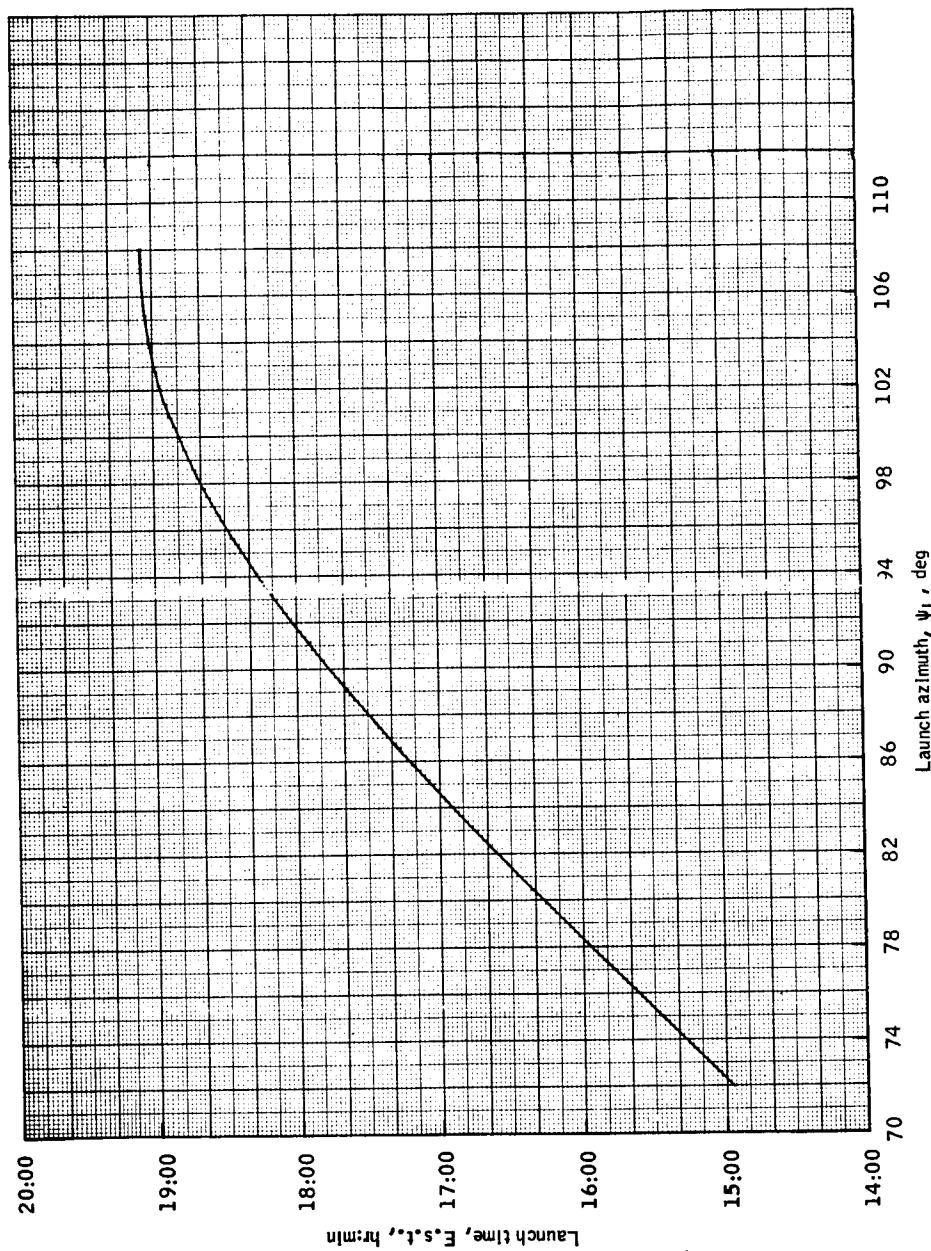
(ff) April 2, 1968

Figure 1.- Continueu.



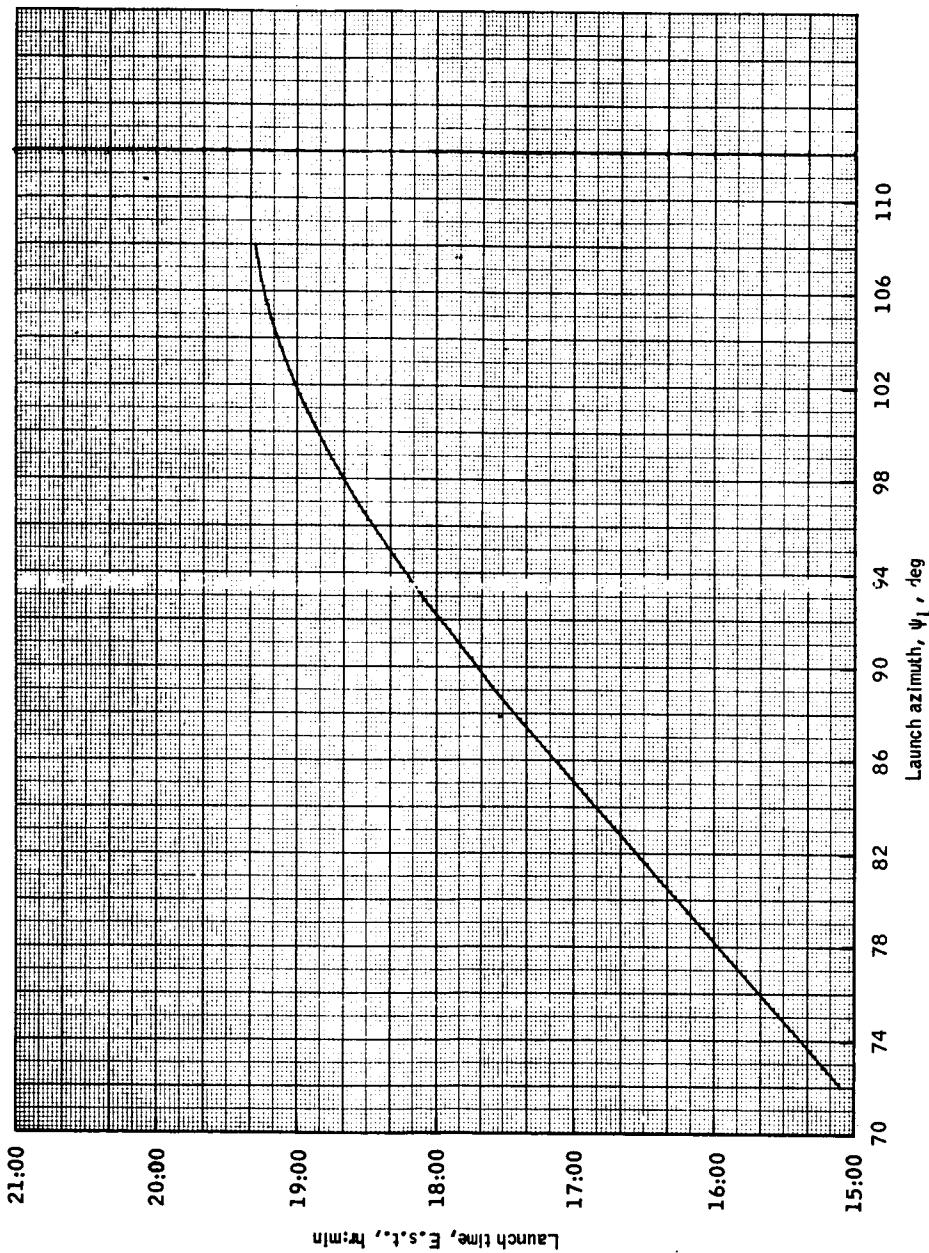
(gg) April 3, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



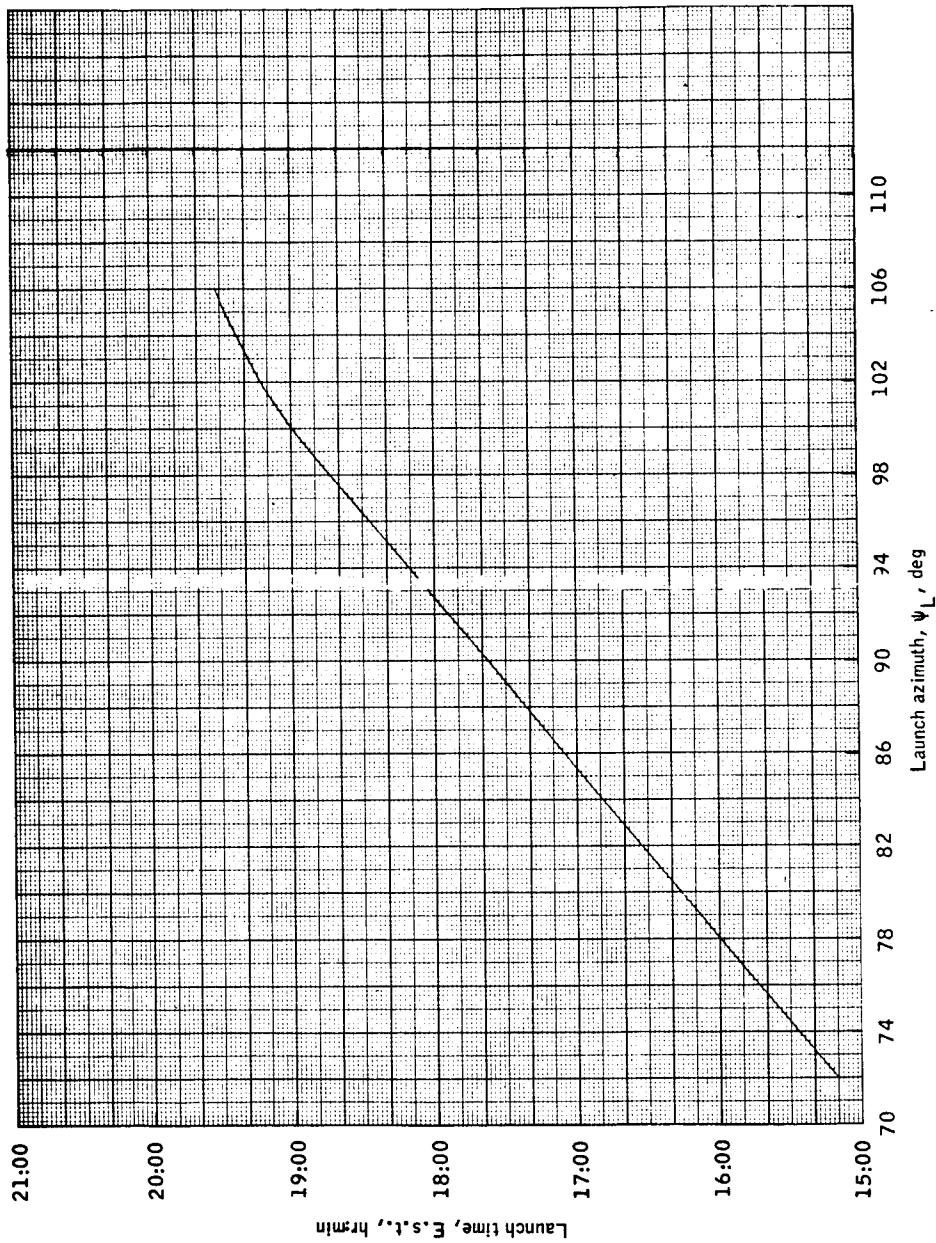
(hh) April 4, 1968.

Figure 1 - Continued.



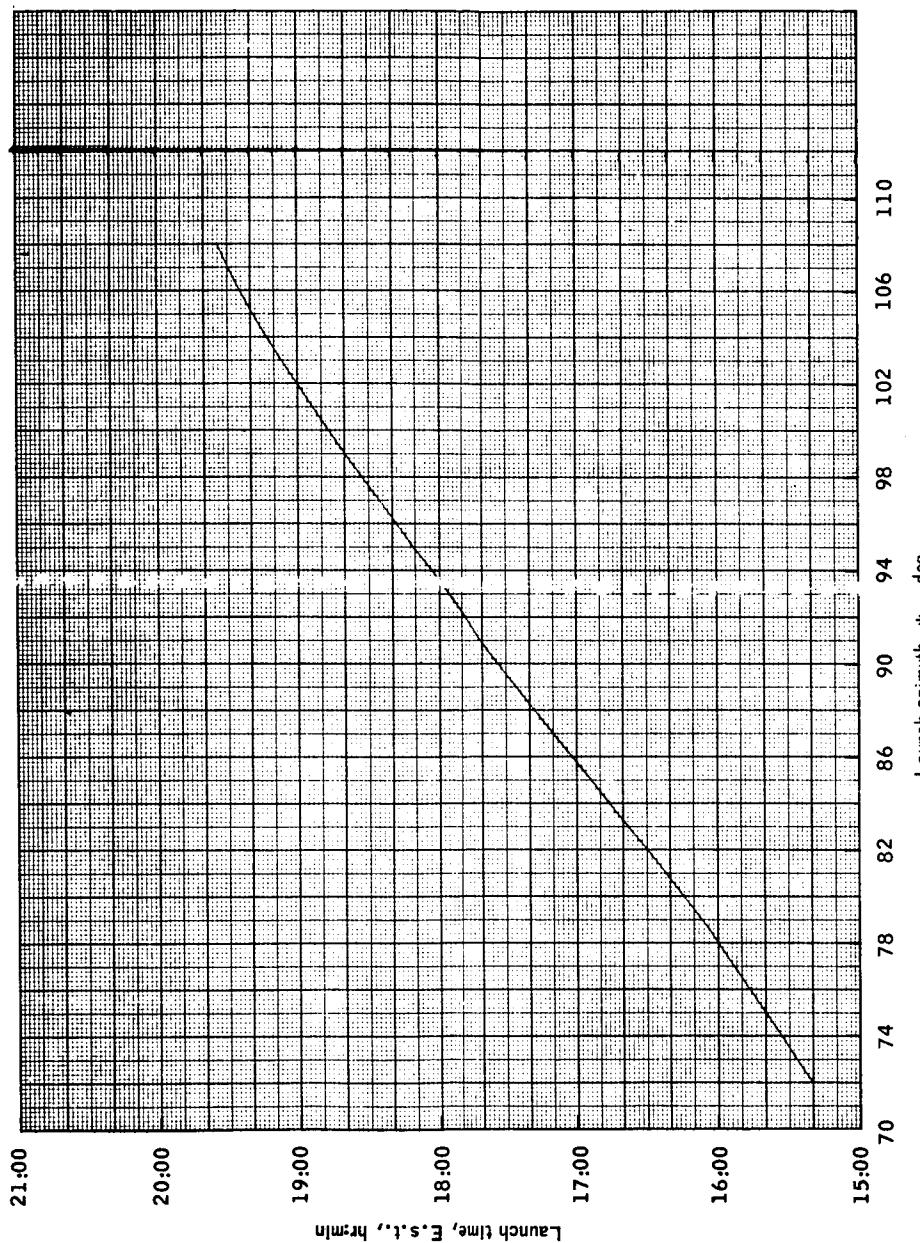
(i) April 5, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.

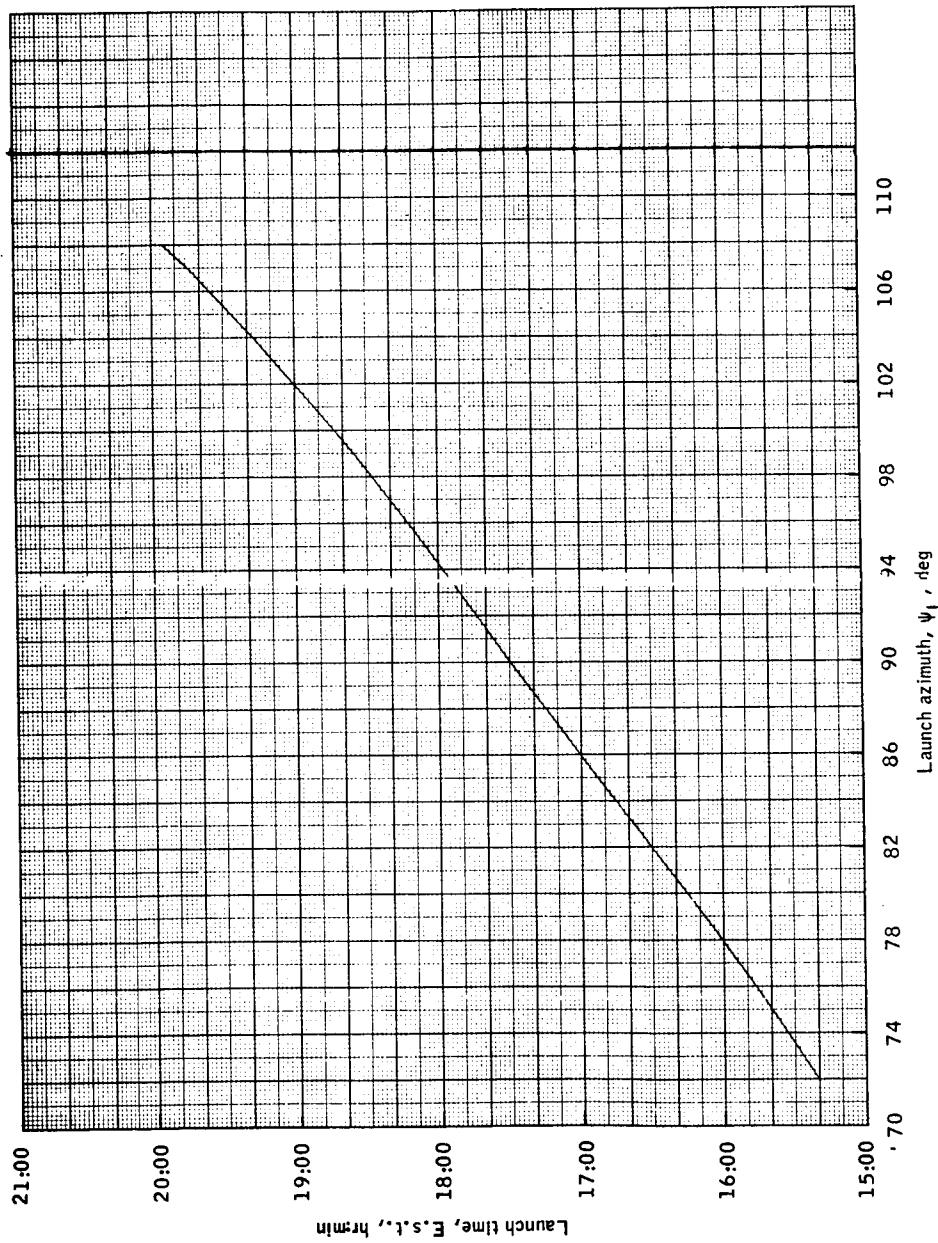


(jj) April 6, 1962.

Figure 1.- Continued.

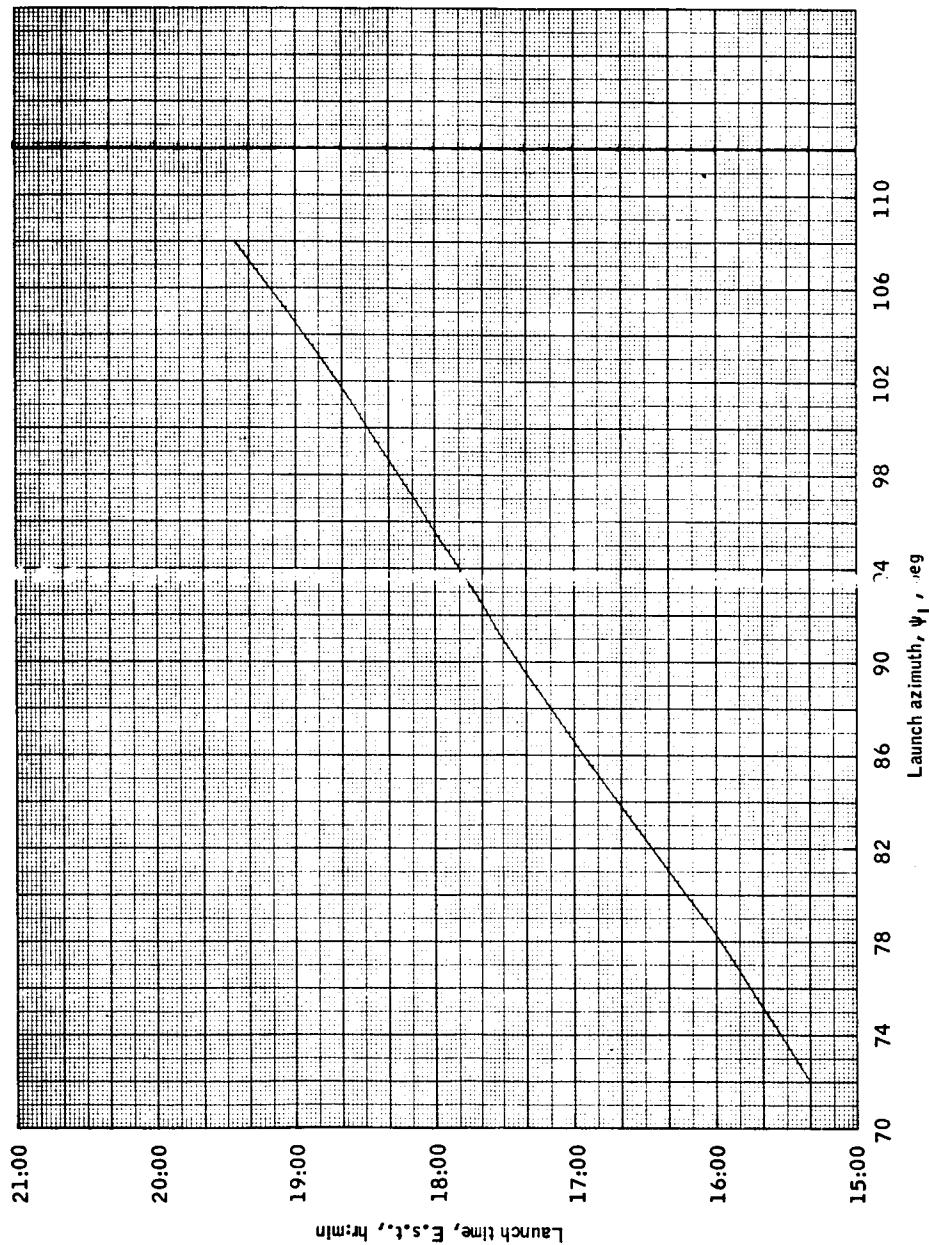


(kk) April 7, 1967.  
Figure 1.-Continued.



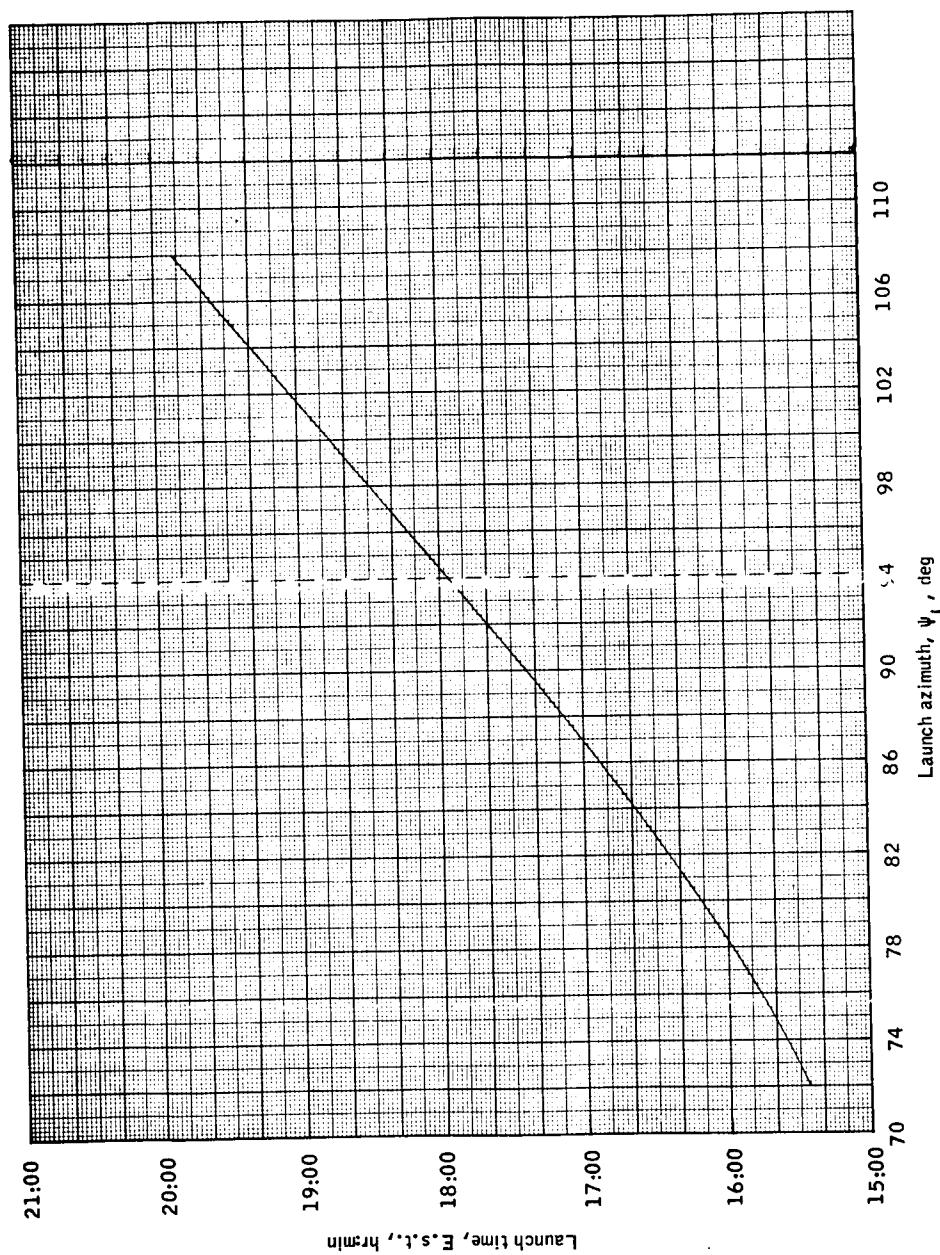
(II) April 8, 1965.

Figure 1. - Continued.



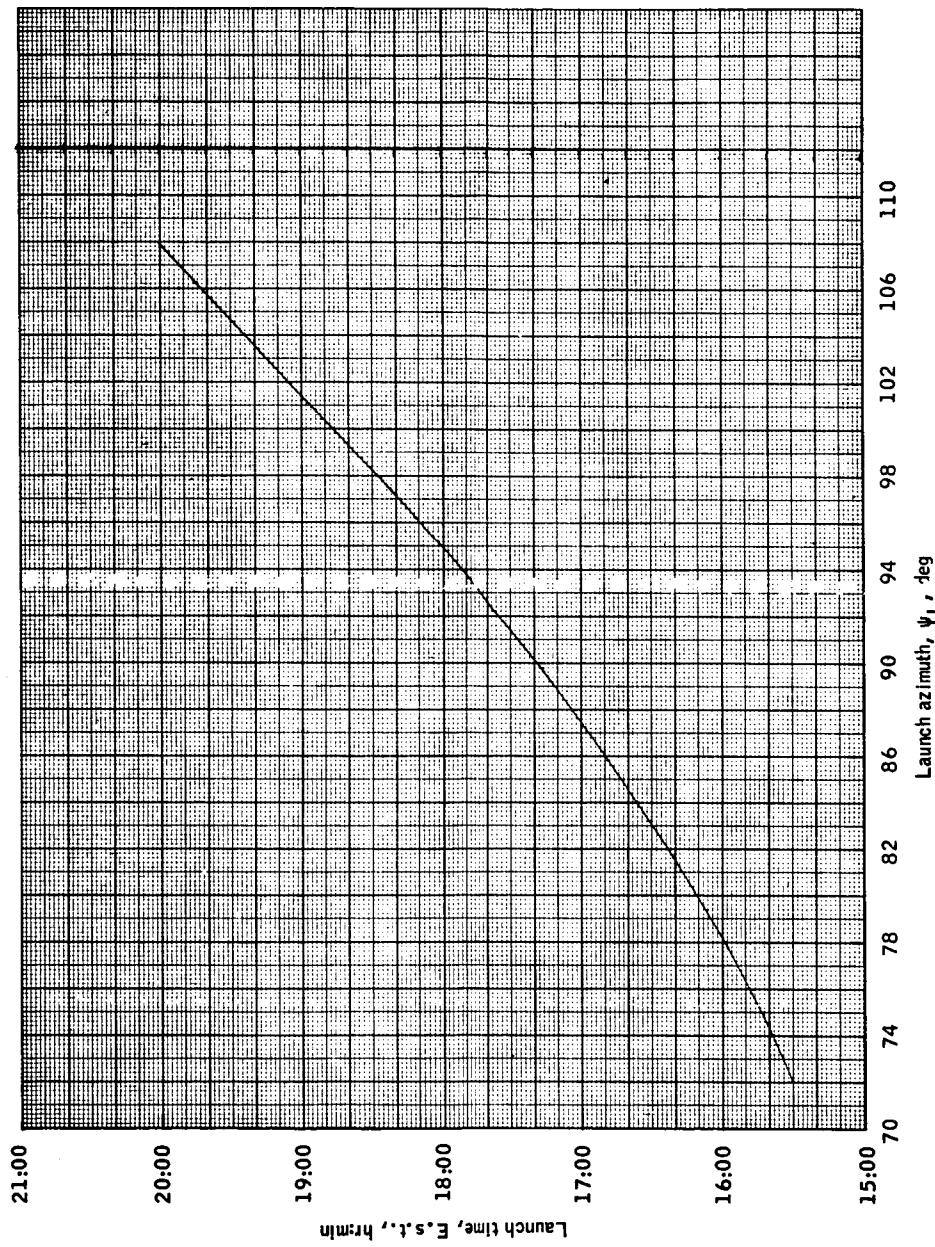
(mm) April 9, 1968.

Figure 1.-Continued.



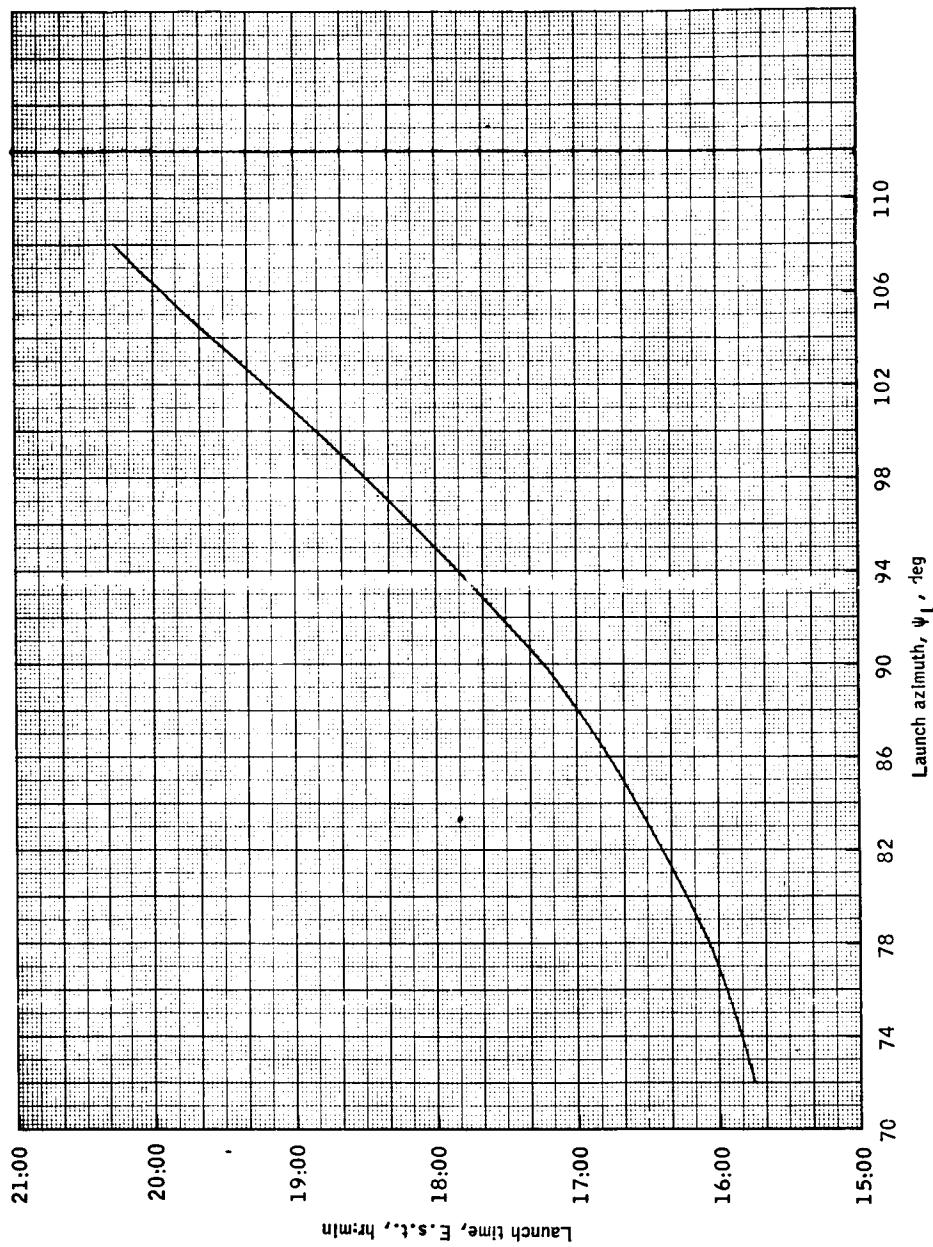
(nn) April 10, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



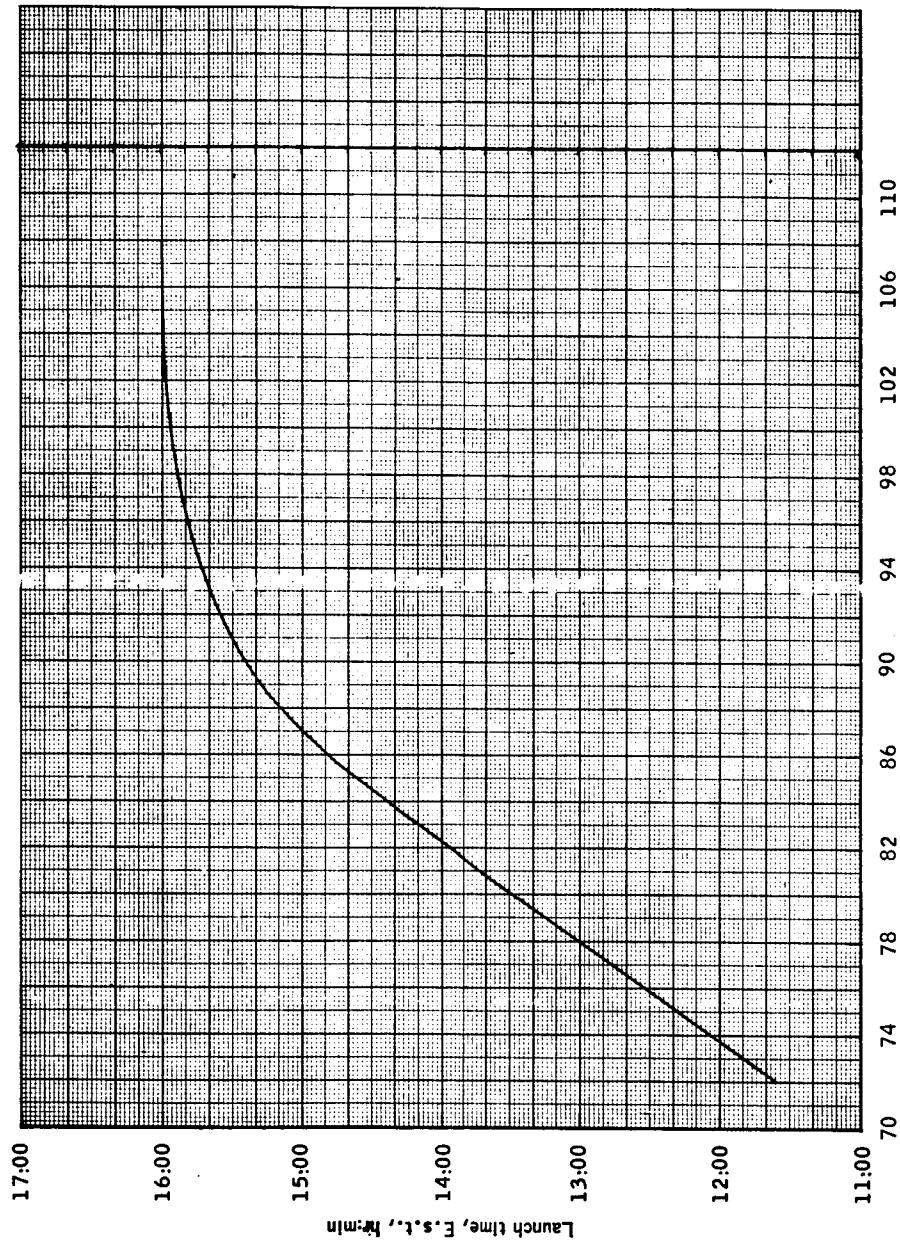
(oo) April 11, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continu 1.



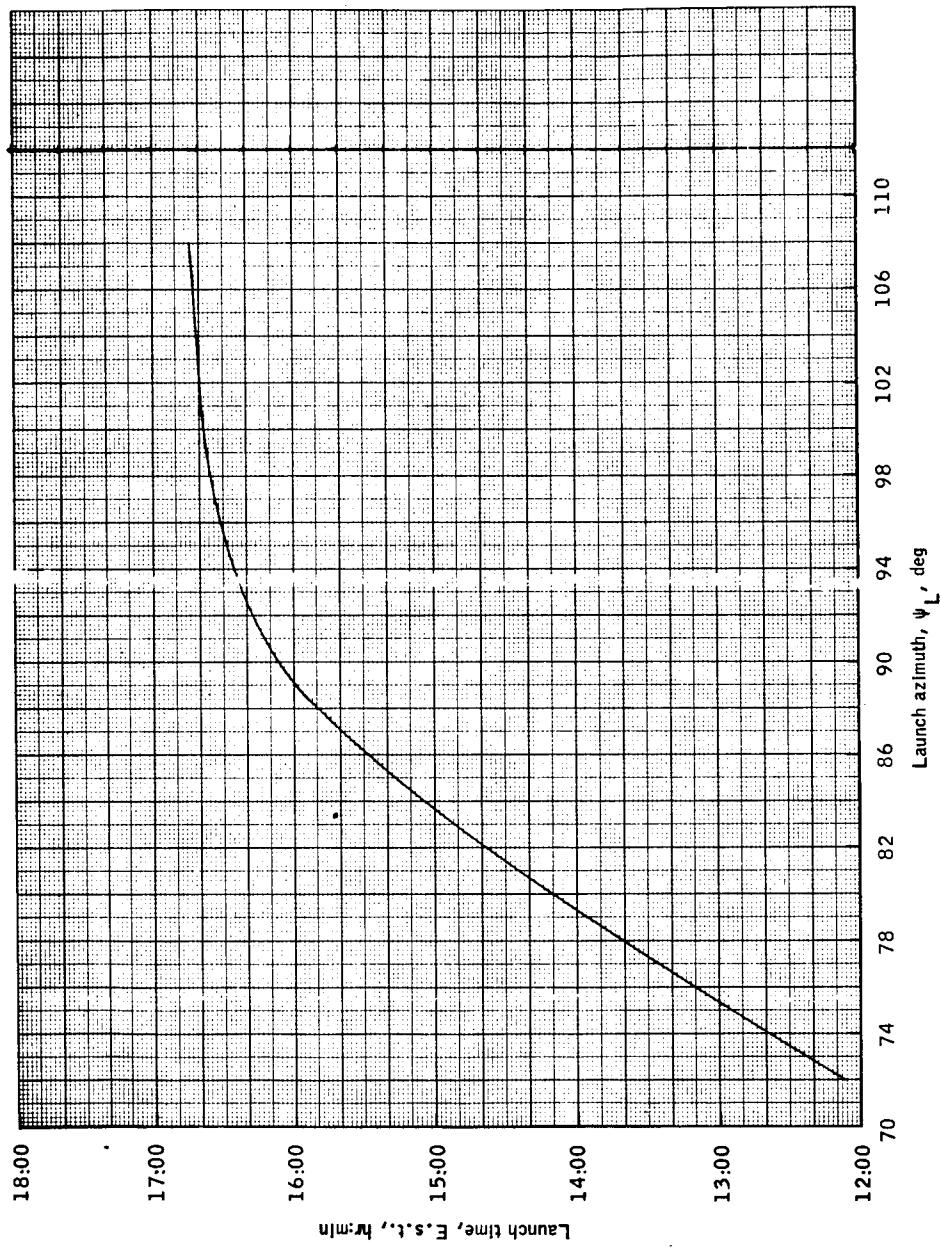
(pp) April 12, 1963.

Figure 1.- Contin ~d.



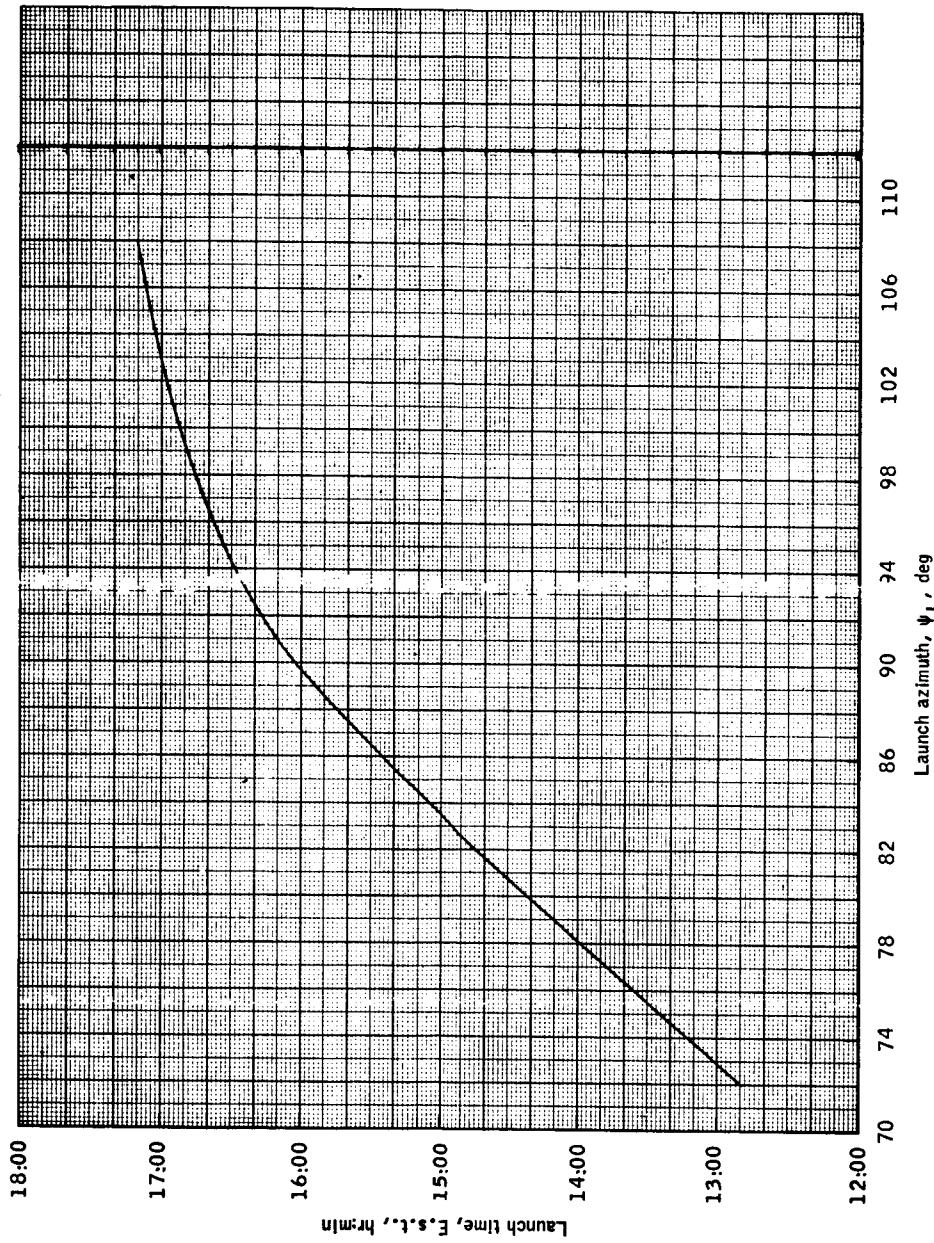
(qq) April 28, 1968.

Figure 1. - Contin'd.



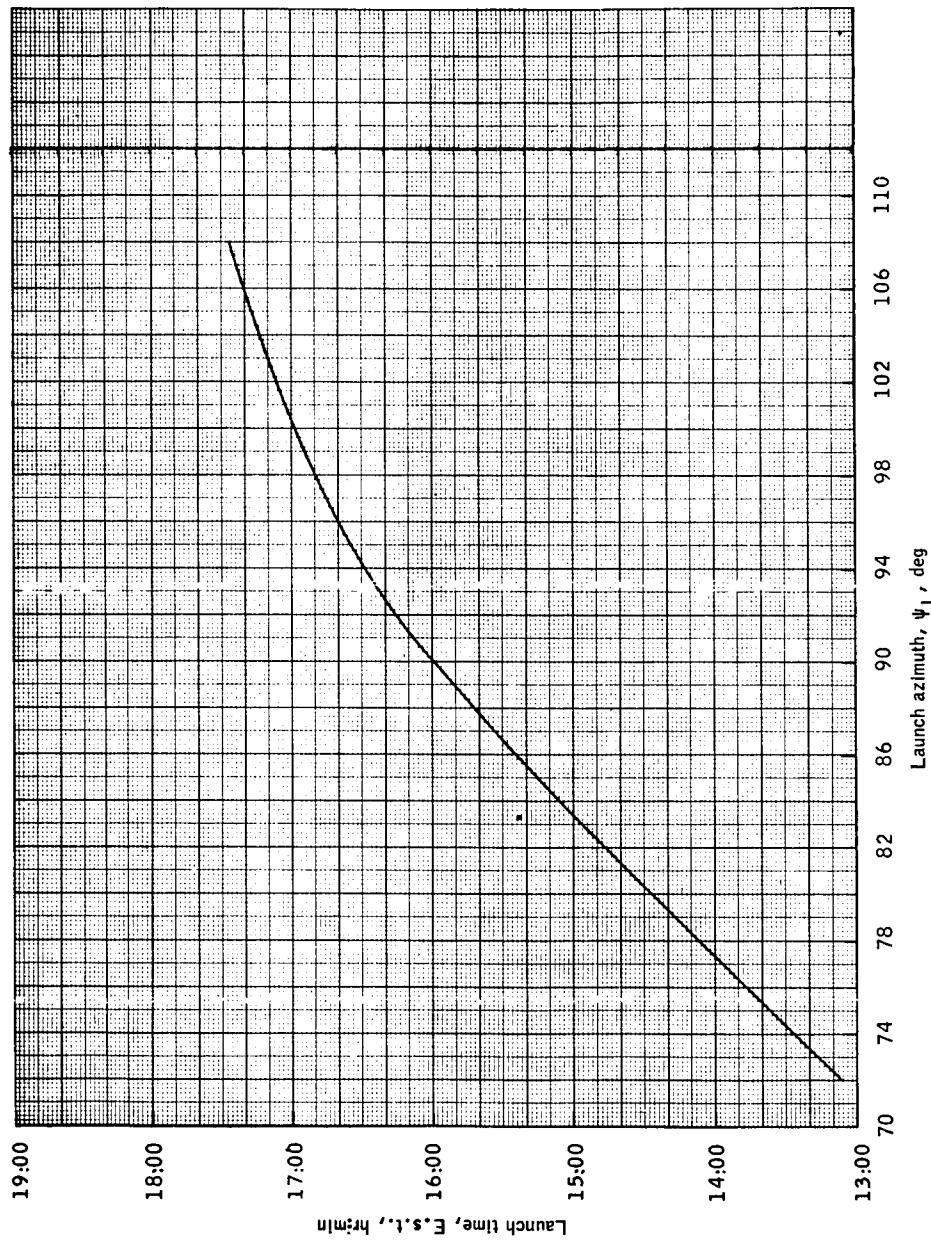
(rr) April 29, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continu.-J.



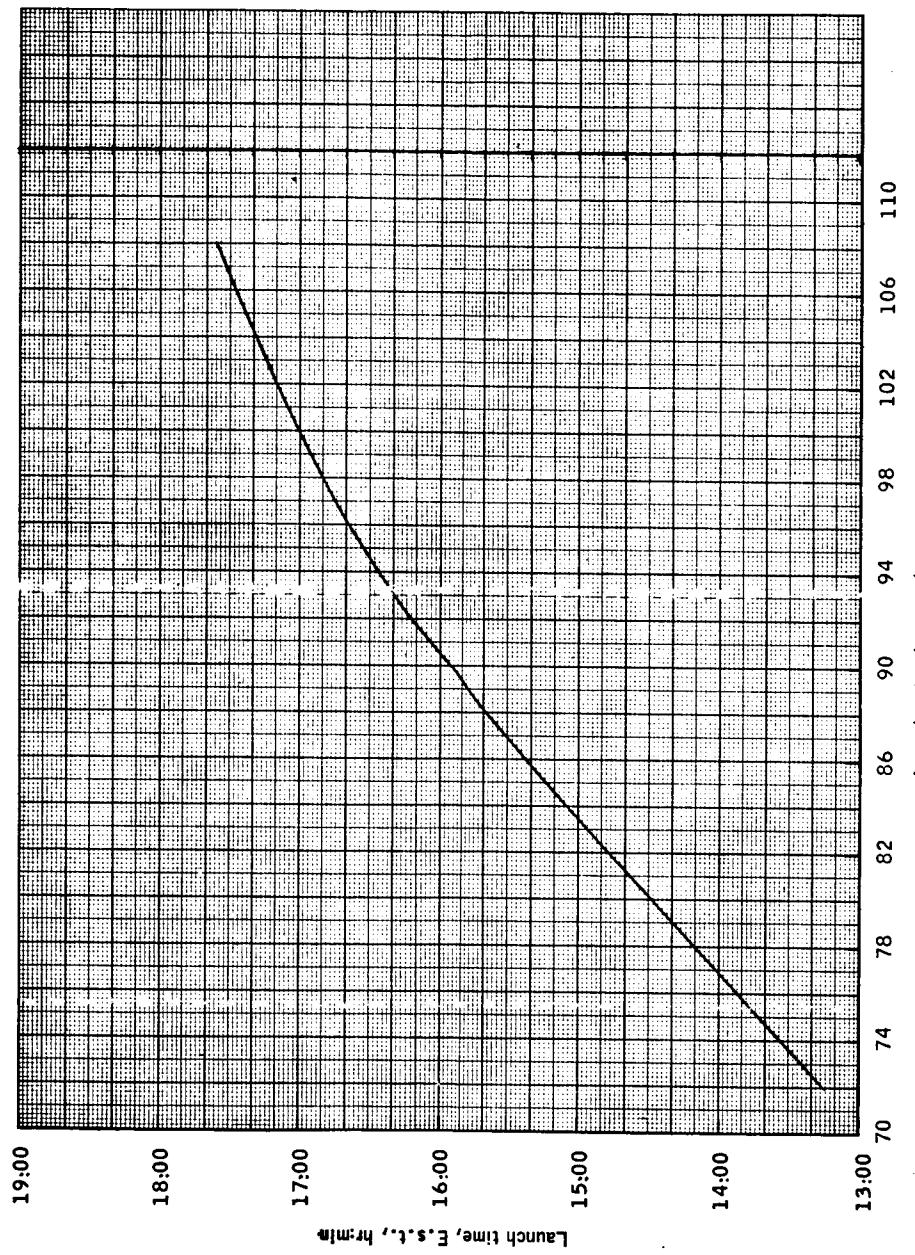
(ss) April 30, 1969.

Figure 1.- Continued.



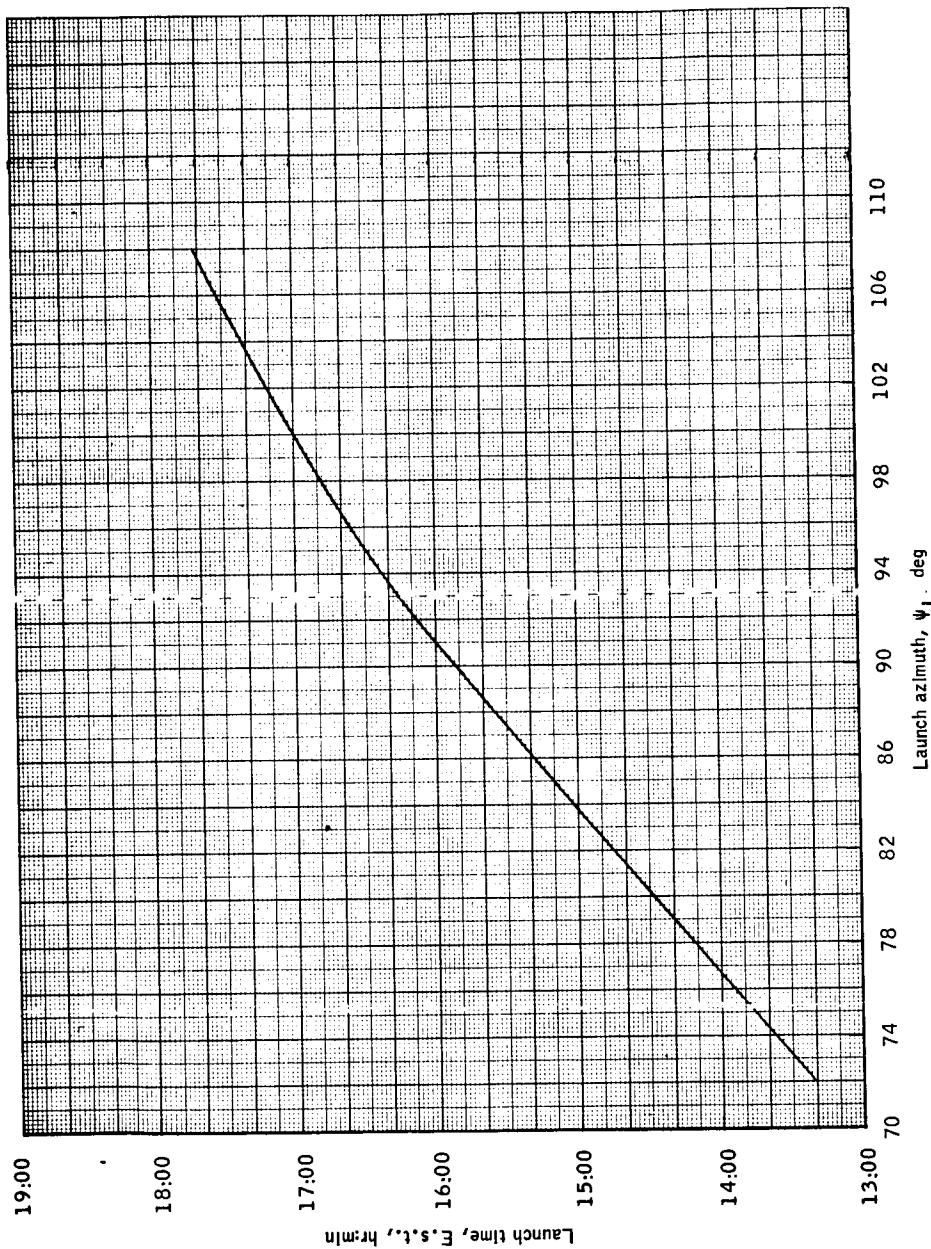
(tt) May 1, 1968

Figure 1.- Continued.



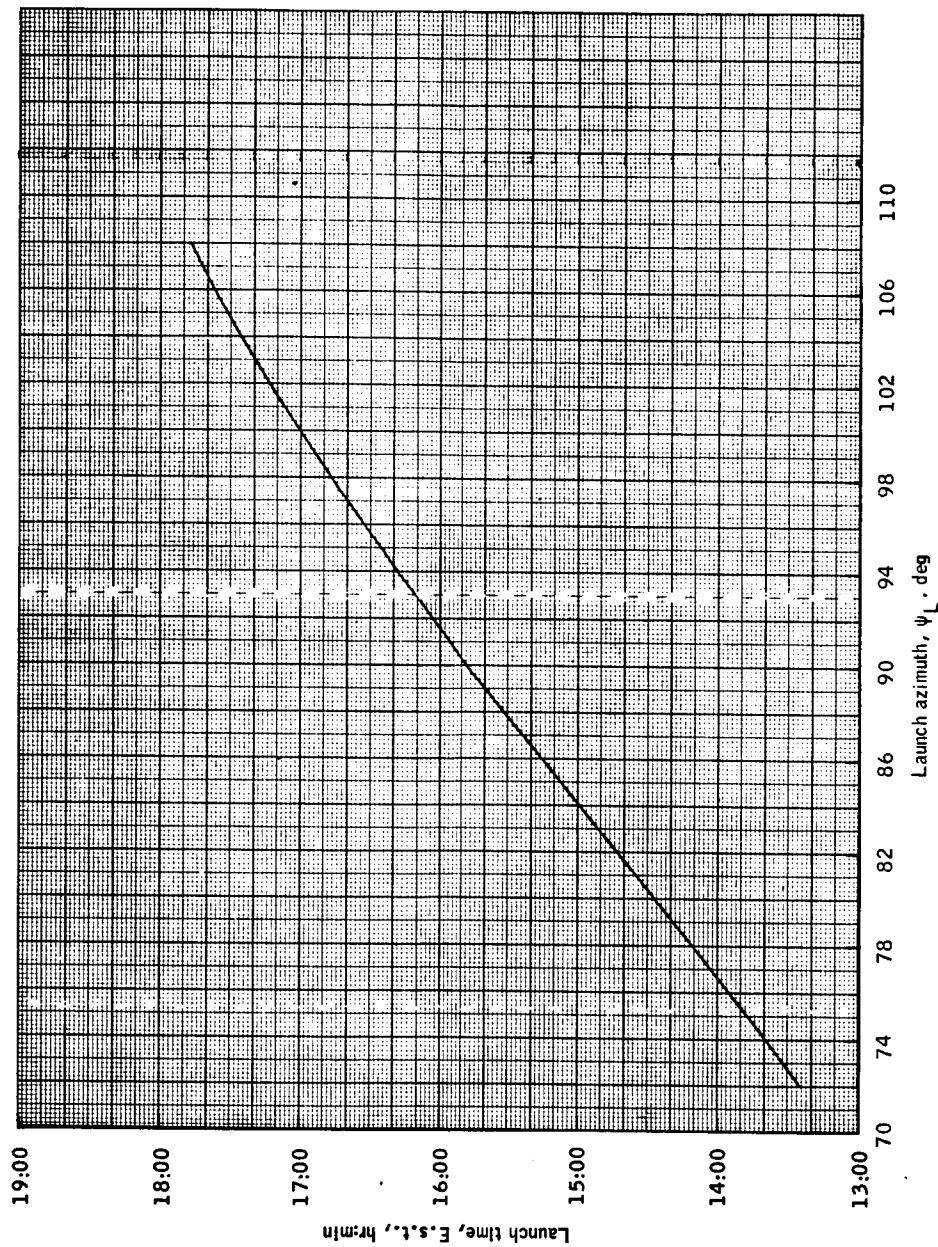
(uu) May 2, 1963.

Figure 1.- Contln 3d.



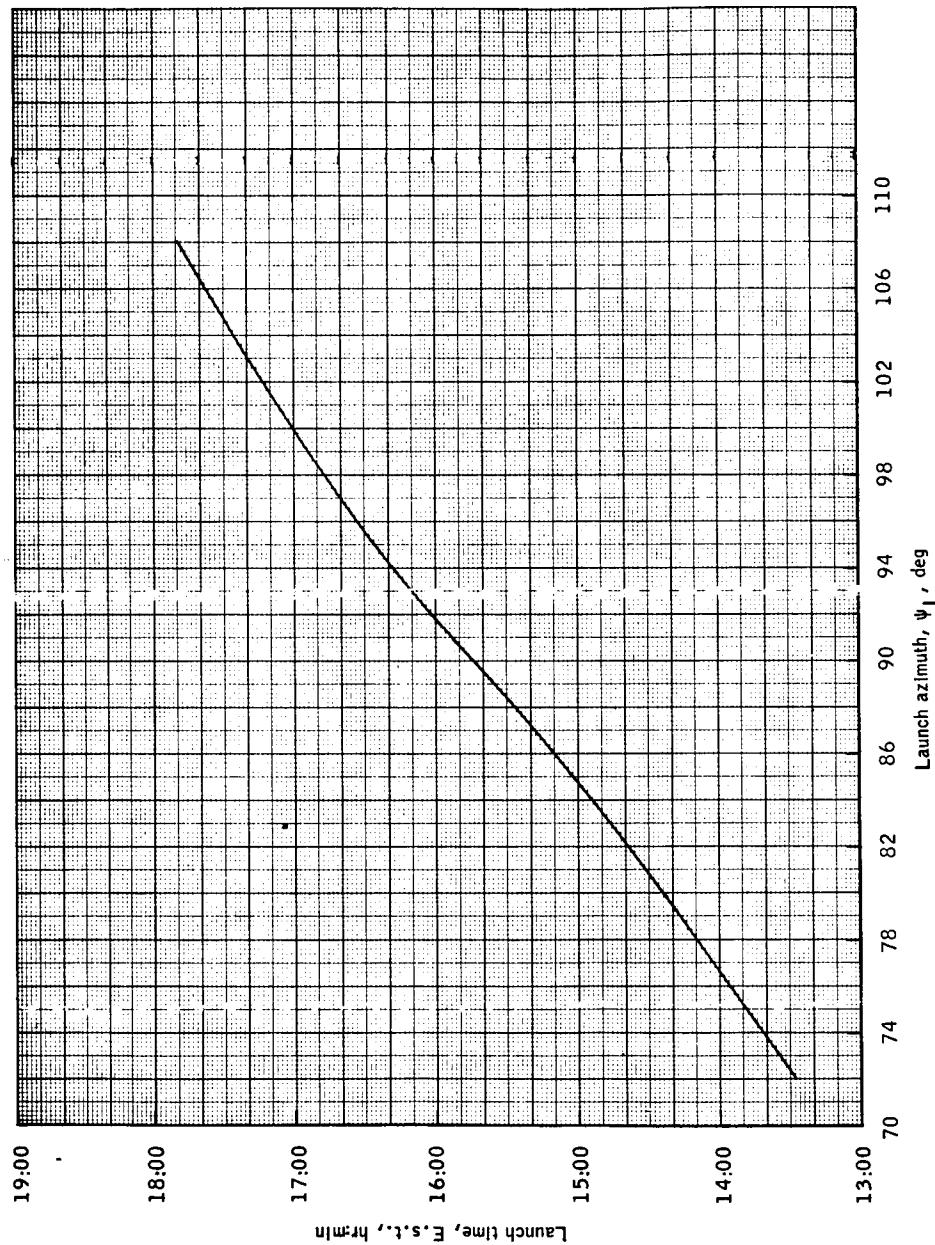
(vv) May 3, 1963.

Figure 1.- Contin'd.



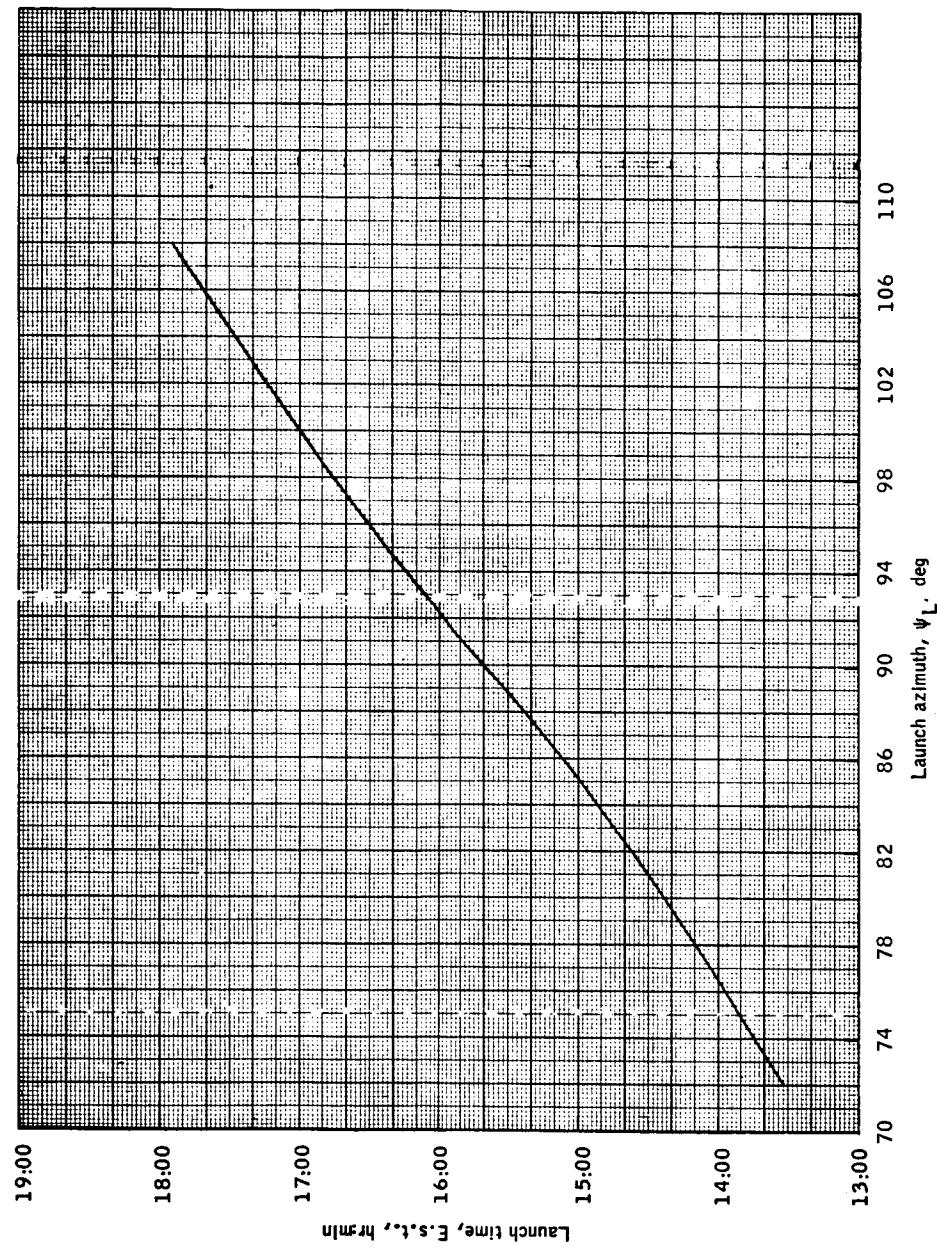
(ww) May 4, 1963.

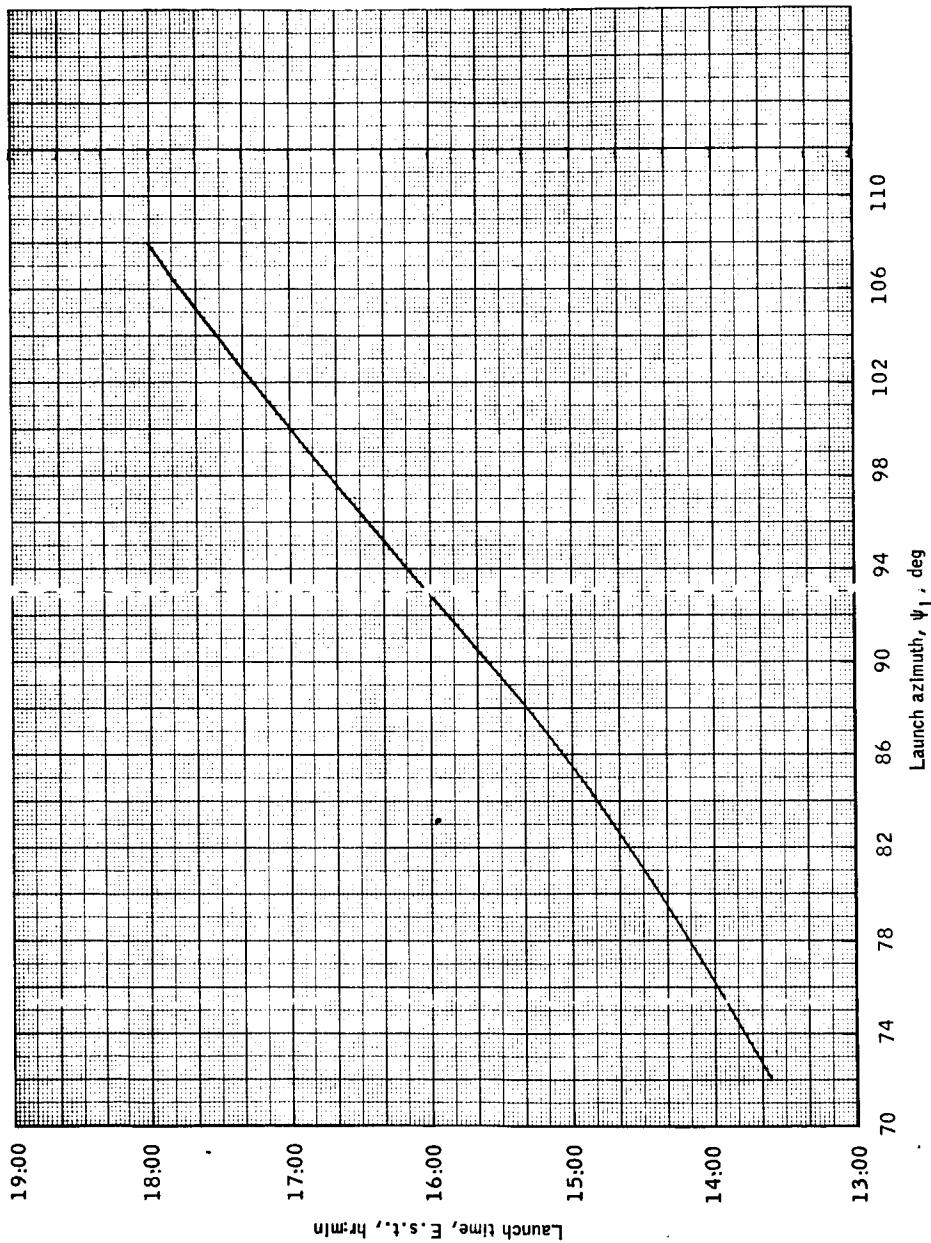
Figure 1.-Continued.



(xx) May 5, 1968.

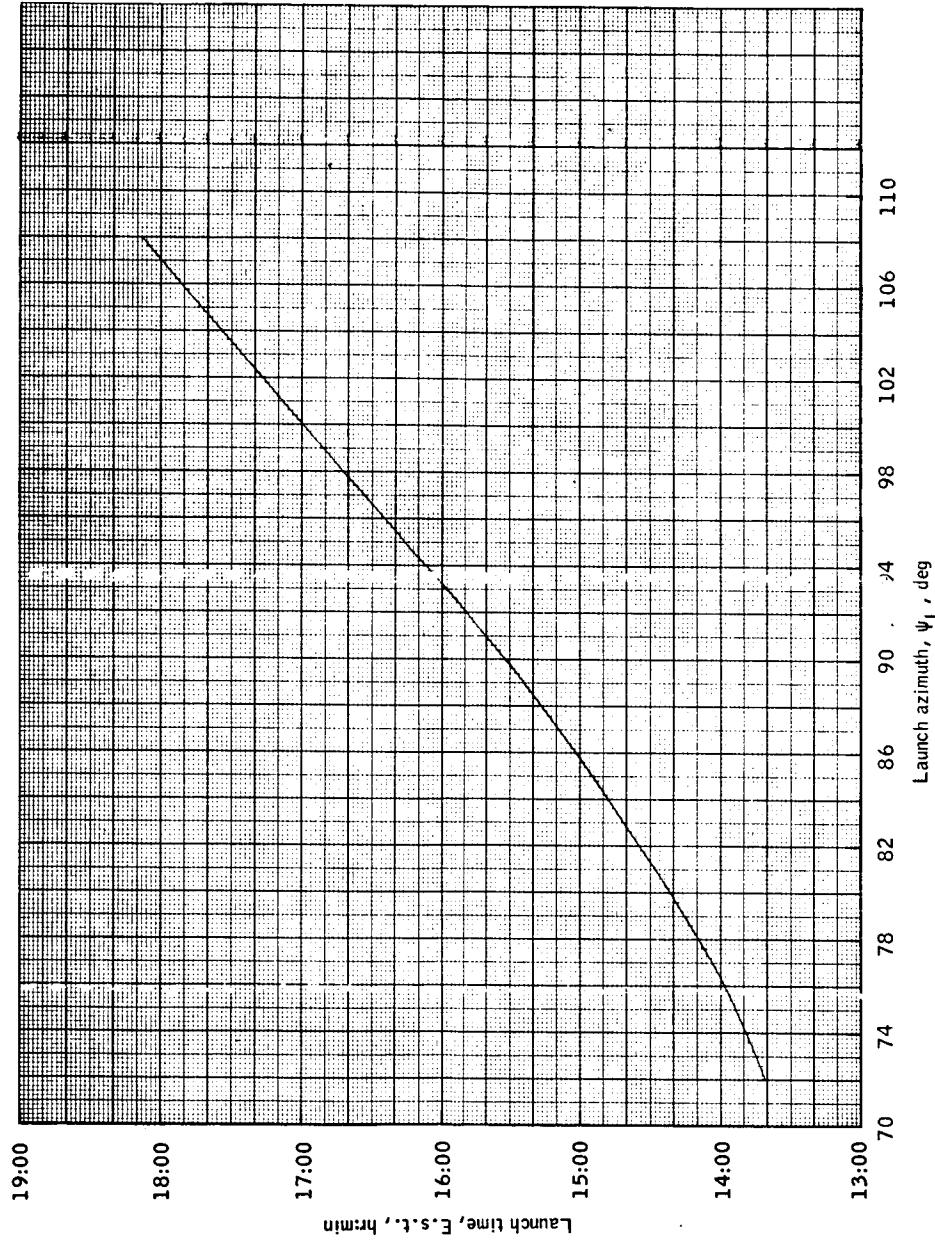
Figure 1.- Continued.





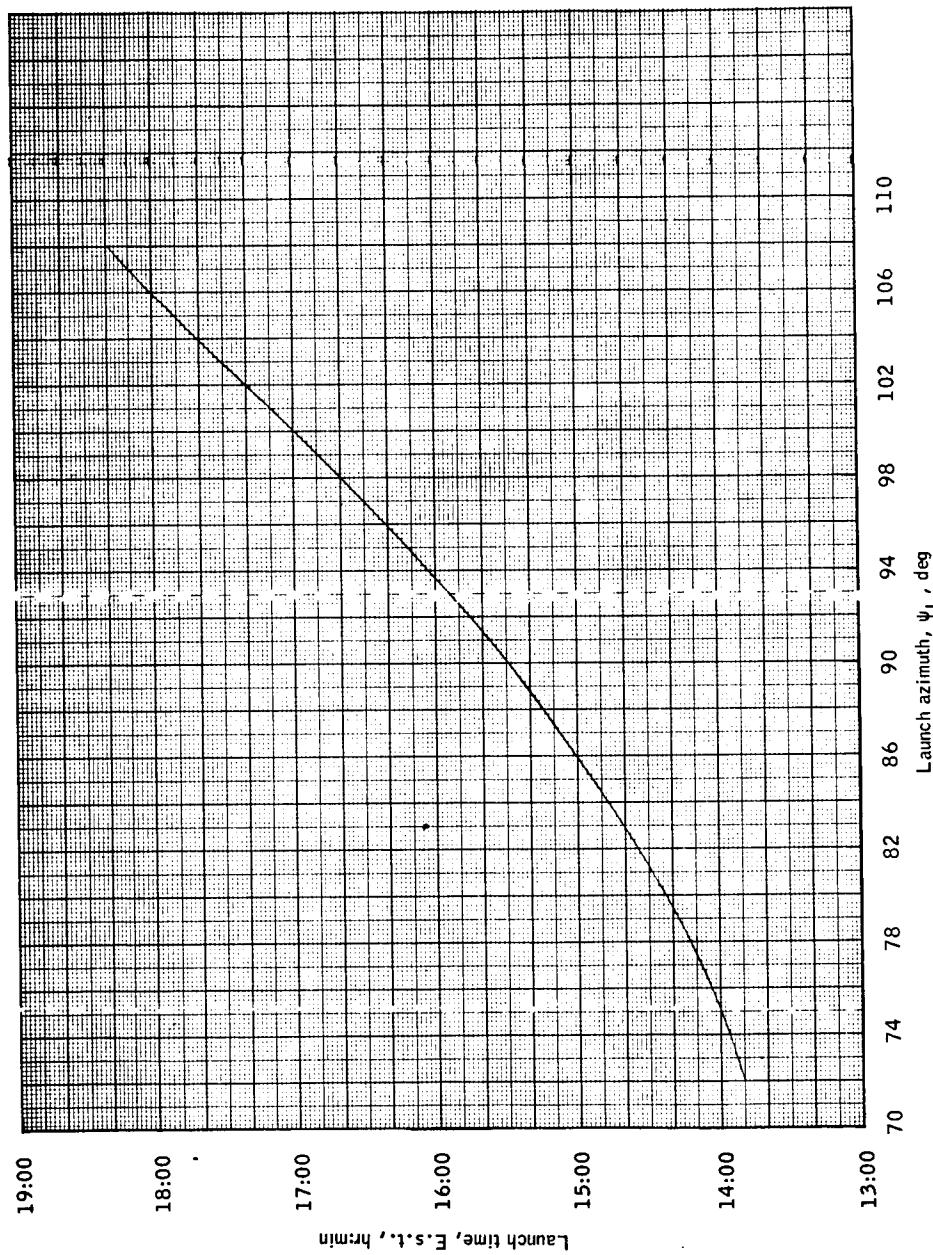
(zz) May 7, 1968.

Figure 1.- Contin. d.



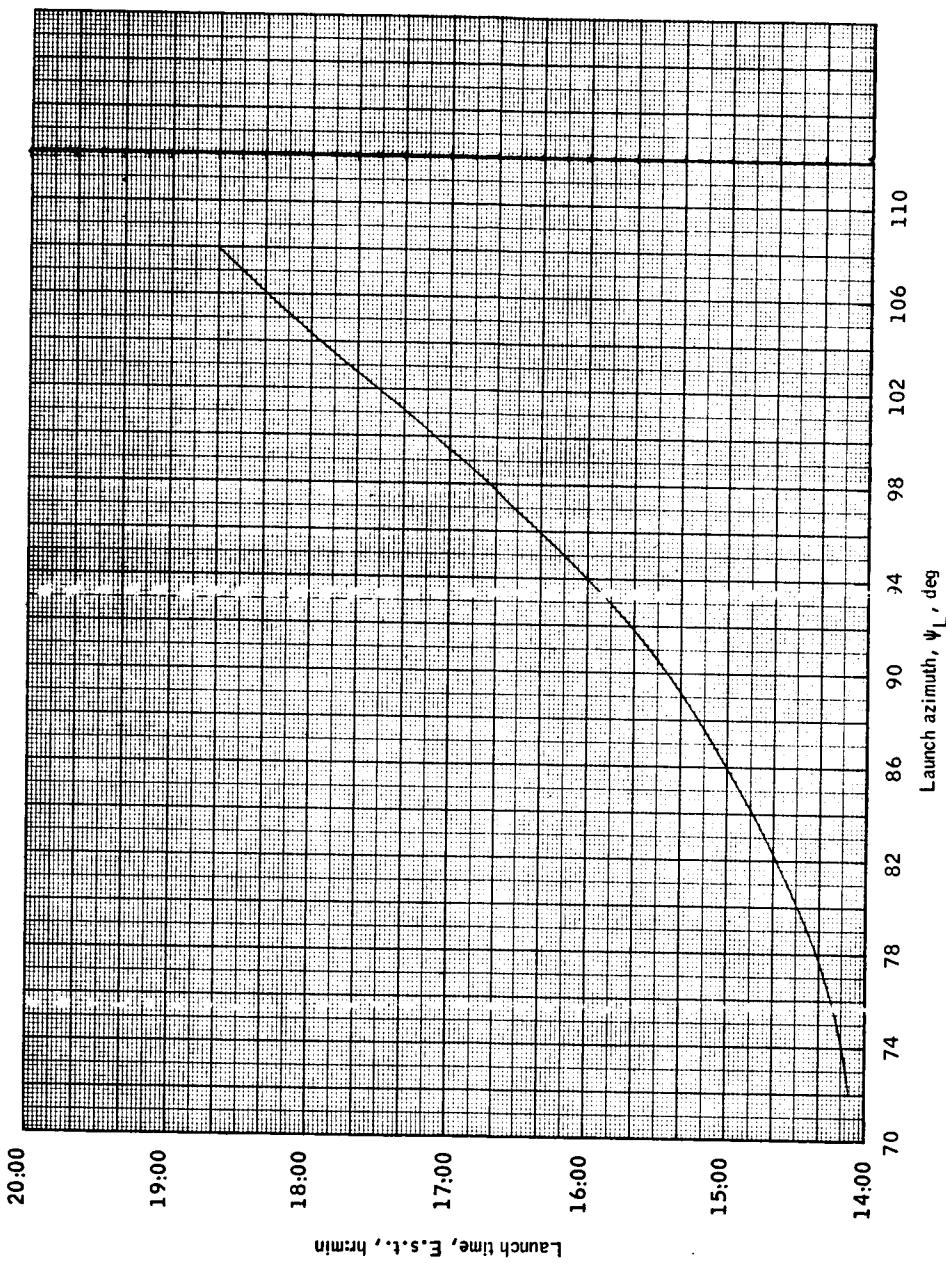
(aaa) May 8, 1962.

Figure 1.- Continued.



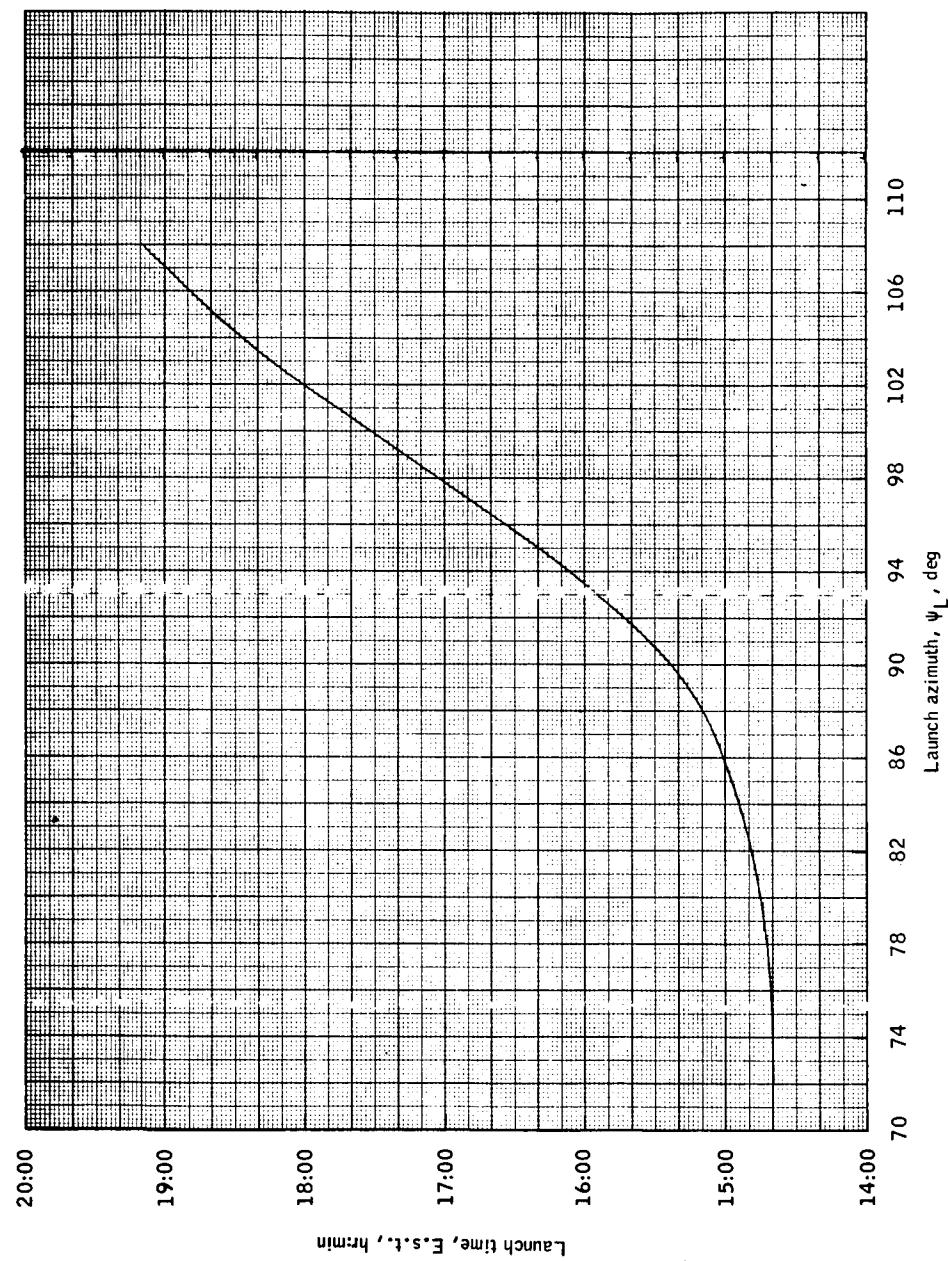
(bb) May 9, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



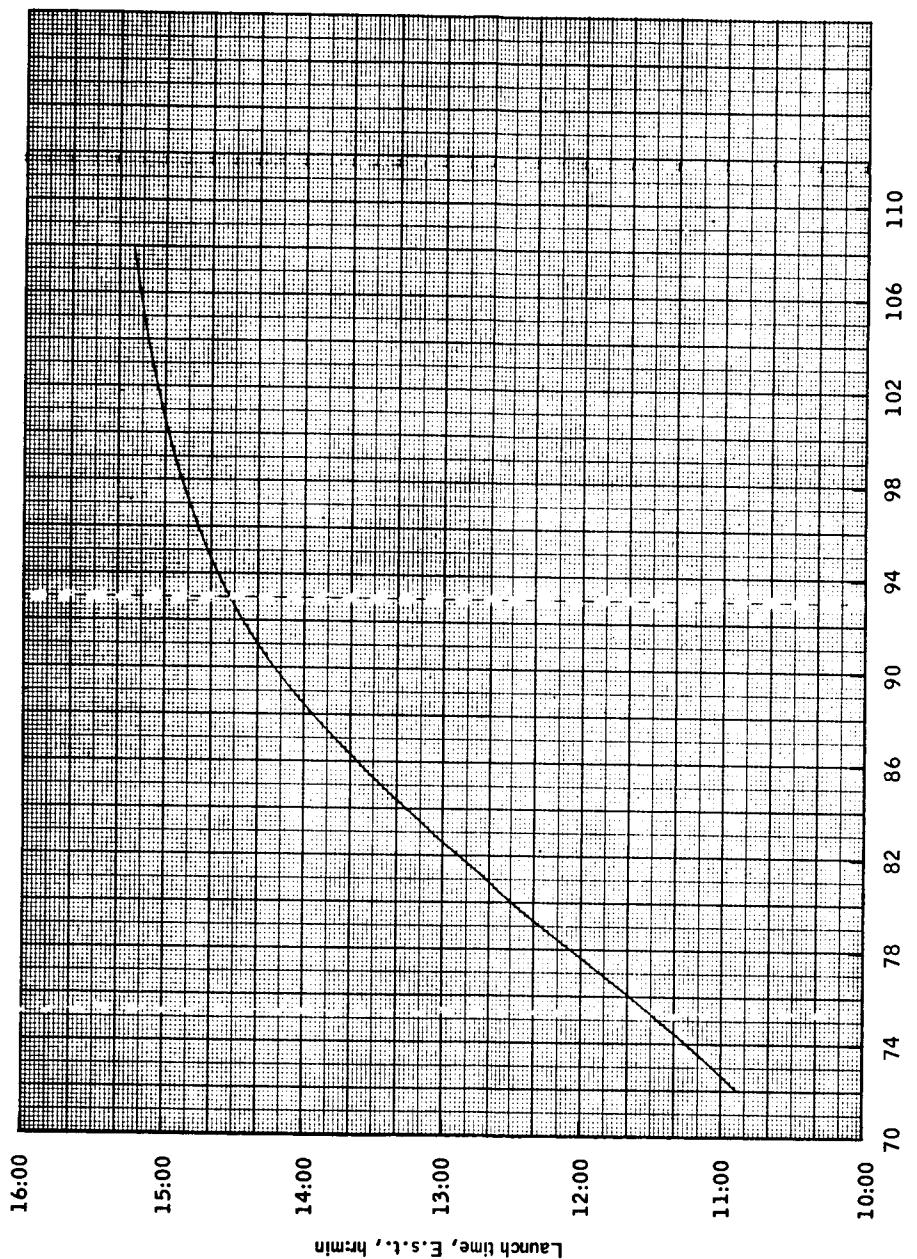
(ccc) May 10, 1948.

Figure 1. - Continued.



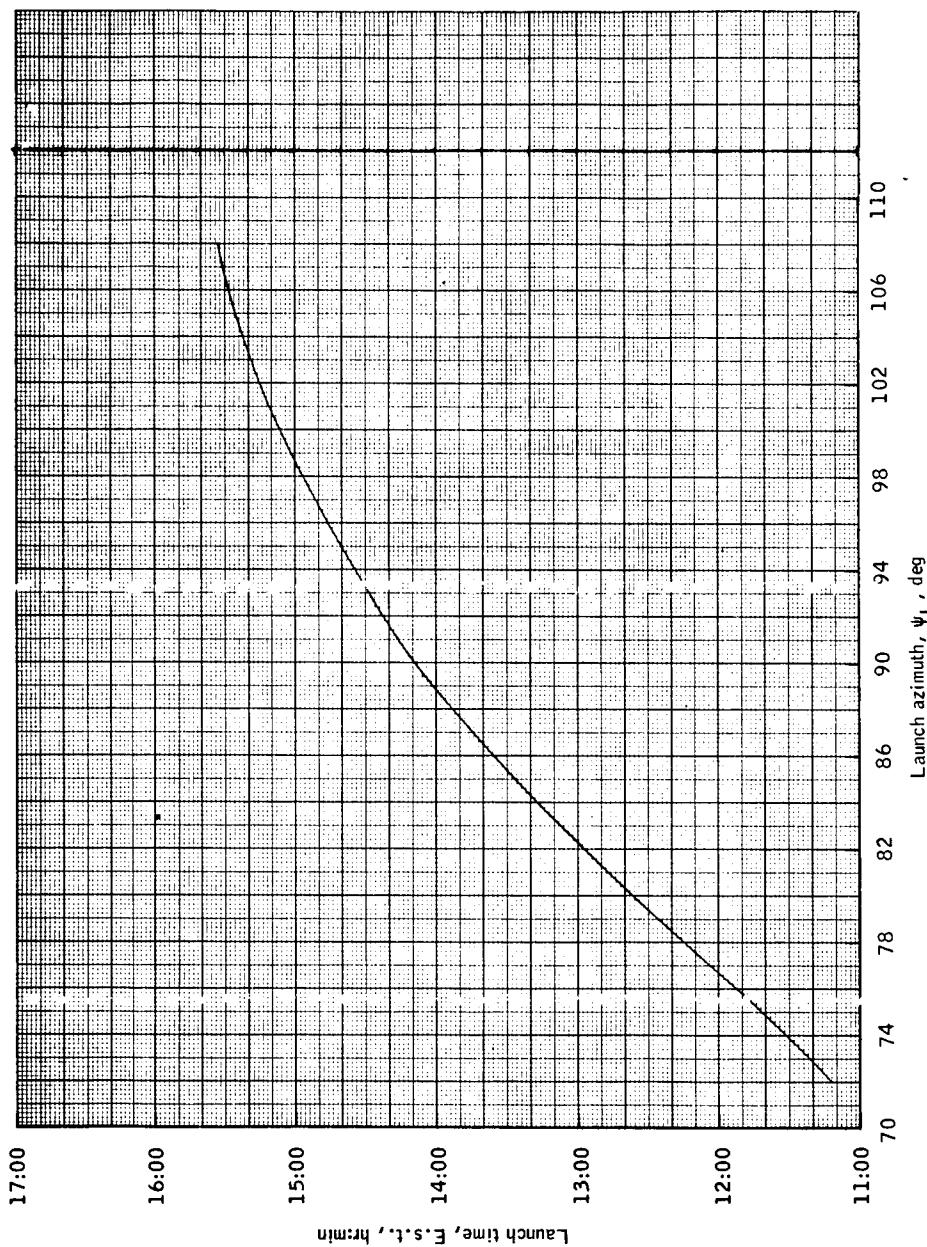
(add) May 11, 1968.

Figure 1. - Contir. ed.



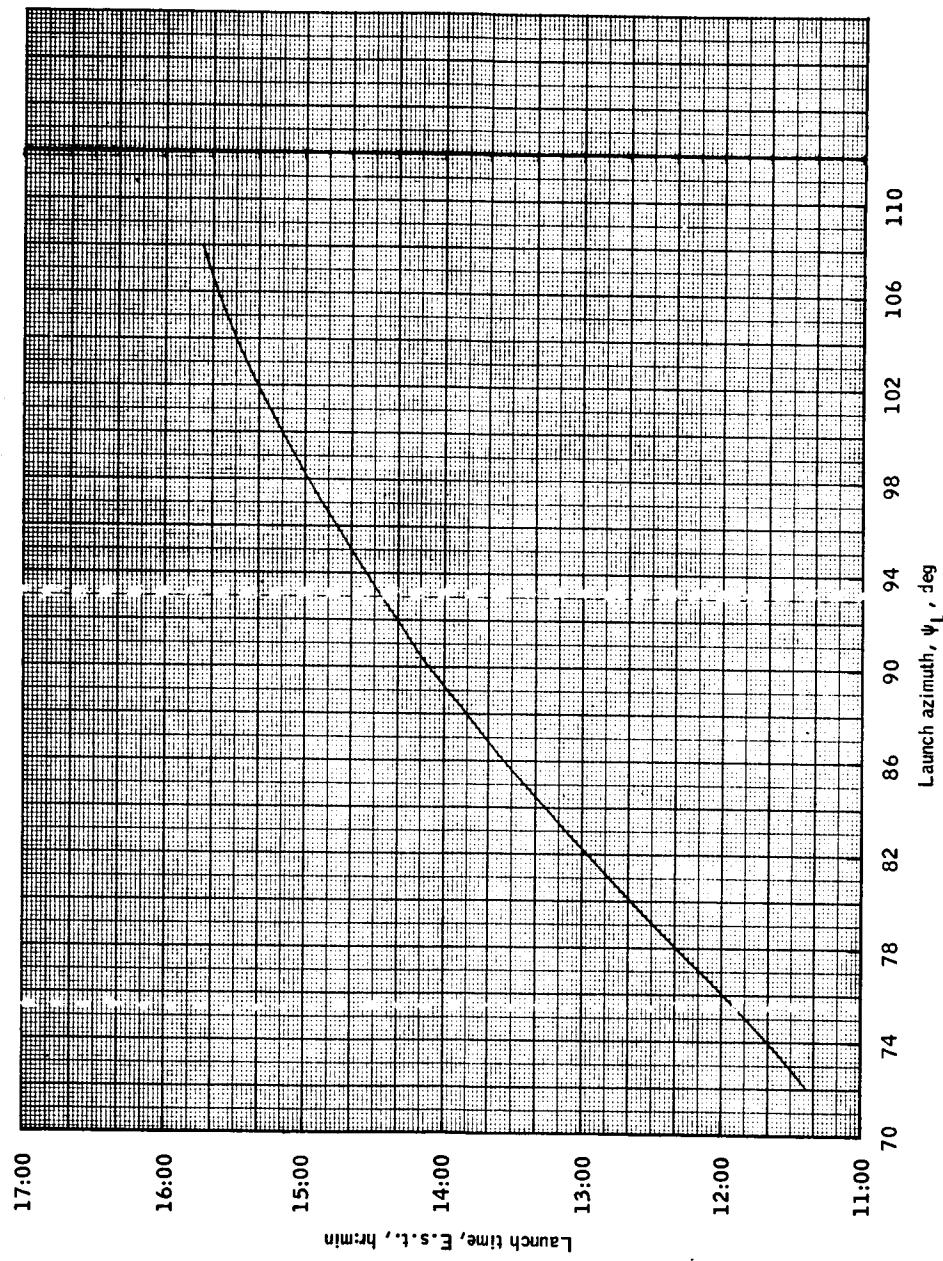
(eee) May 27, 1958.

Figure 1. - Continued.



(ffff) May 28, 1961.

Figure 1 - Continued.



(ggg) May 29, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.

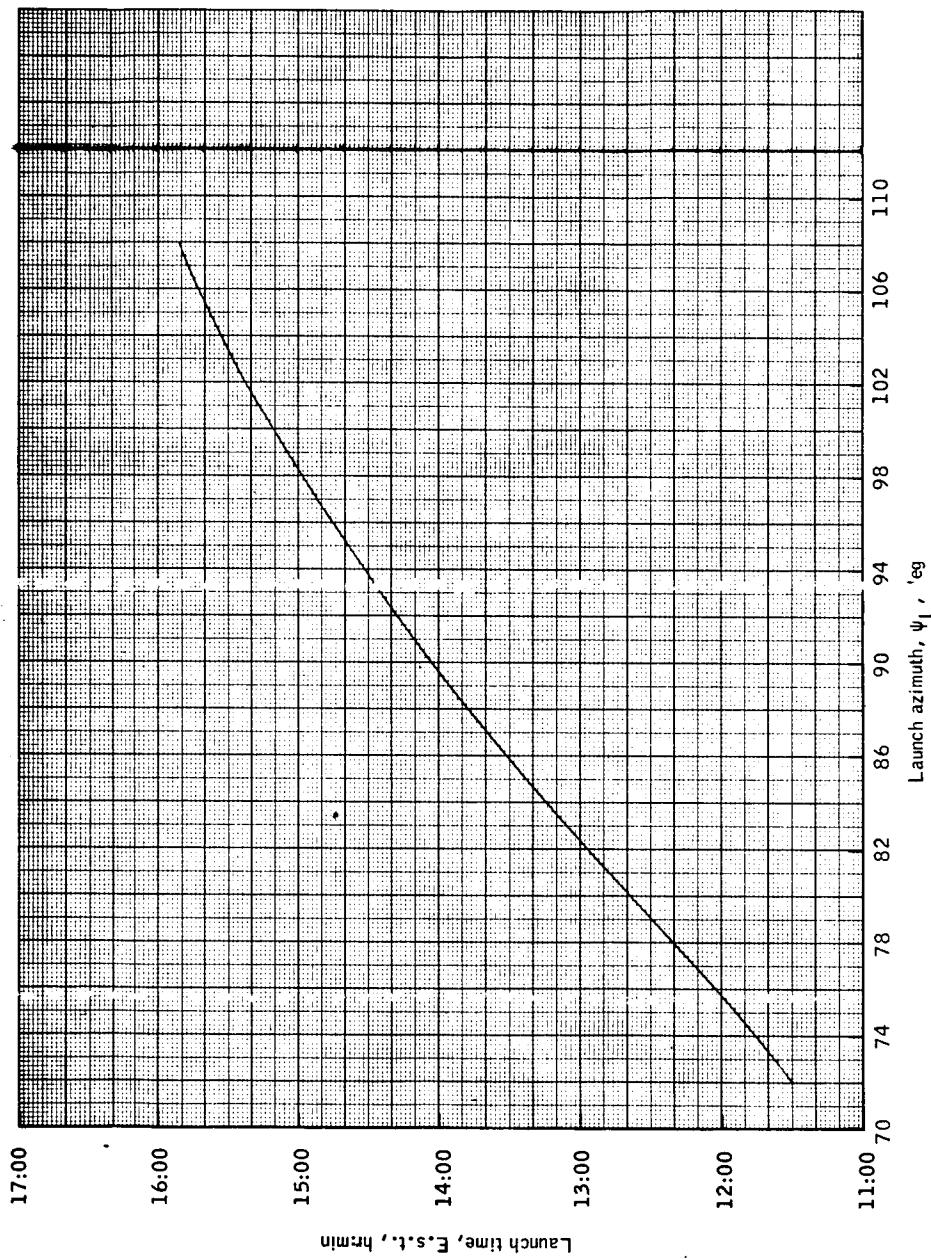
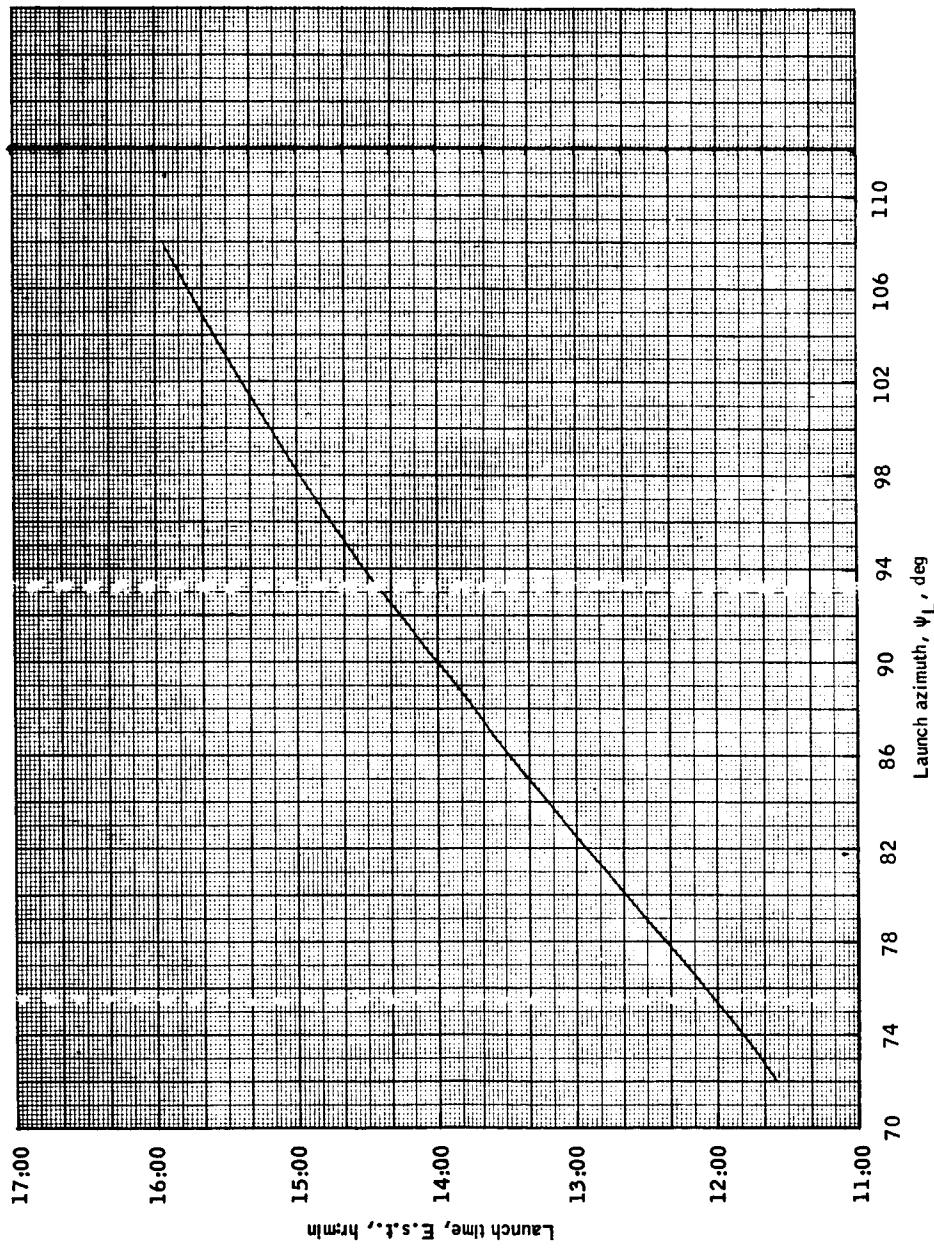
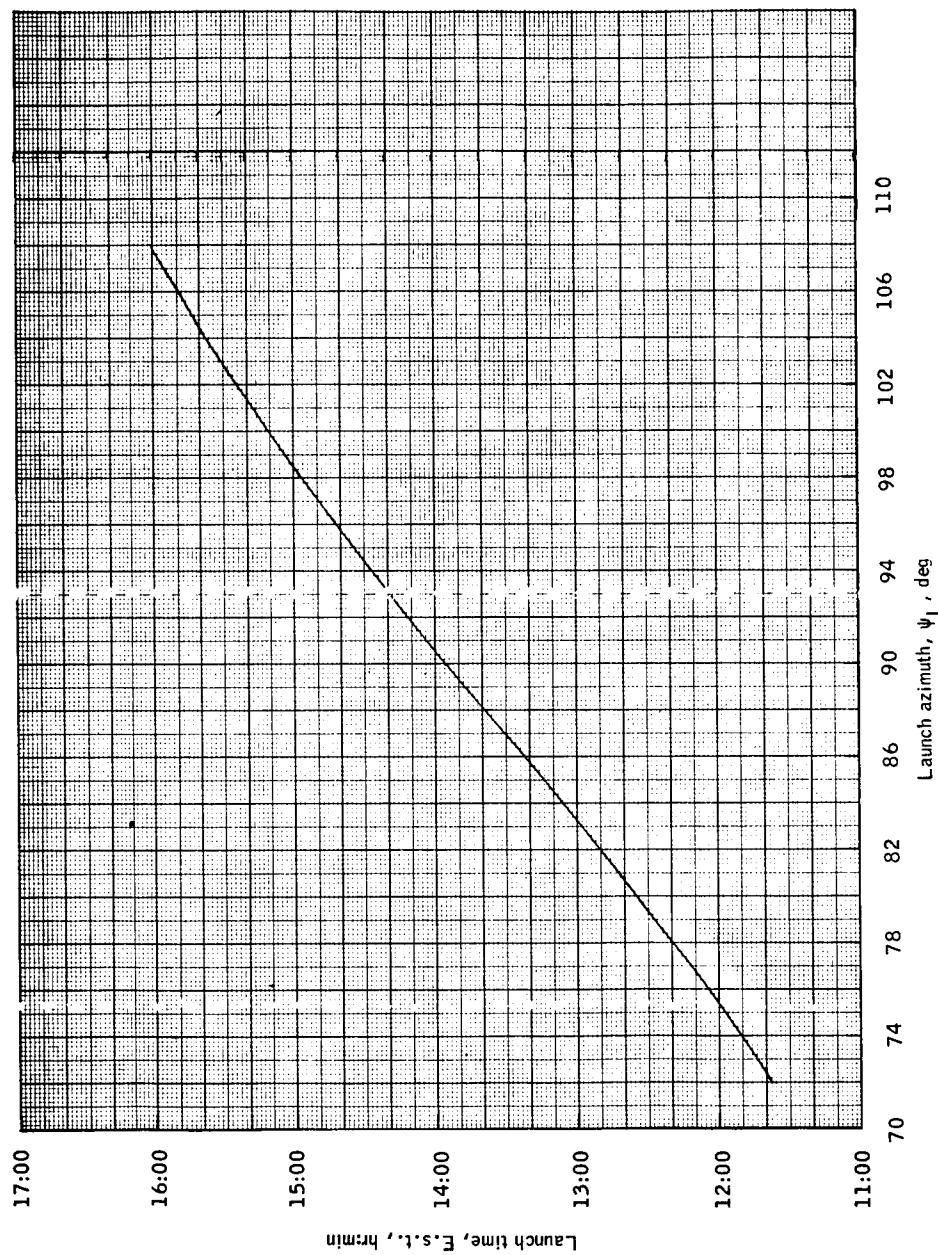


Figure 1.- Continue 1.



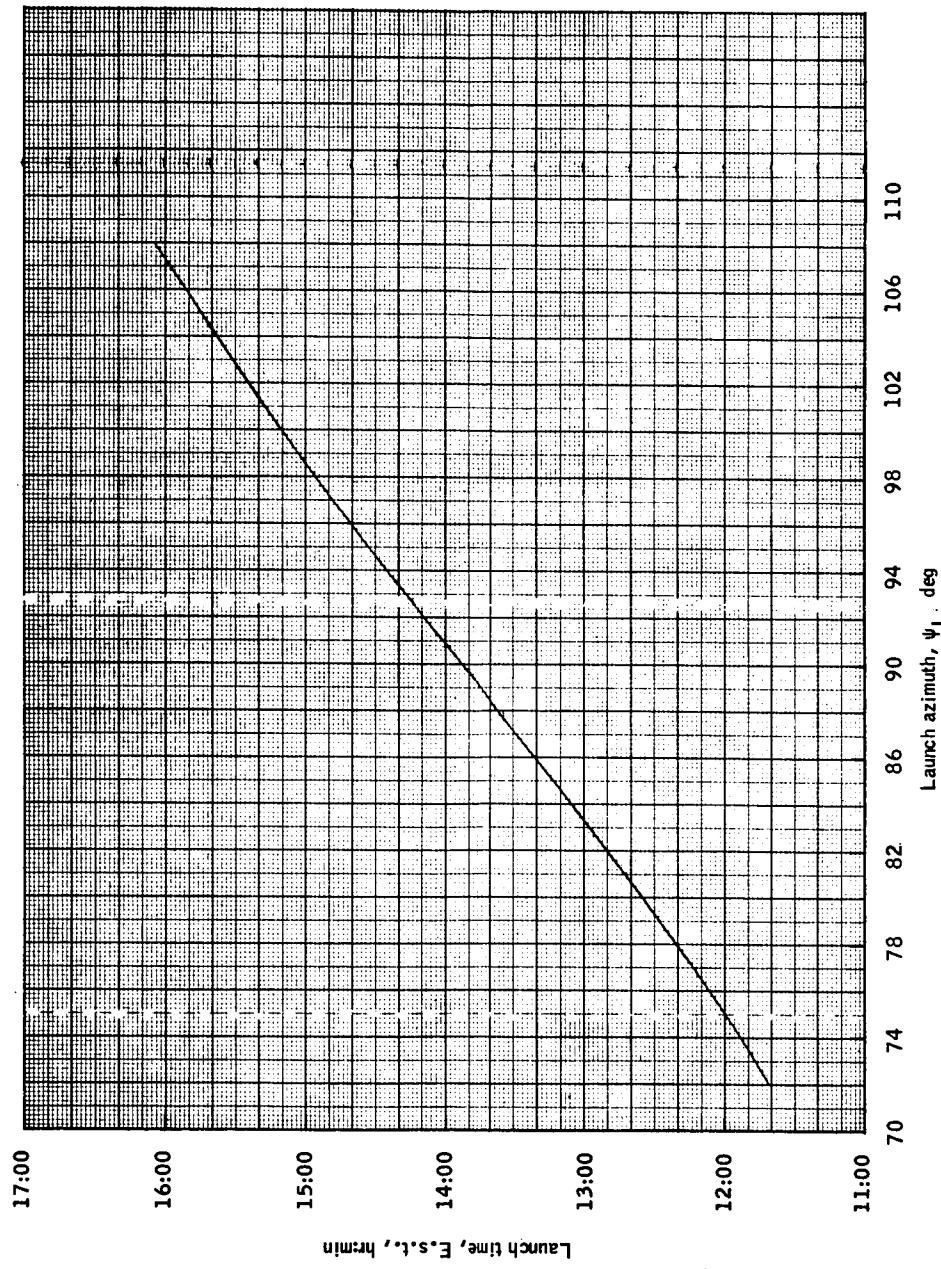
(iii) May 31, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continued.



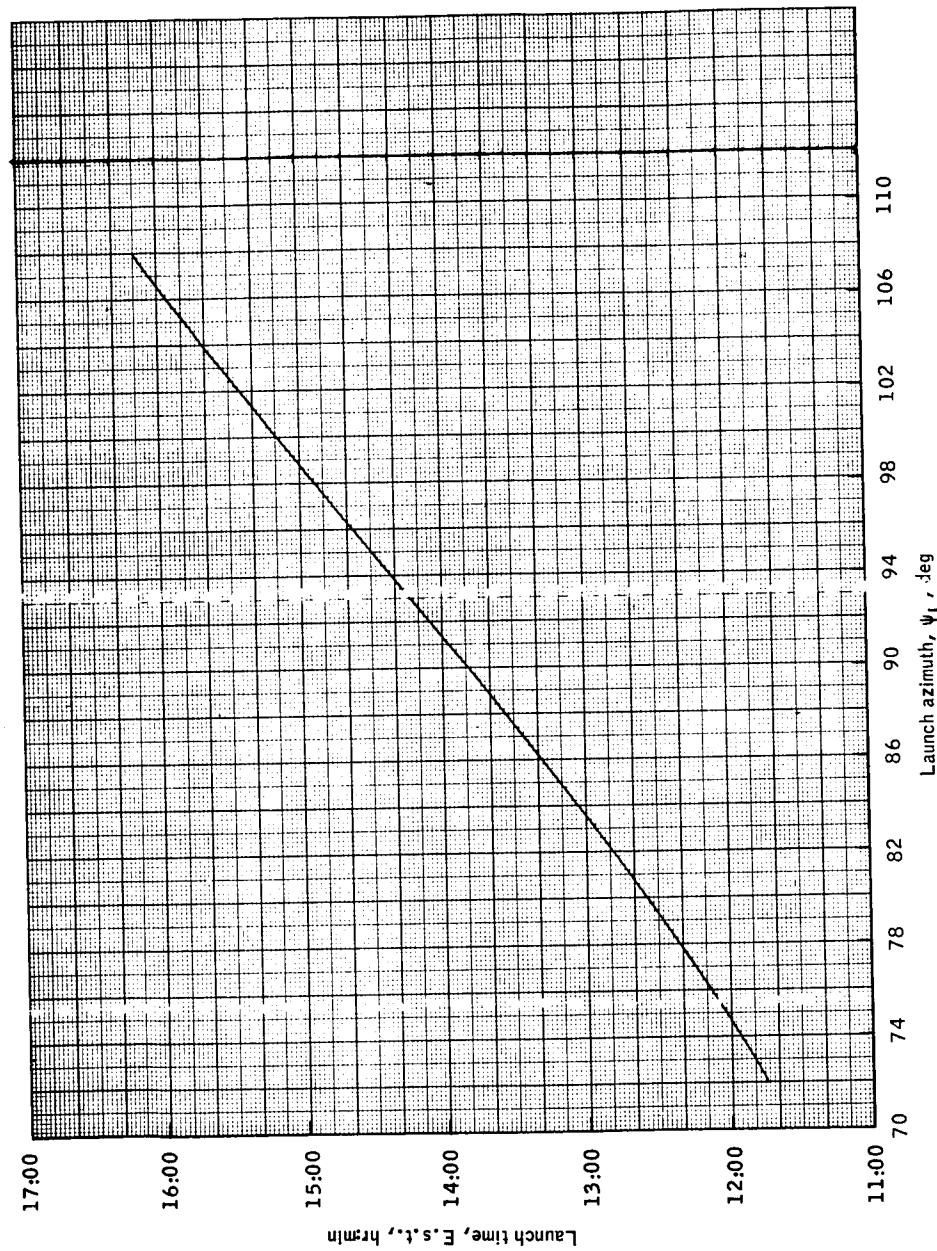
(iii) June 1, 1963.

Figure 1.- Contin ed.



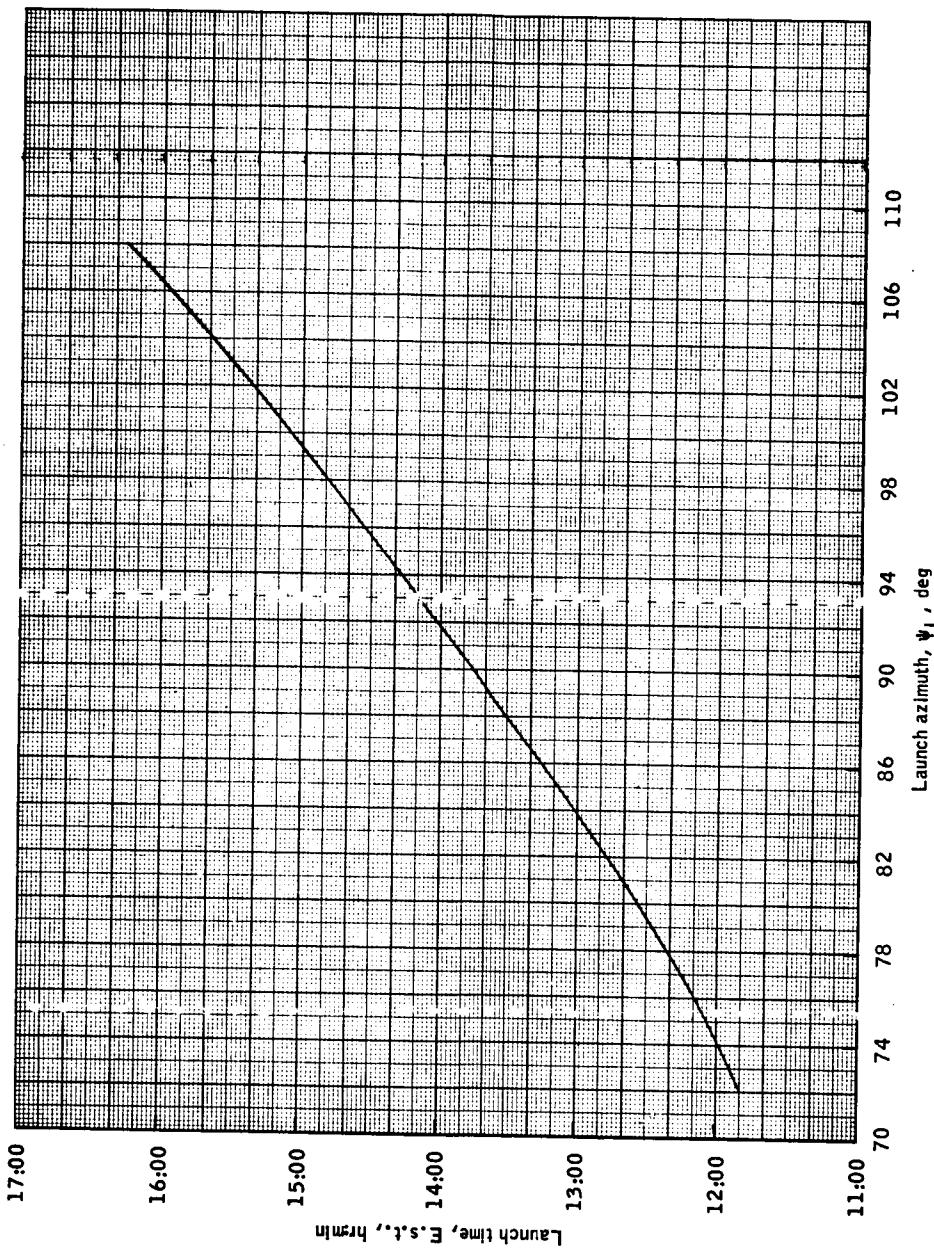
(kkk) June 2, 1968.

Figure 1.- Cont'd.



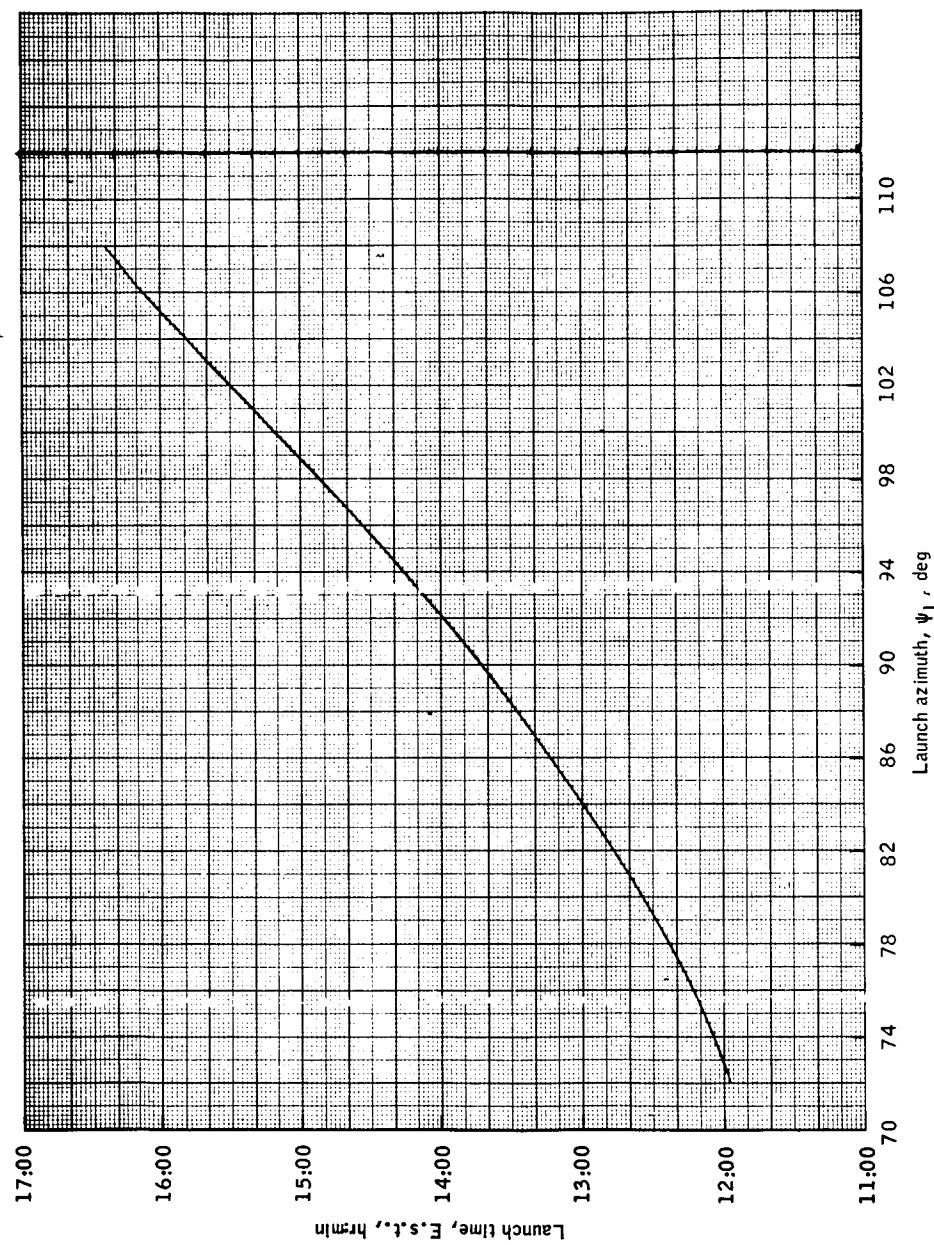
(III) June 3, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



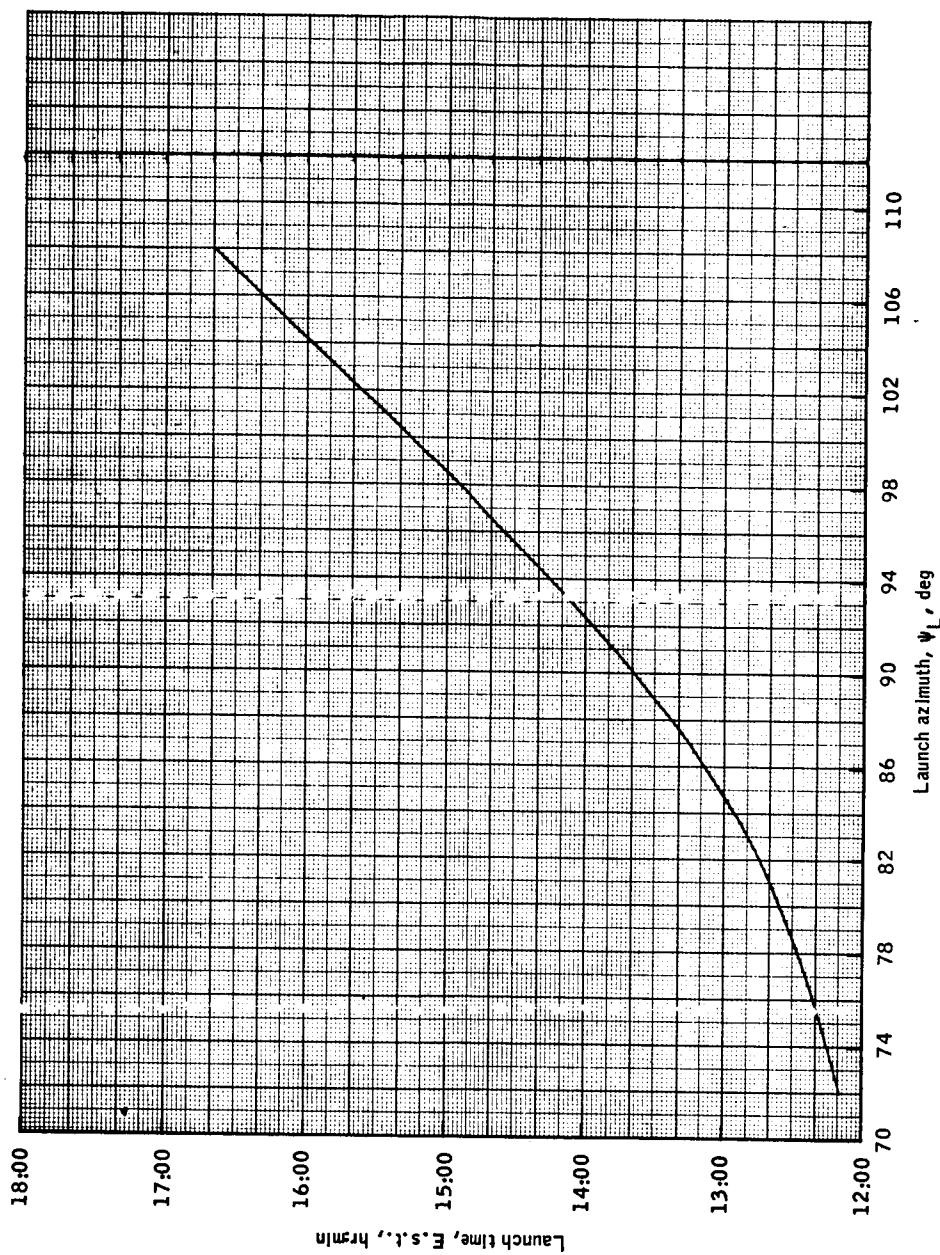
(mm) June 4, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



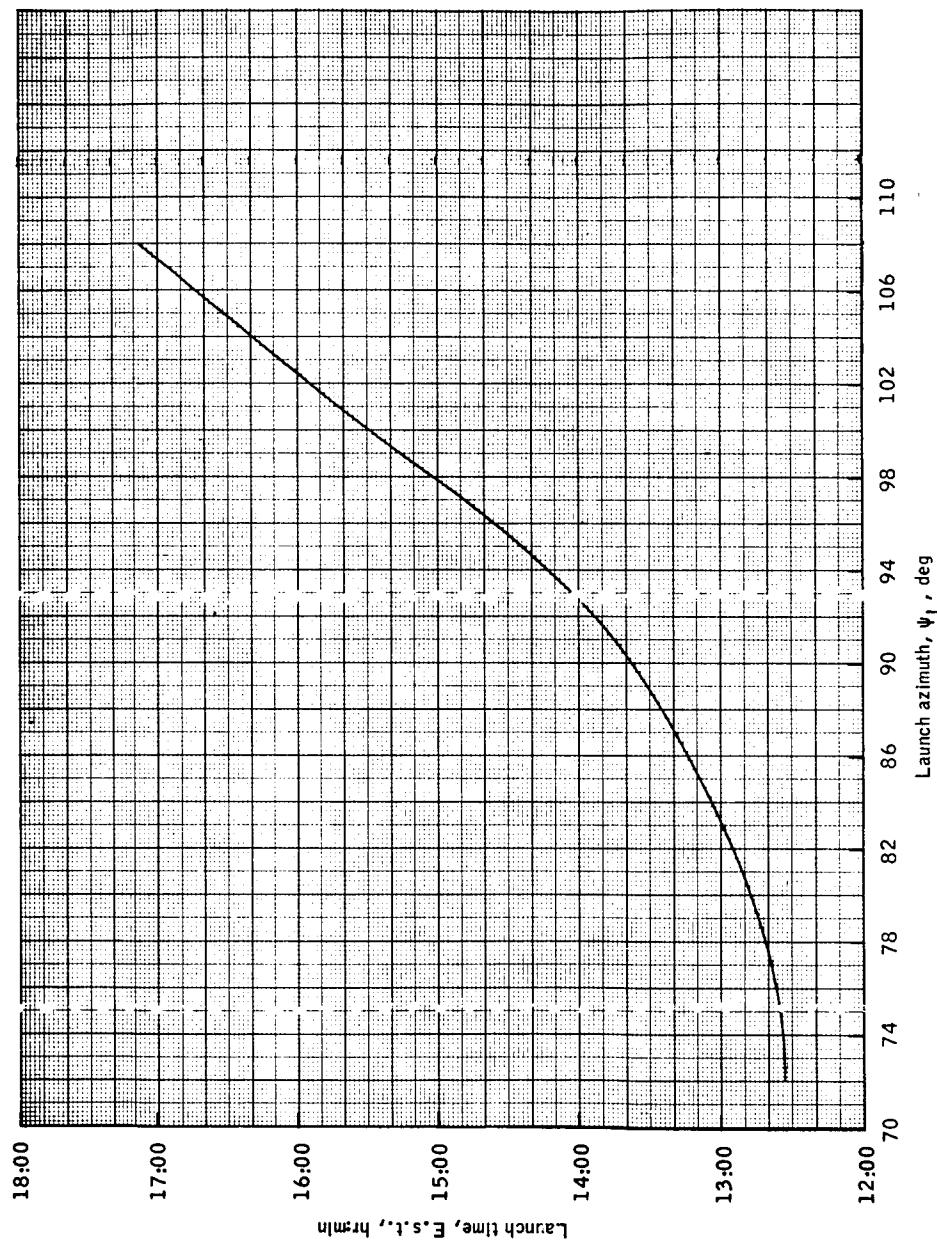
(mn) June 5, 196?

Figure 1.- Continued.



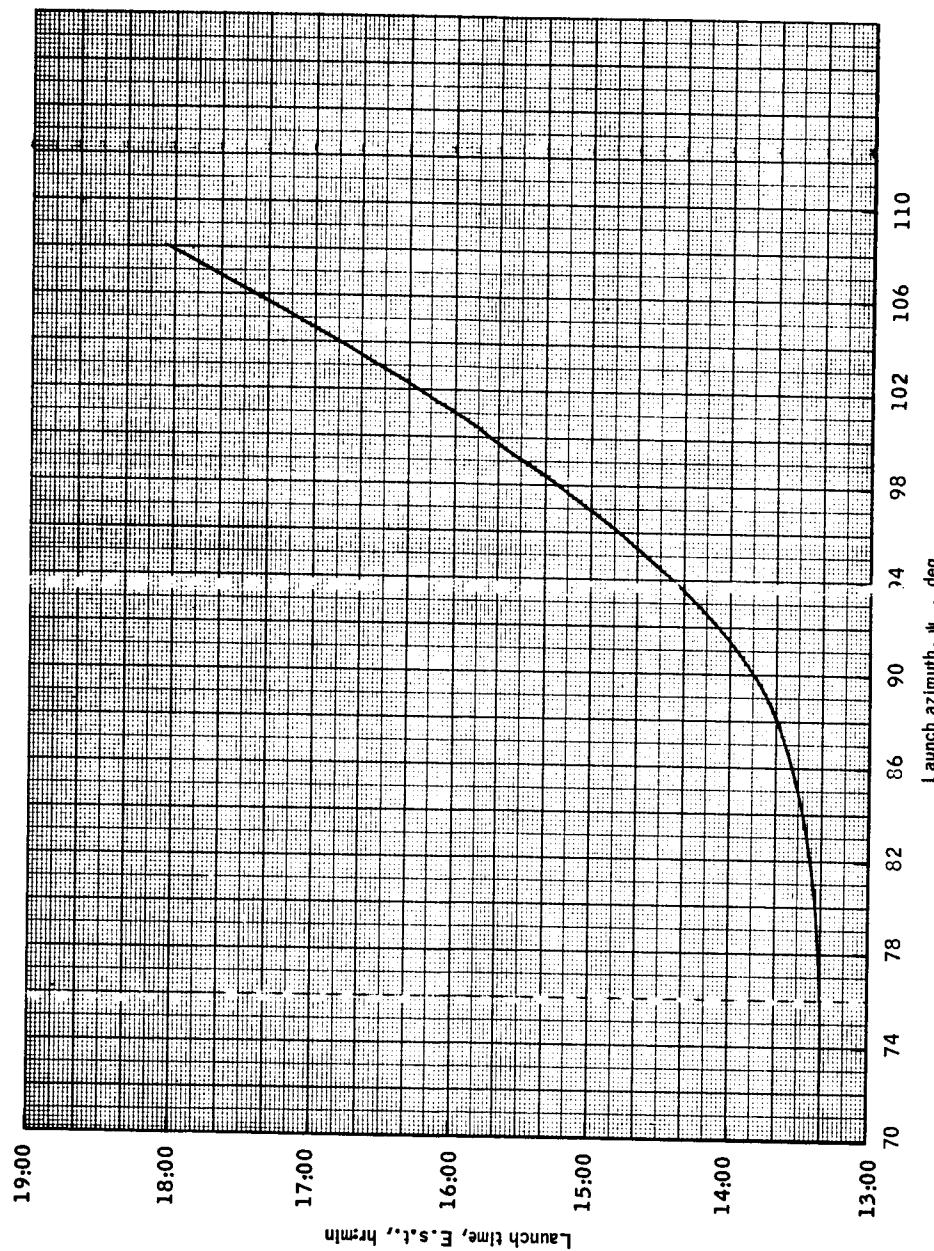
(ooo) June 6, 1965.

Figure 1.- Continue<sup>4</sup>.



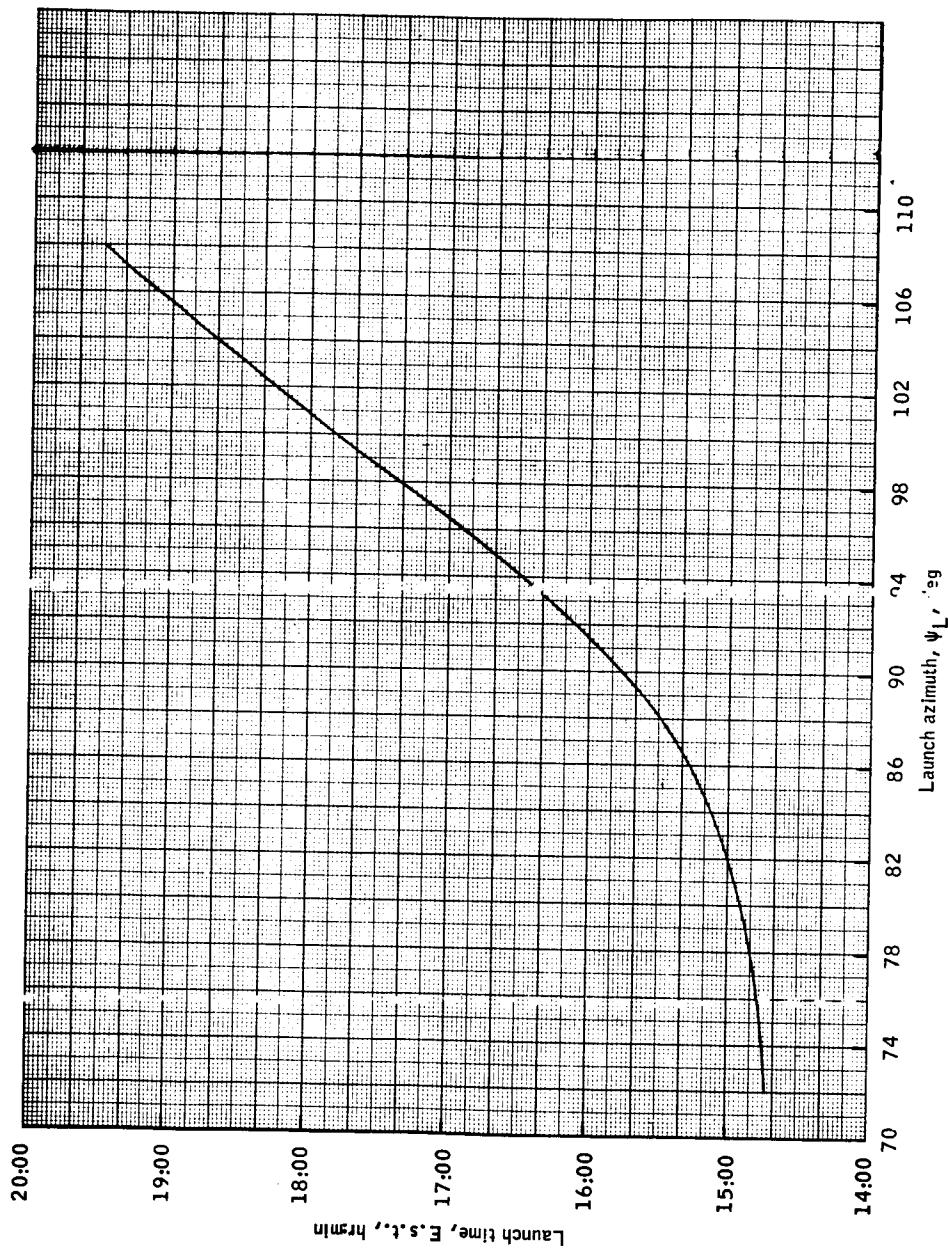
(pp) June 7, 1968.

Figure 1.—Continued.



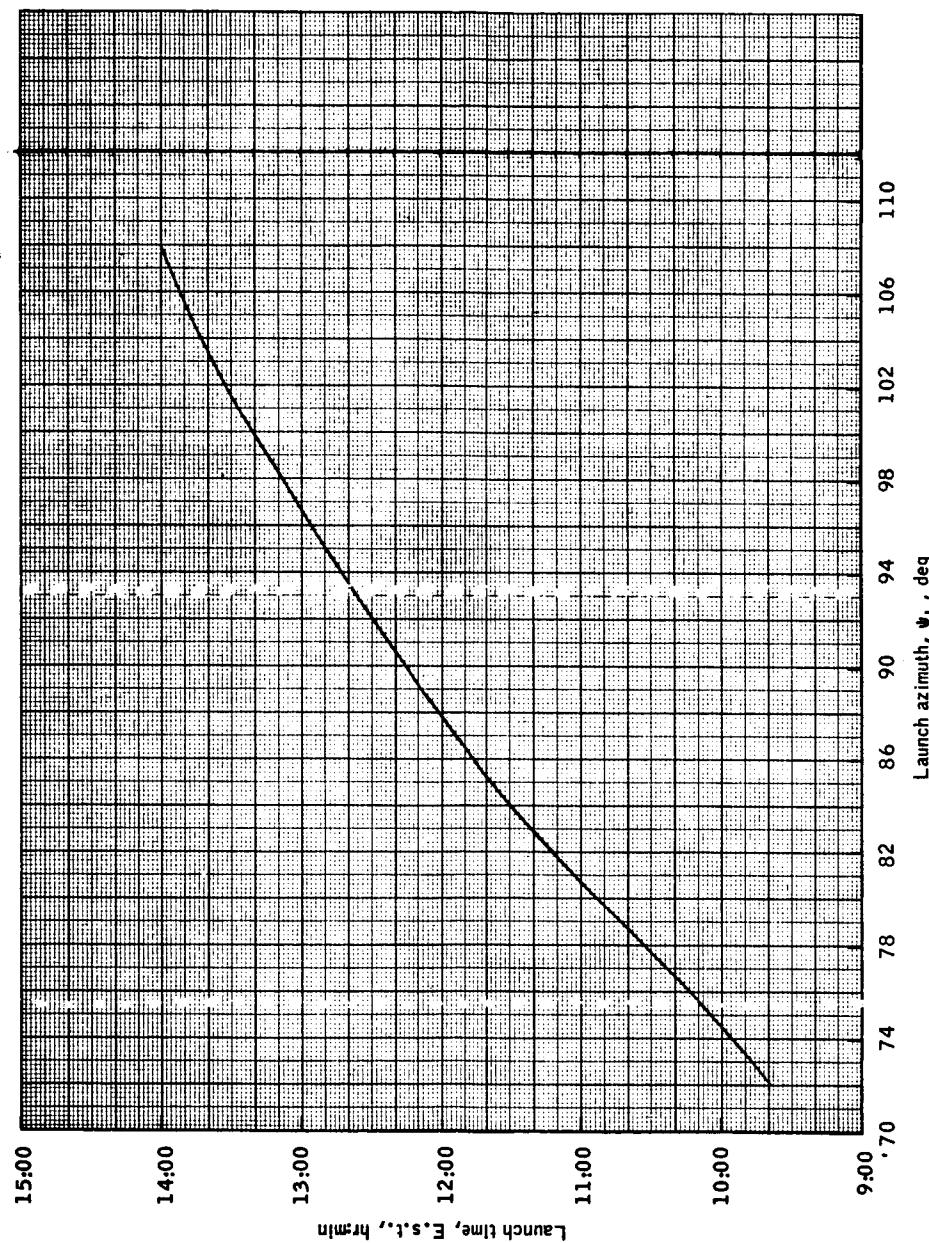
(qqq) June 8, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continue.



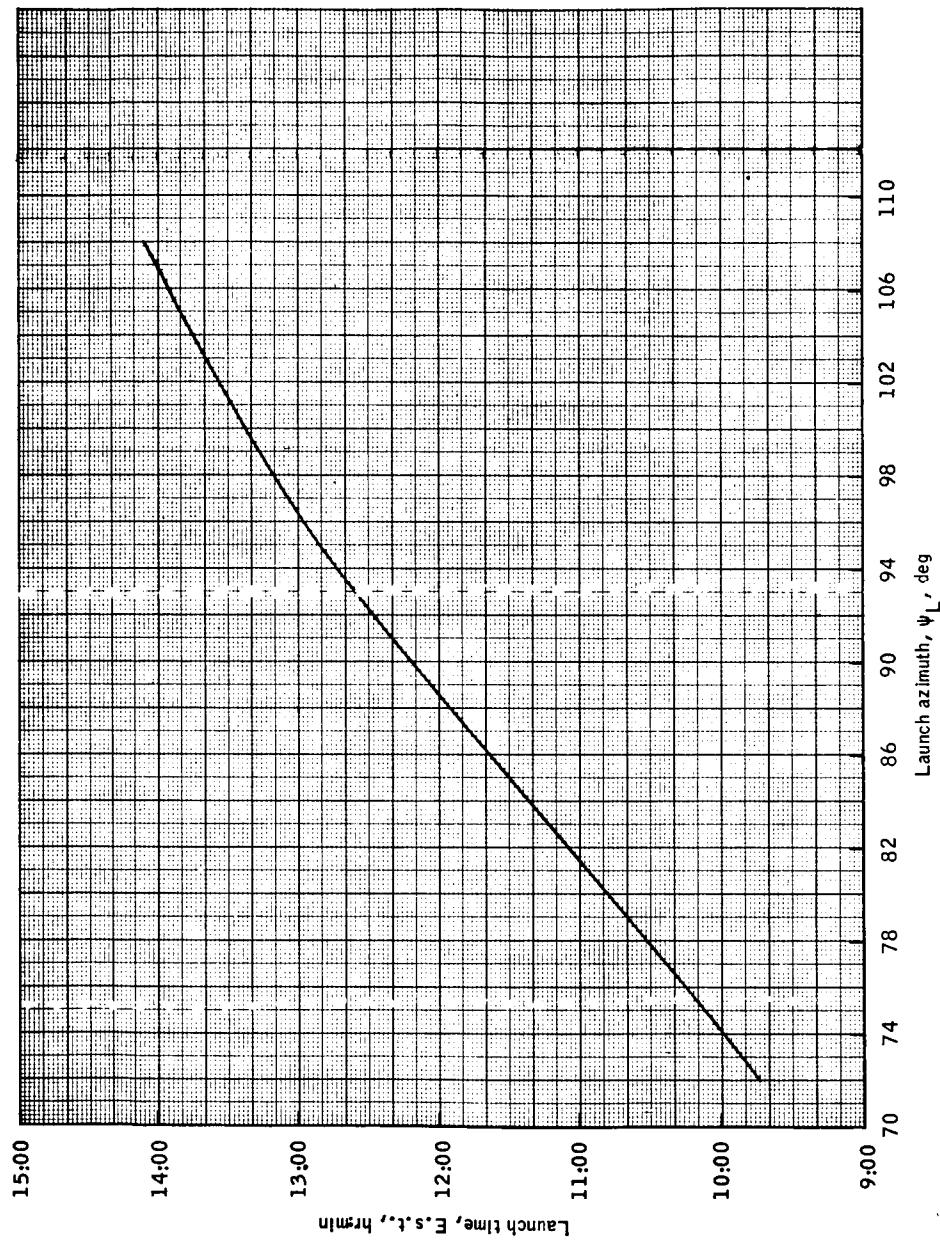
(rr) June 9, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continue'.



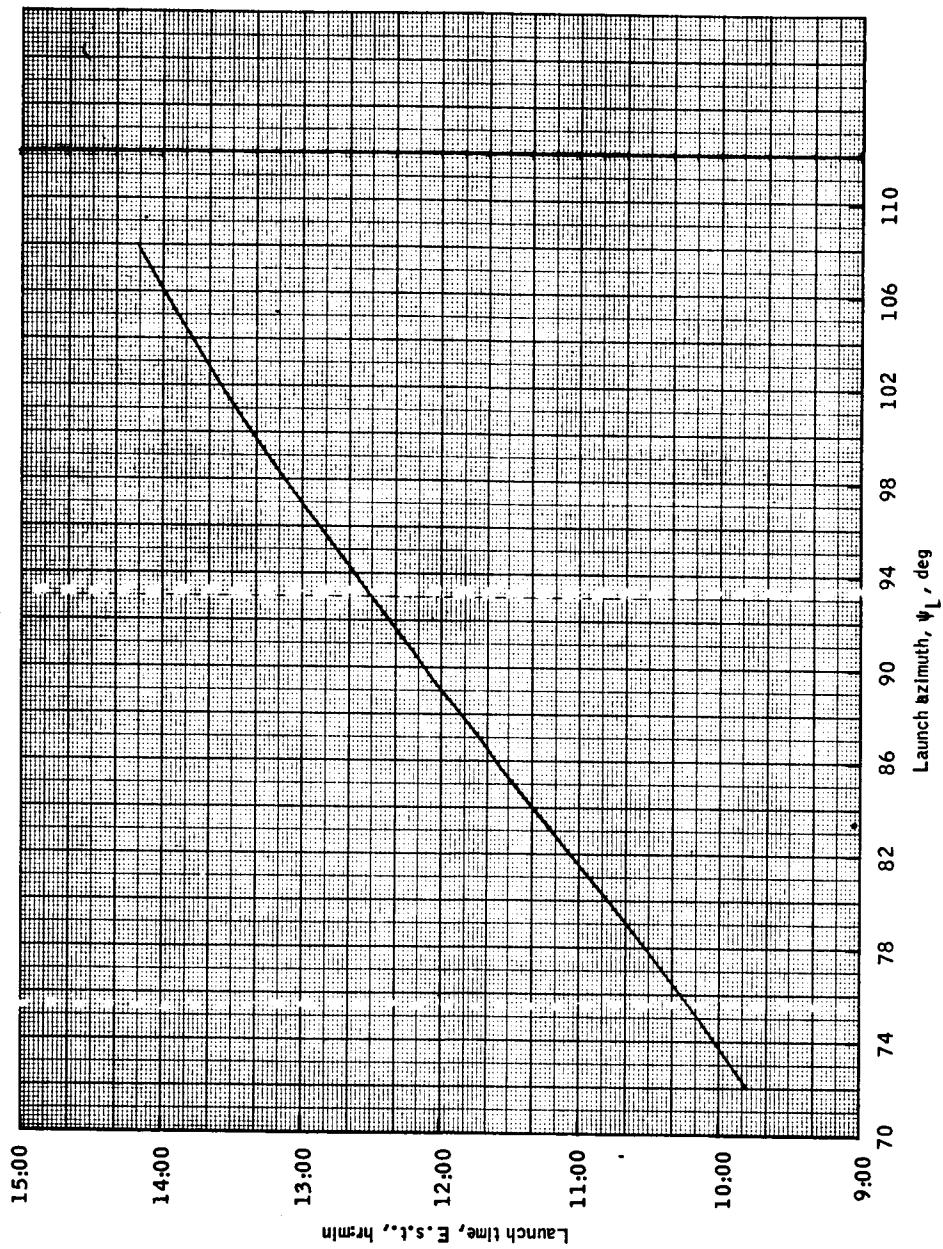
(ss) June 26, 1968.

Figure 1.- Continued.



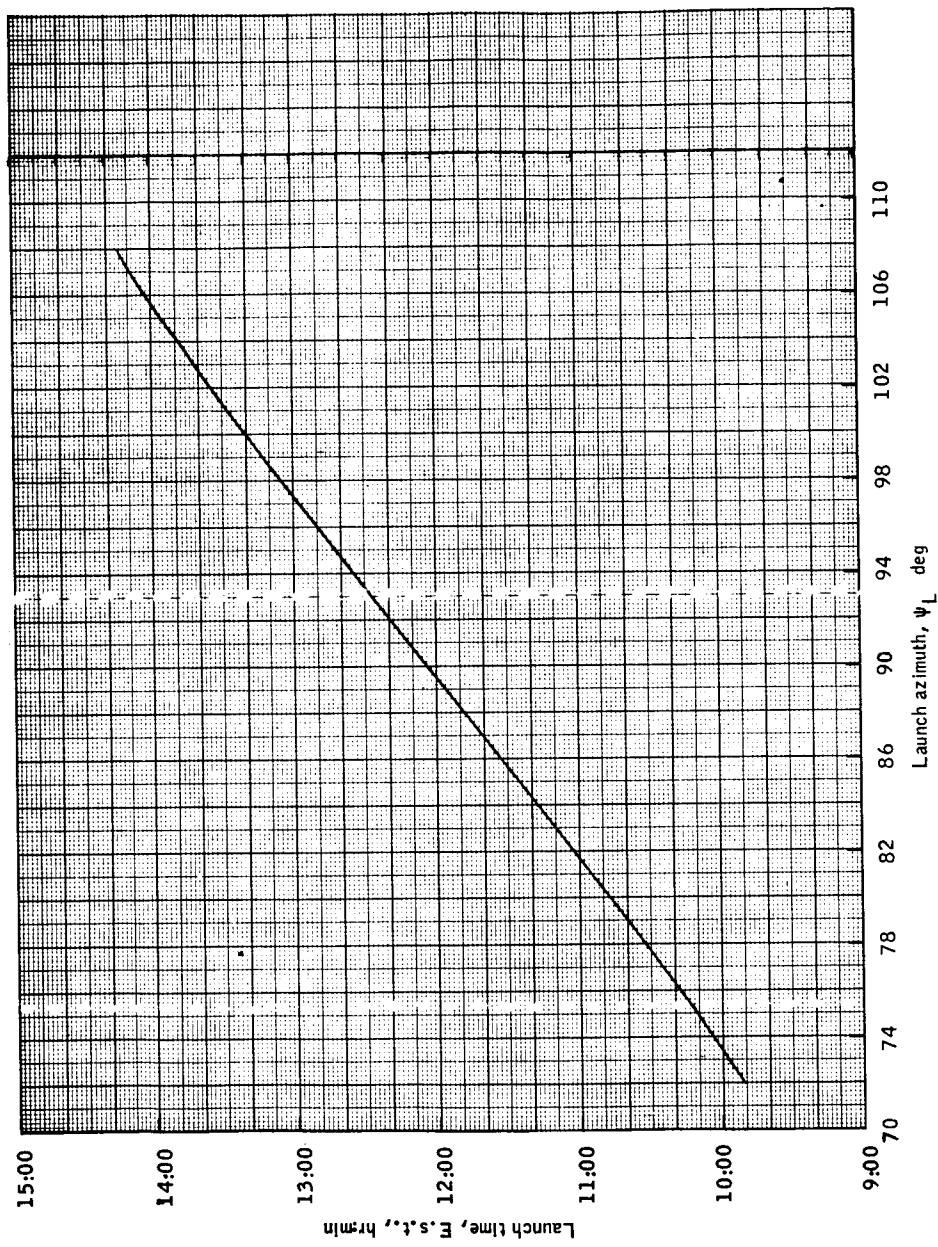
(ttt) June 27, 1963.

Figure 1.- Continu'd.



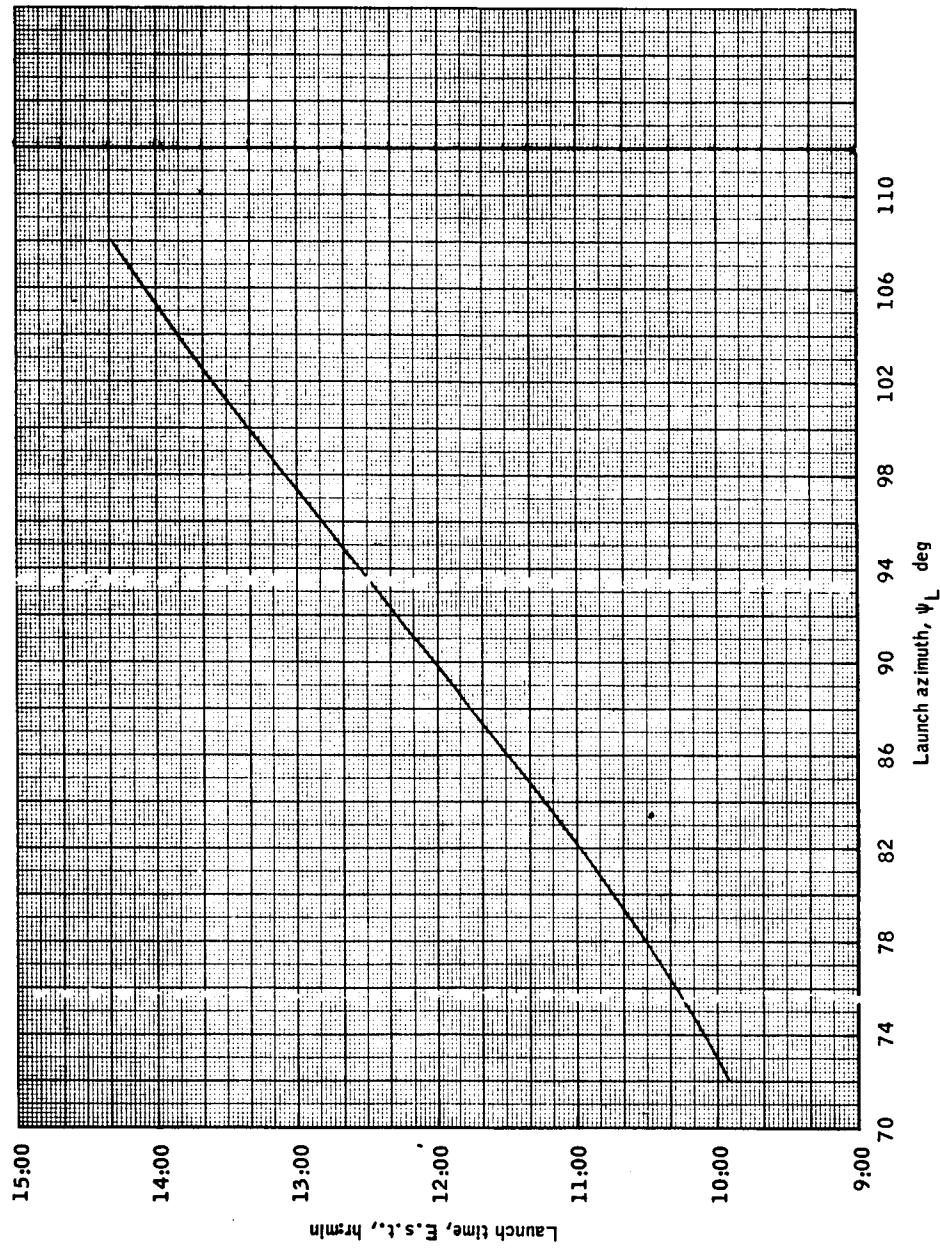
(uuu) June 28, 1948.

Figure 1.- Continued.



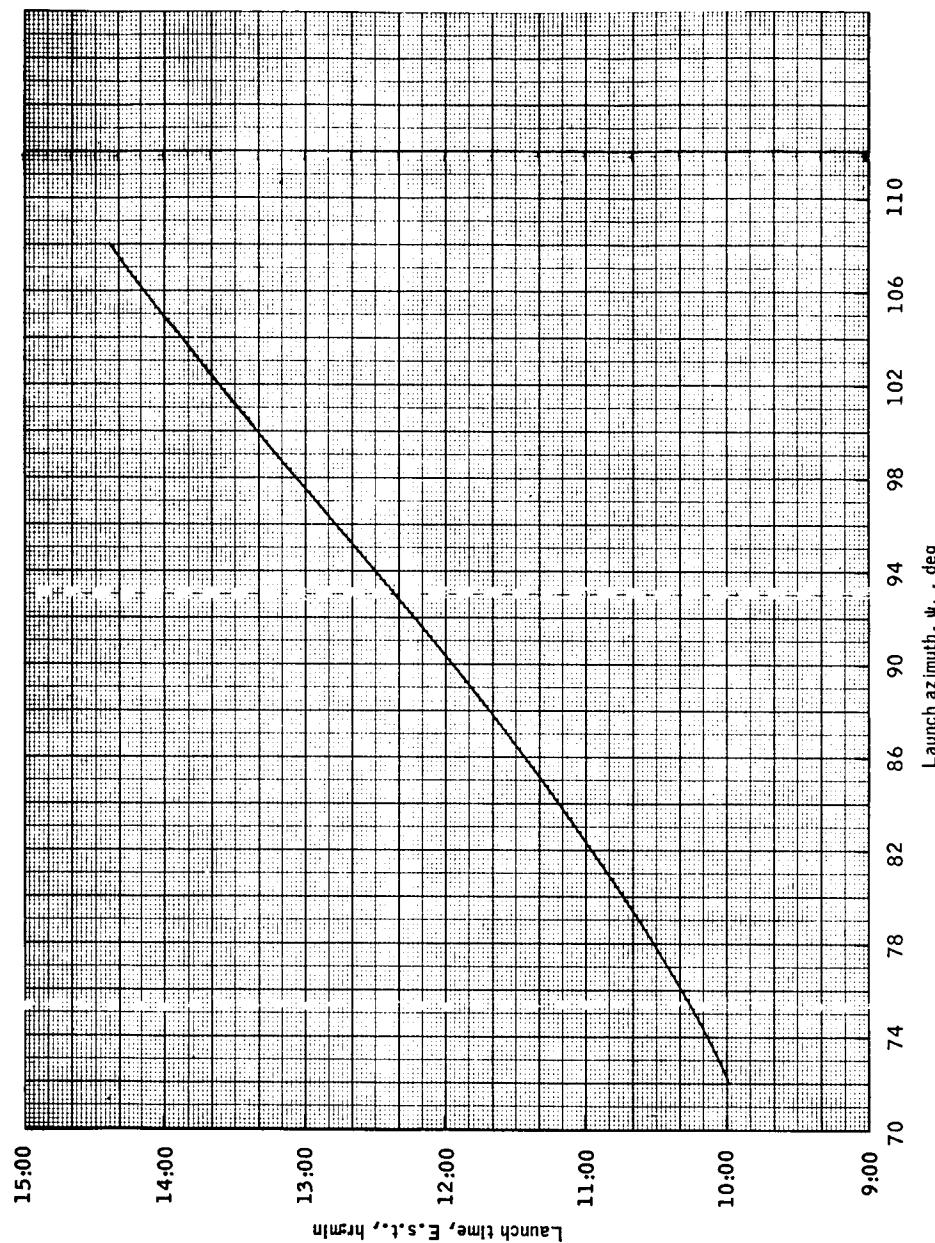
(vvv) June 29, 1968.

Figure 1.- Contin'ad.



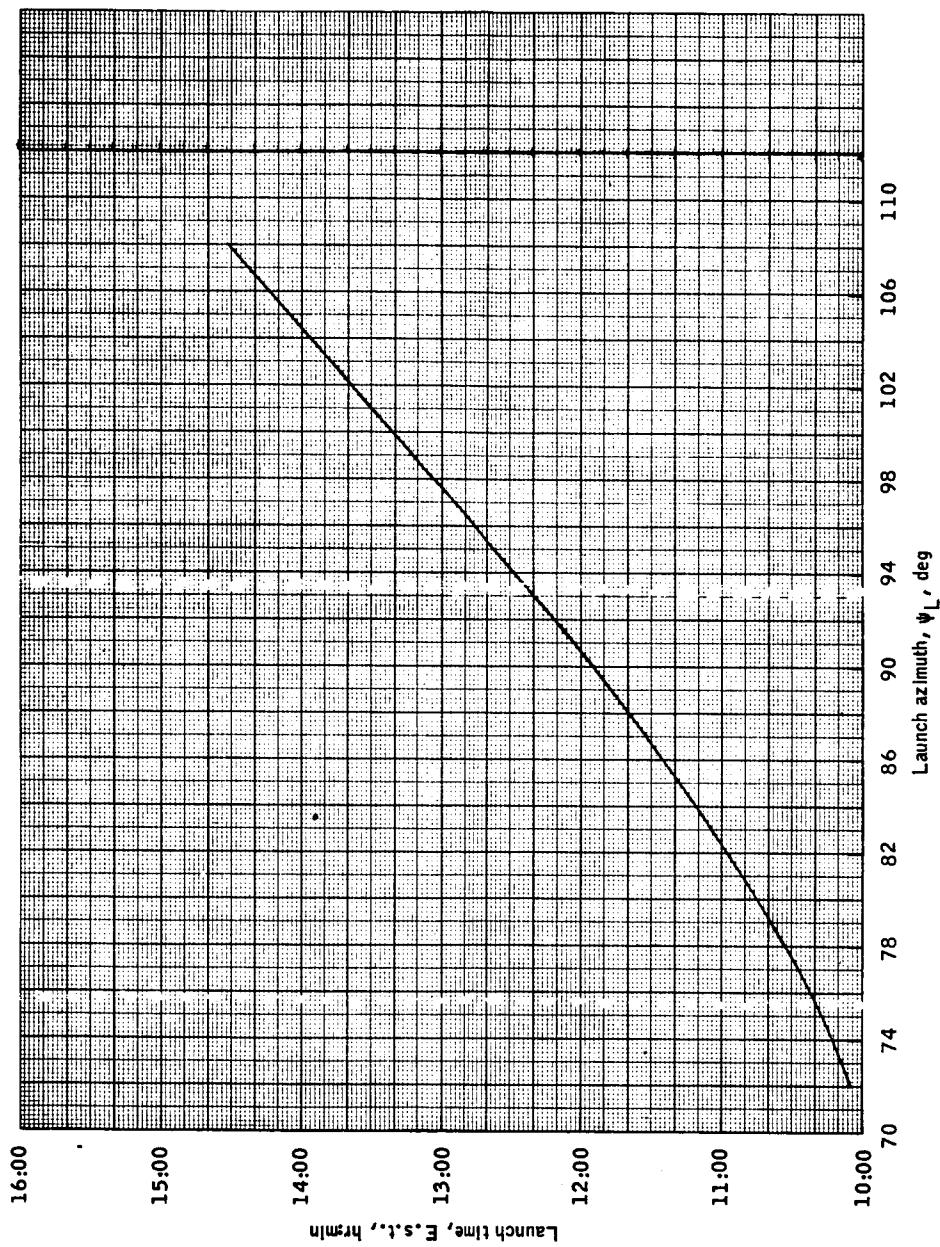
(www) June 30, 1908.

Figure 1.- Continu d.



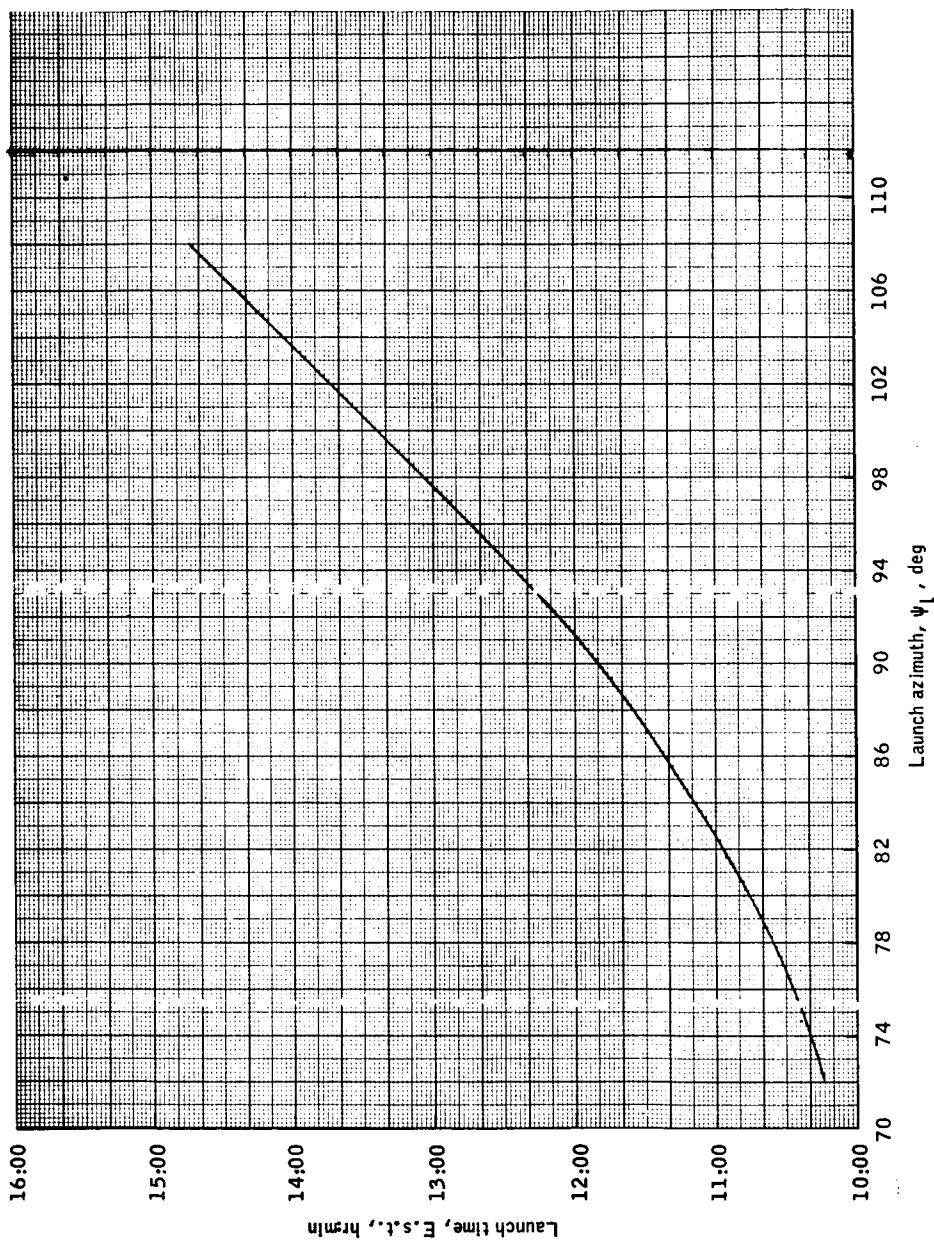
(xxx) July 1, 1969.

Figure 1.- Continued.



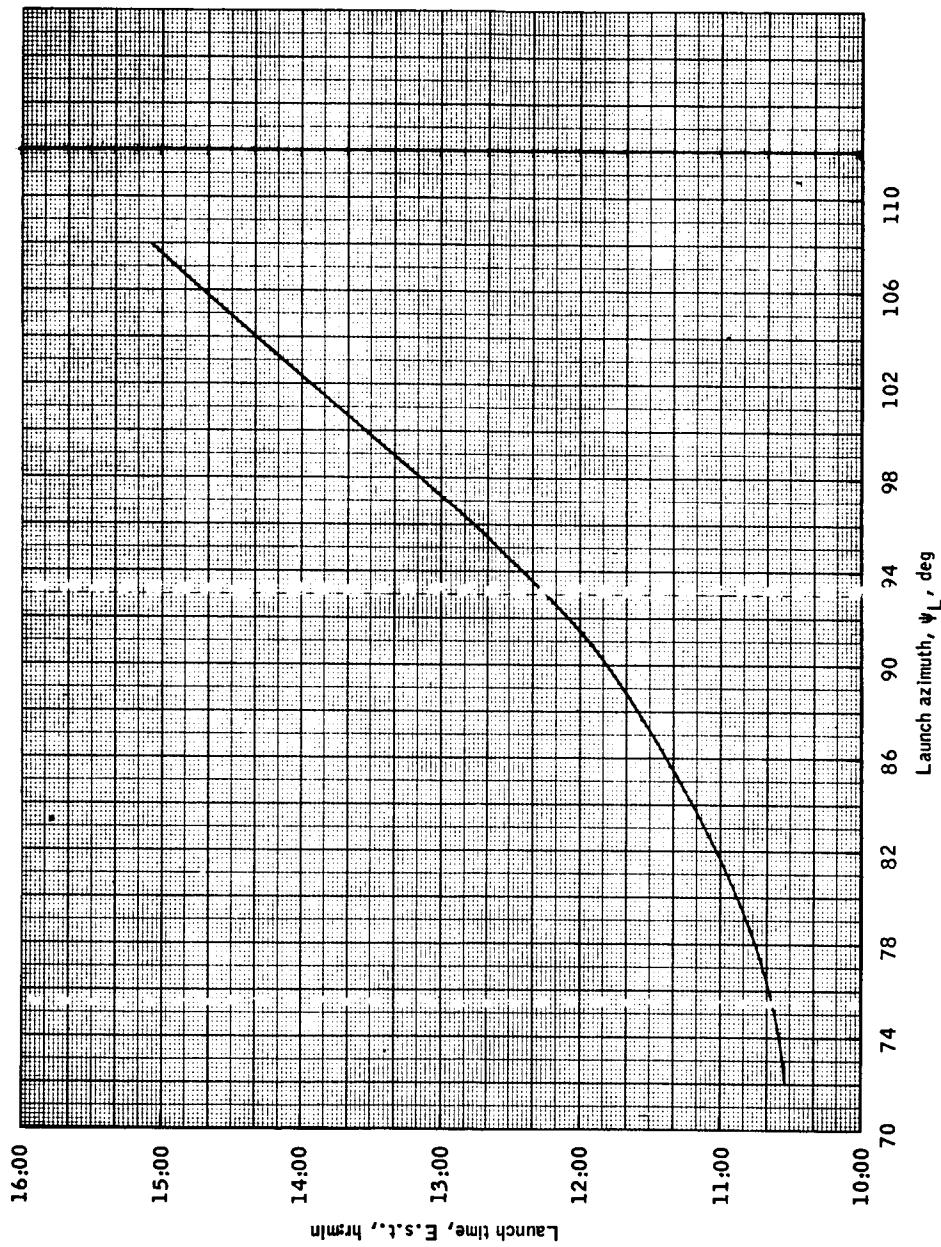
(yyy) July 2, 1968.

Figure 1. - Continued.



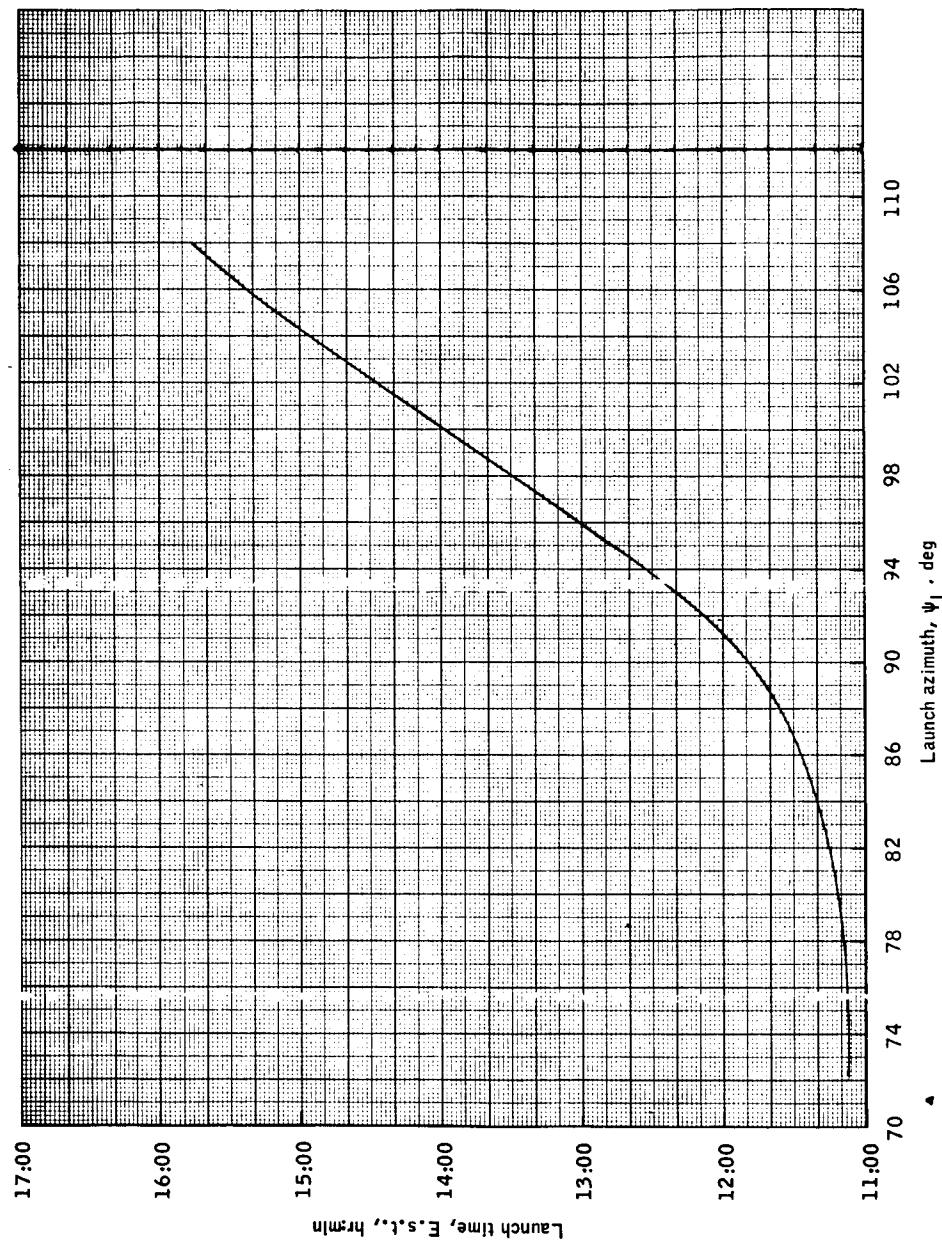
(zzz) July 3, 1968.

Figure 1. - Continued.



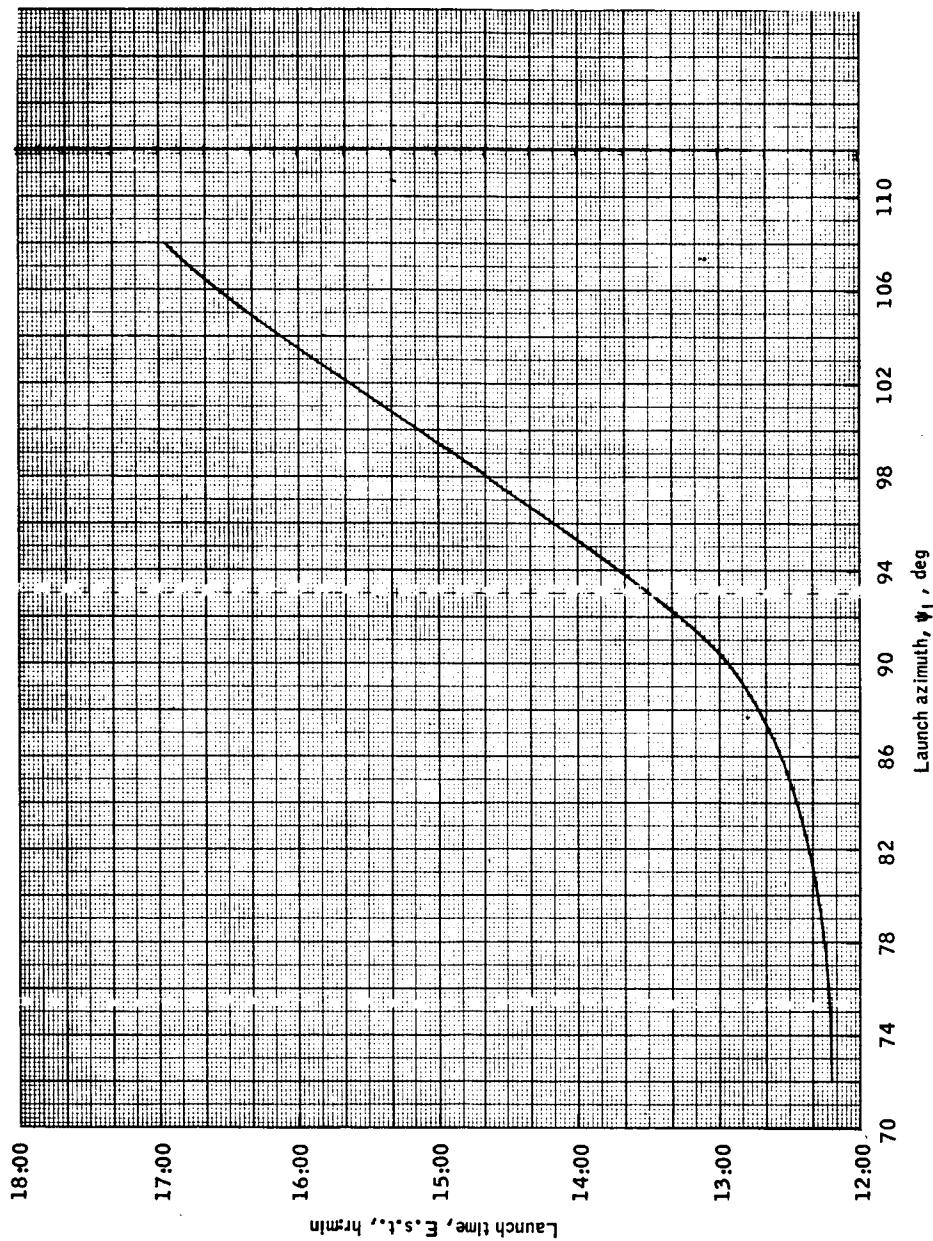
(aaaa) July 4, 19(8.

Figure 1. - Continued.



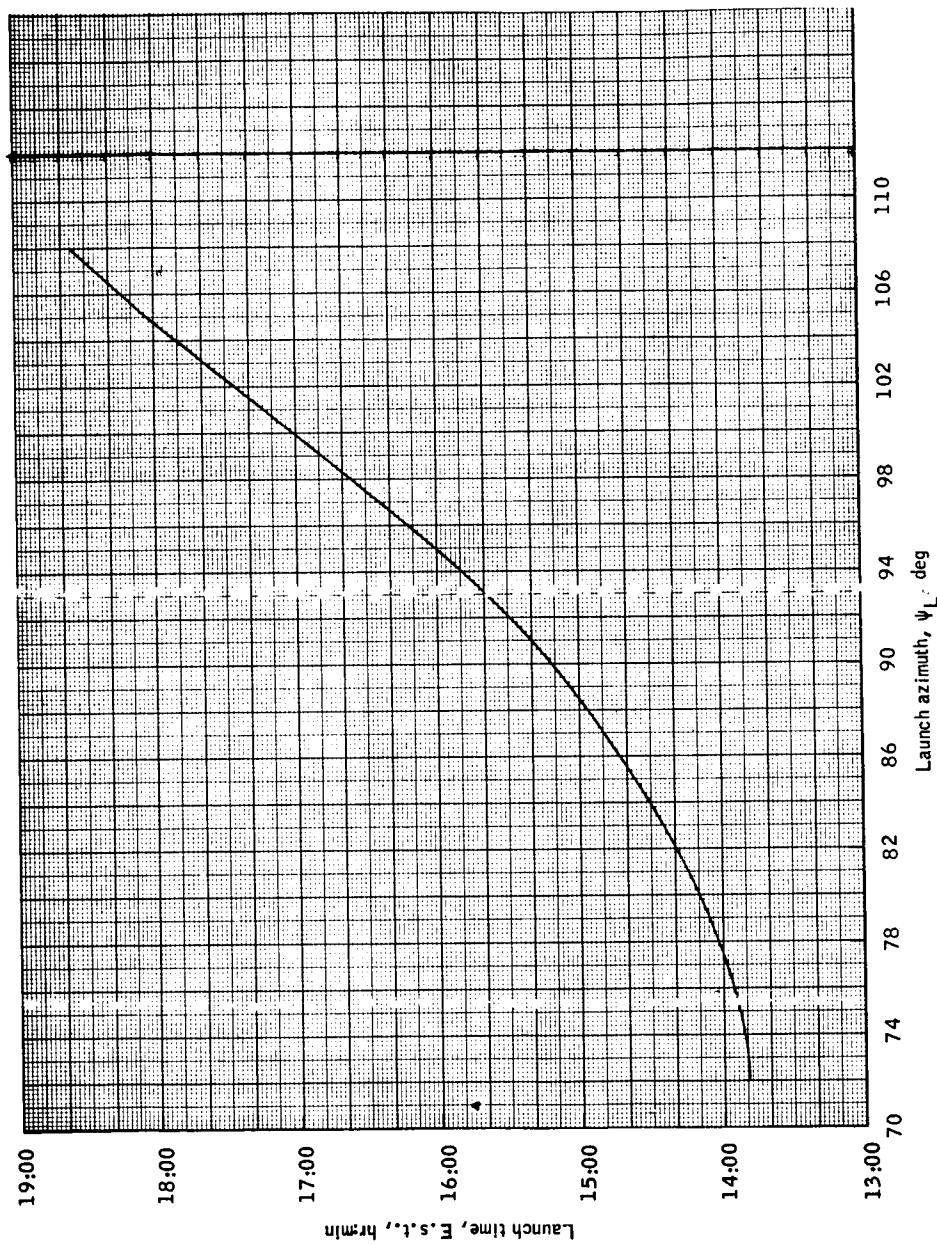
(bbbb) July 5, 1969.

Figure 1.- Continued.



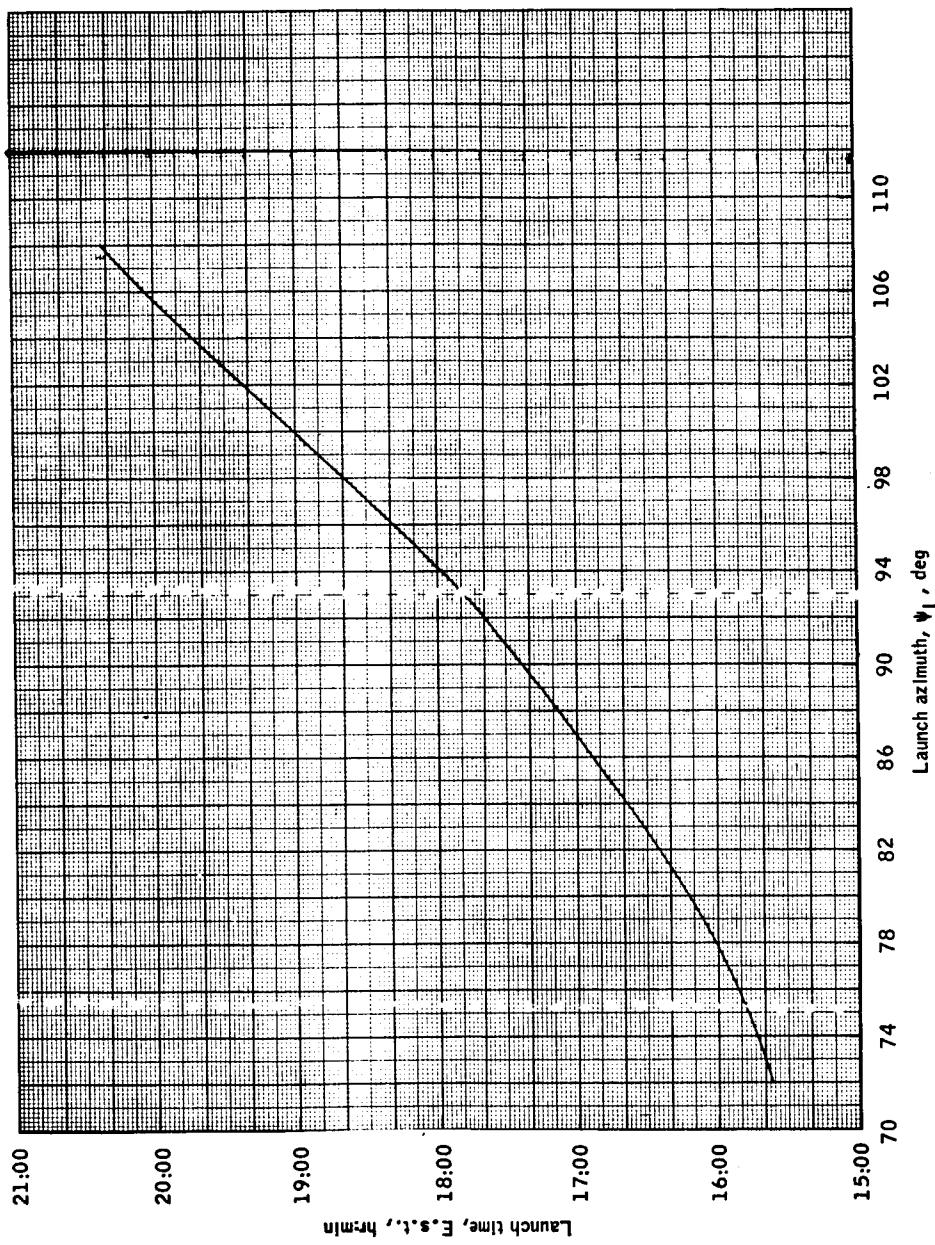
(ccccc) July 6, 1948.

Figure 1. - Continued.



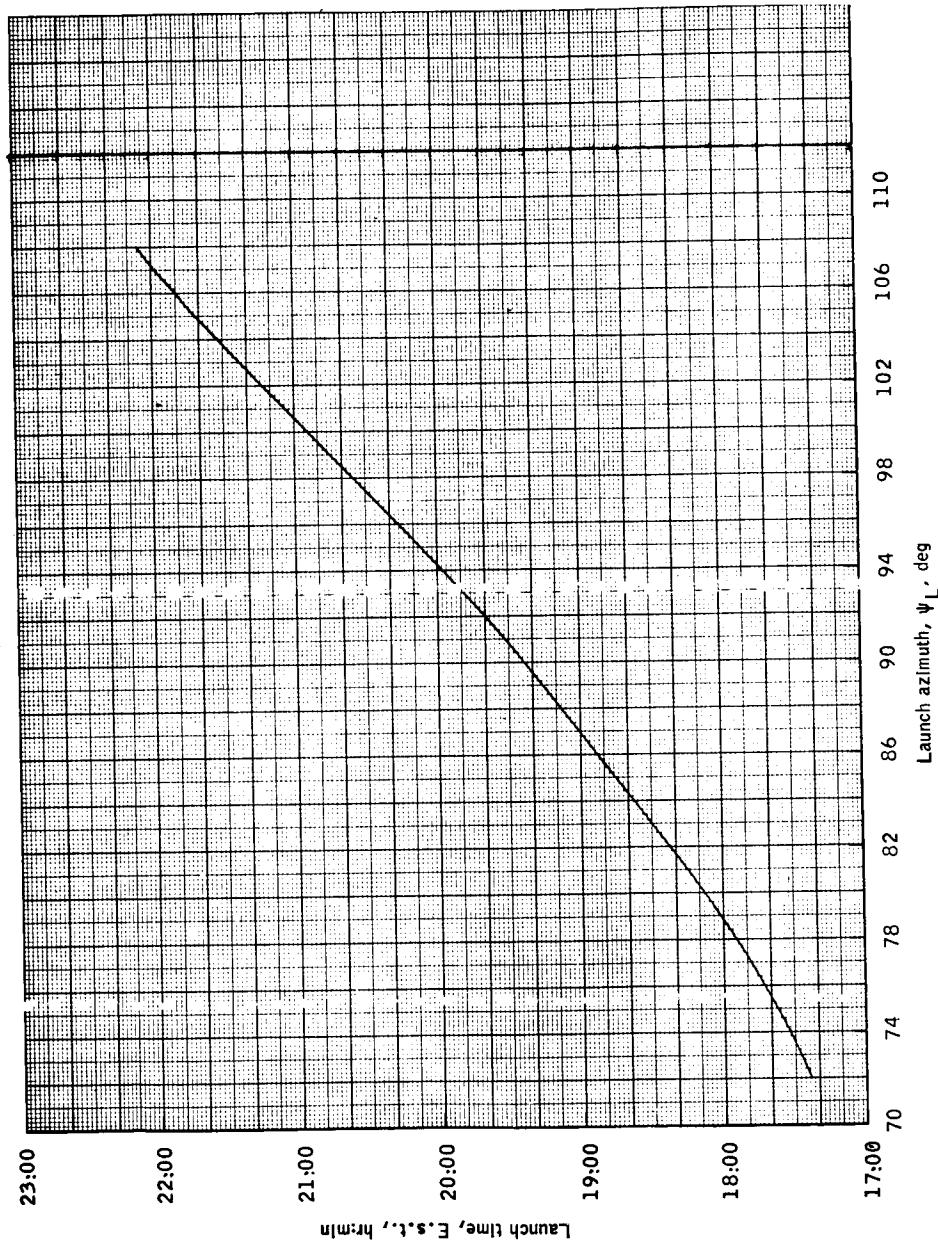
(ddd) July 7, 1963.

Figure 1. - Contin. 2d.



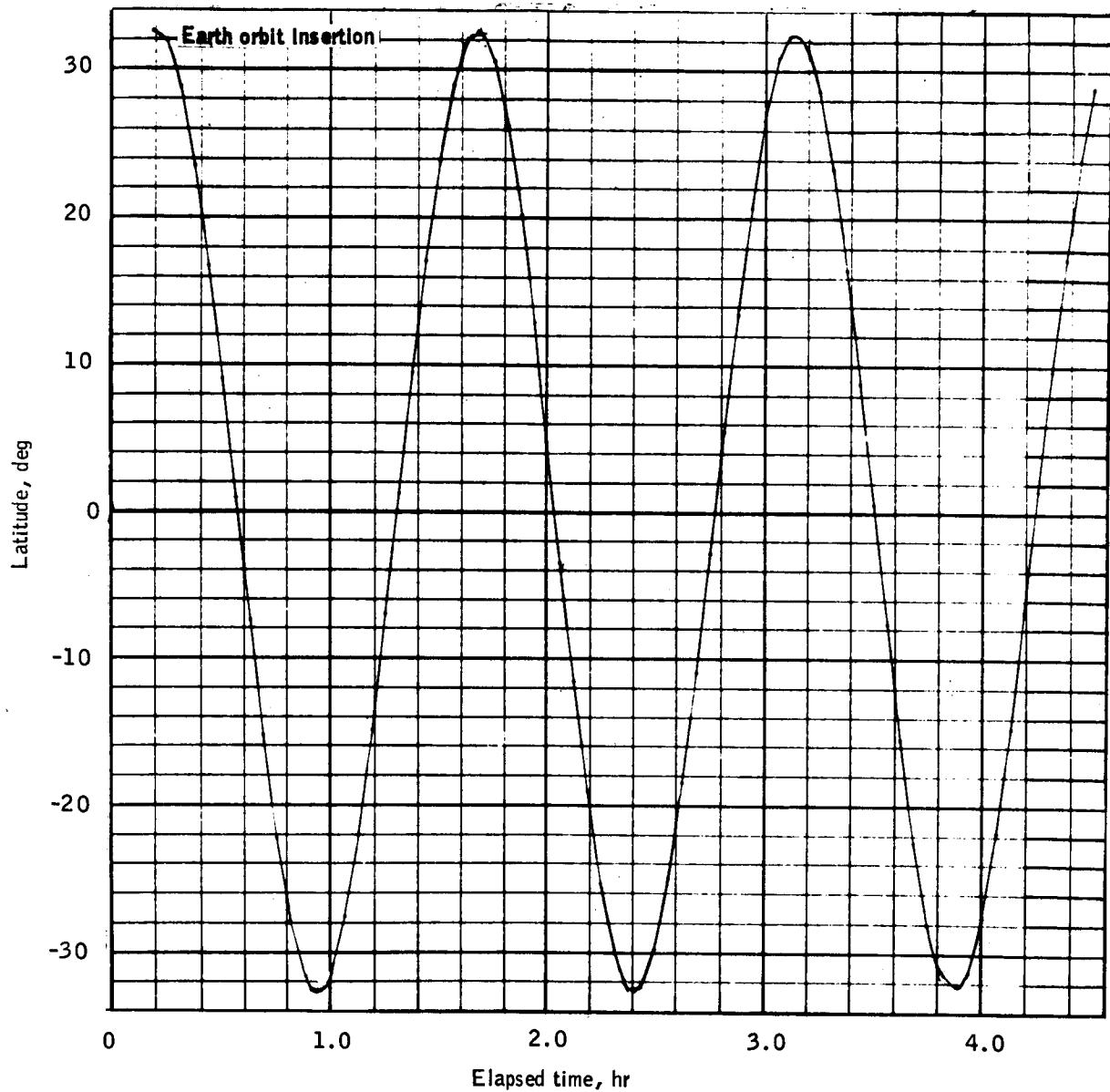
(eeeee) July 8, 1968.

Figure 1.-Continued.



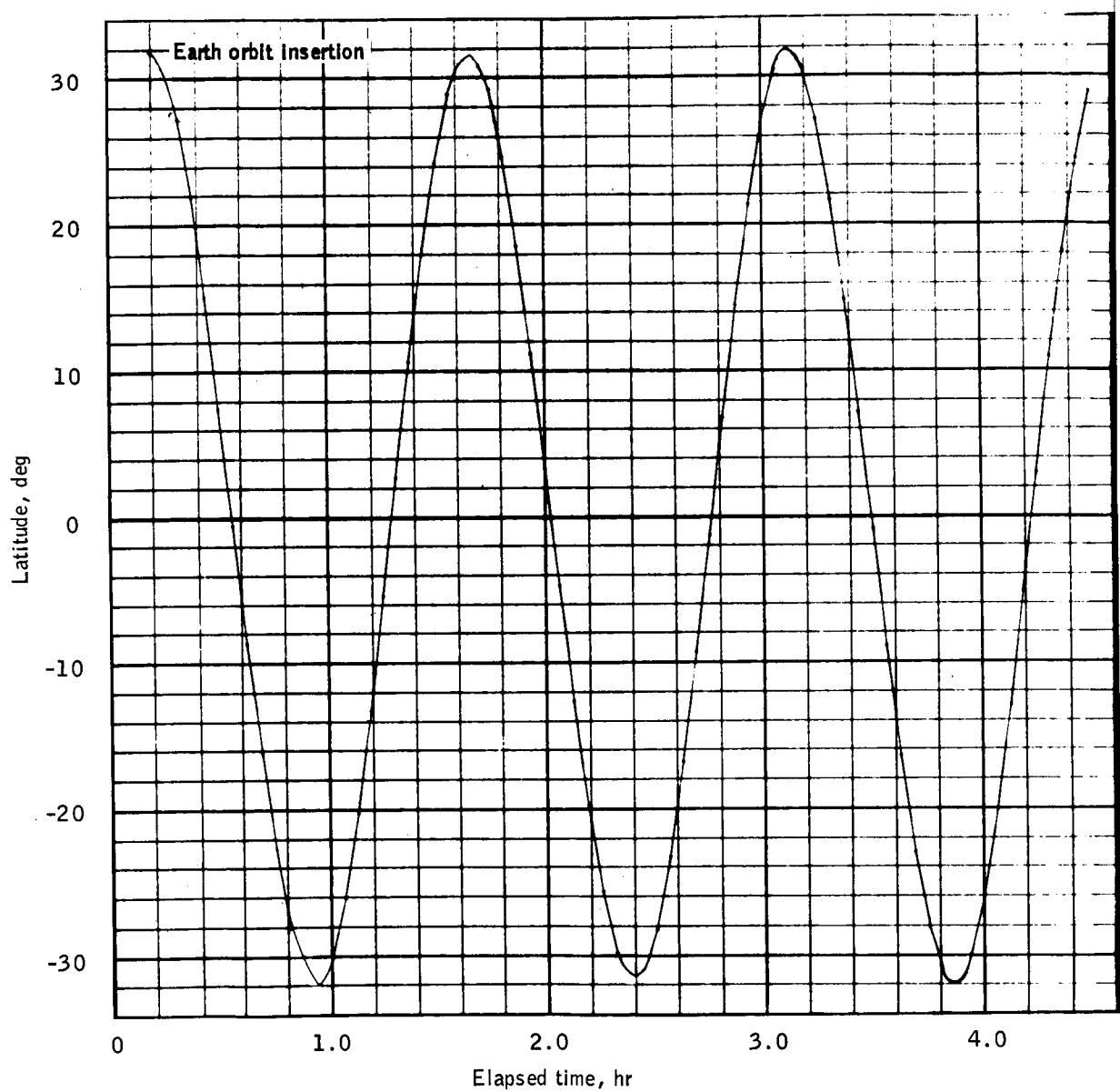
(ffff) July 9, 1968

Figure 1.- Concluded.



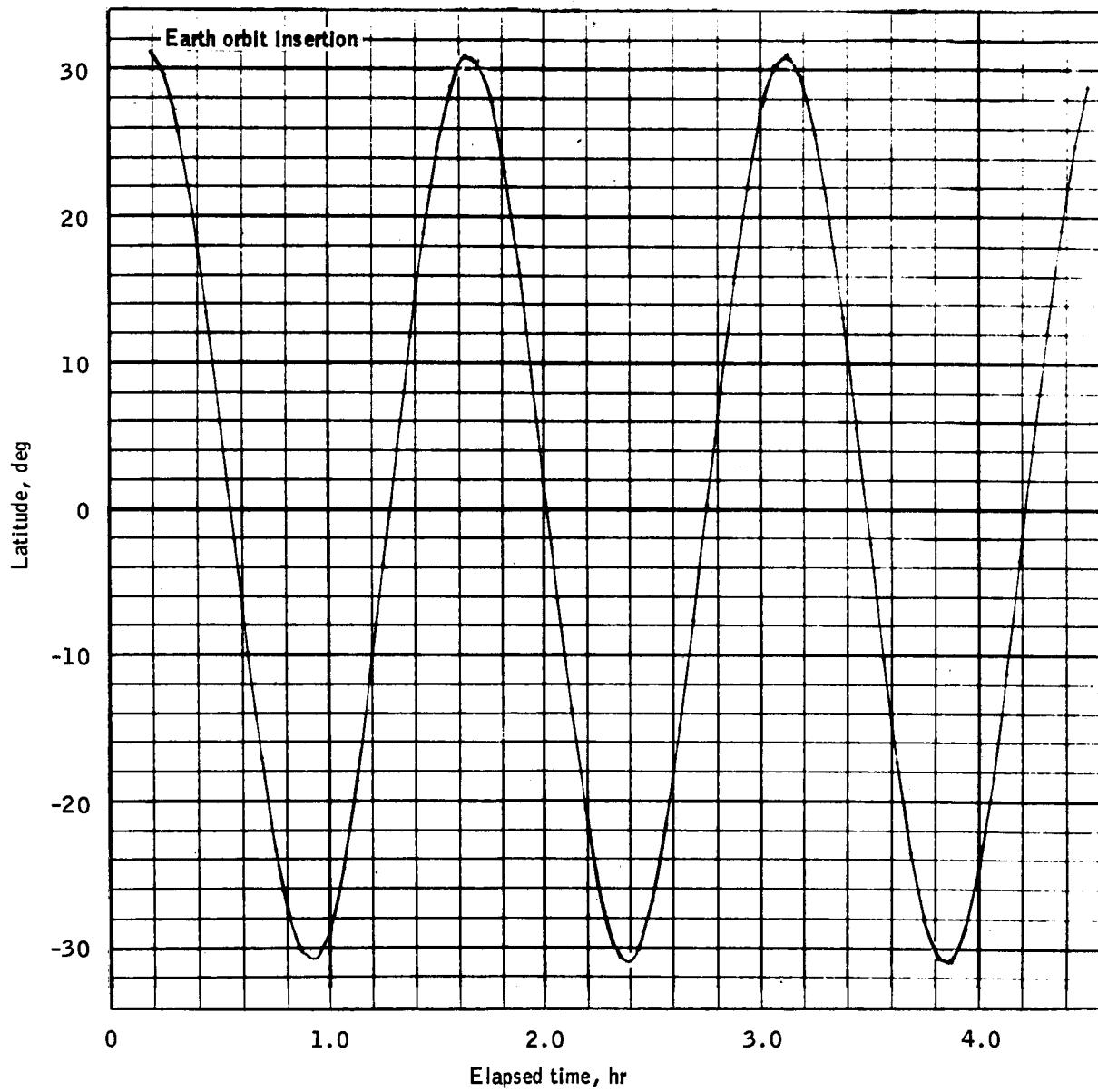
(a) 72 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Elapsed time from launch versus latitude for launch azimuth  $72^\circ$  through  $108^\circ$ ,  
(100 nautical mile altitude earth parking orbit).



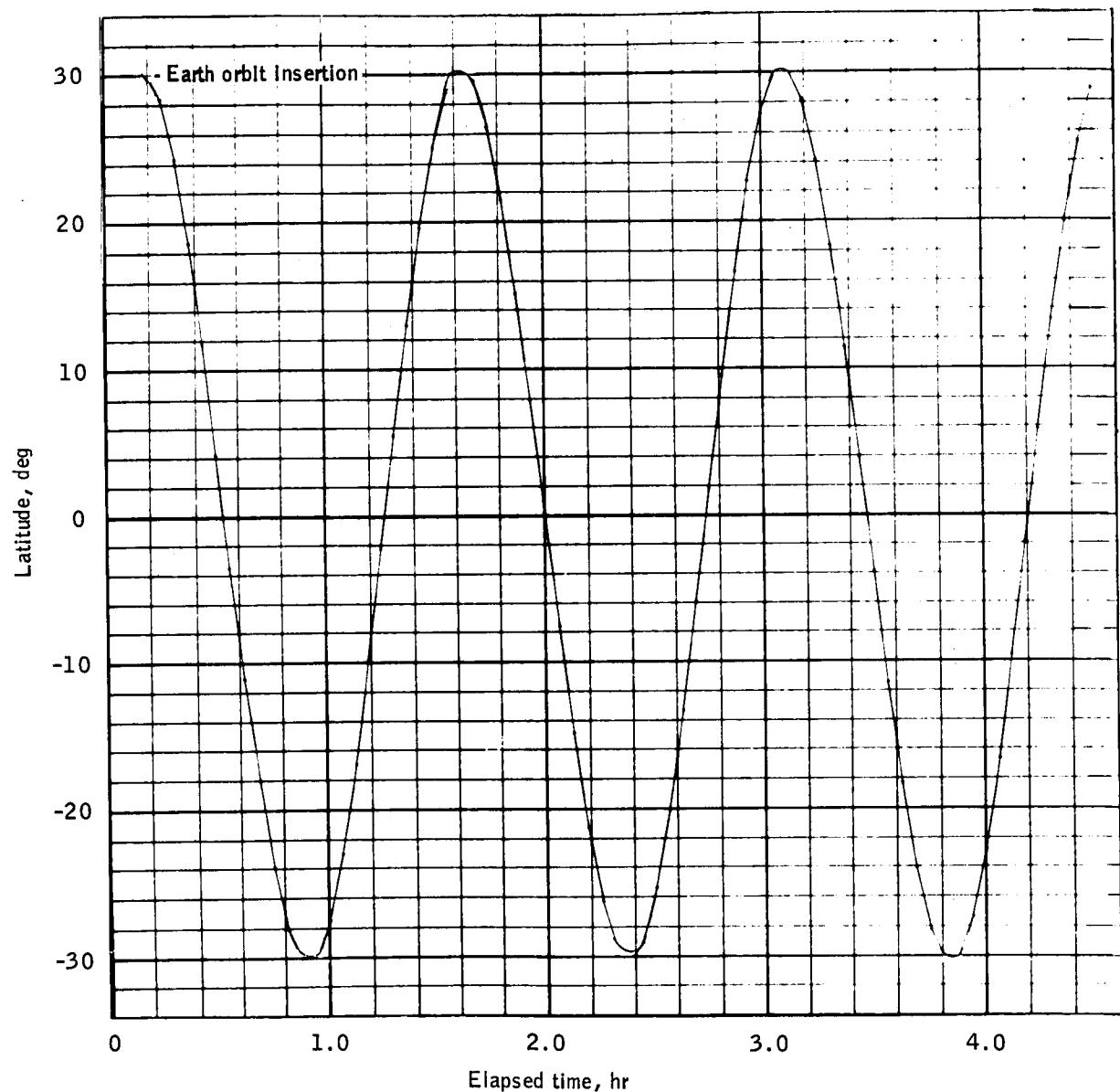
(b) 74 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



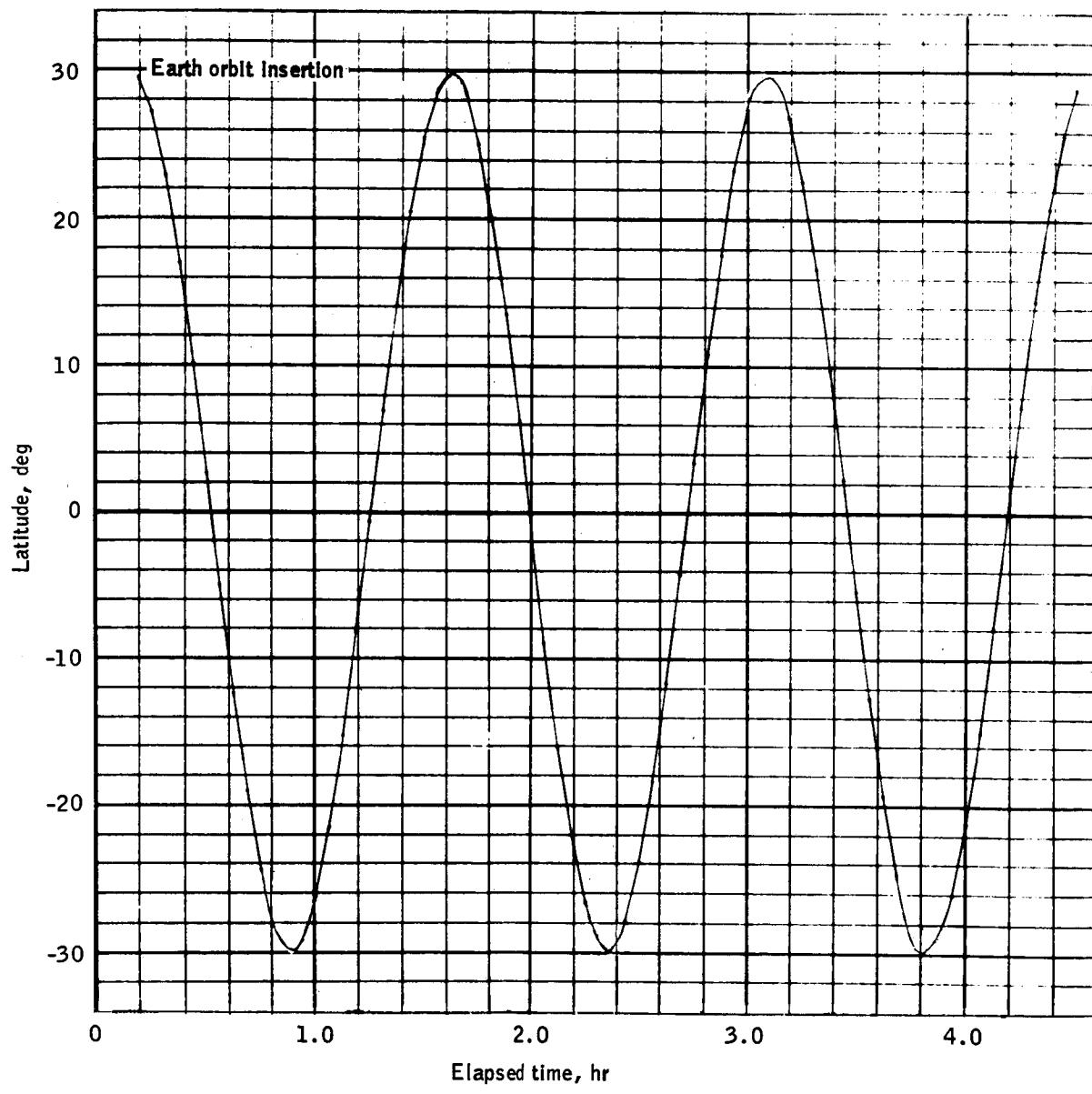
(c) 76 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



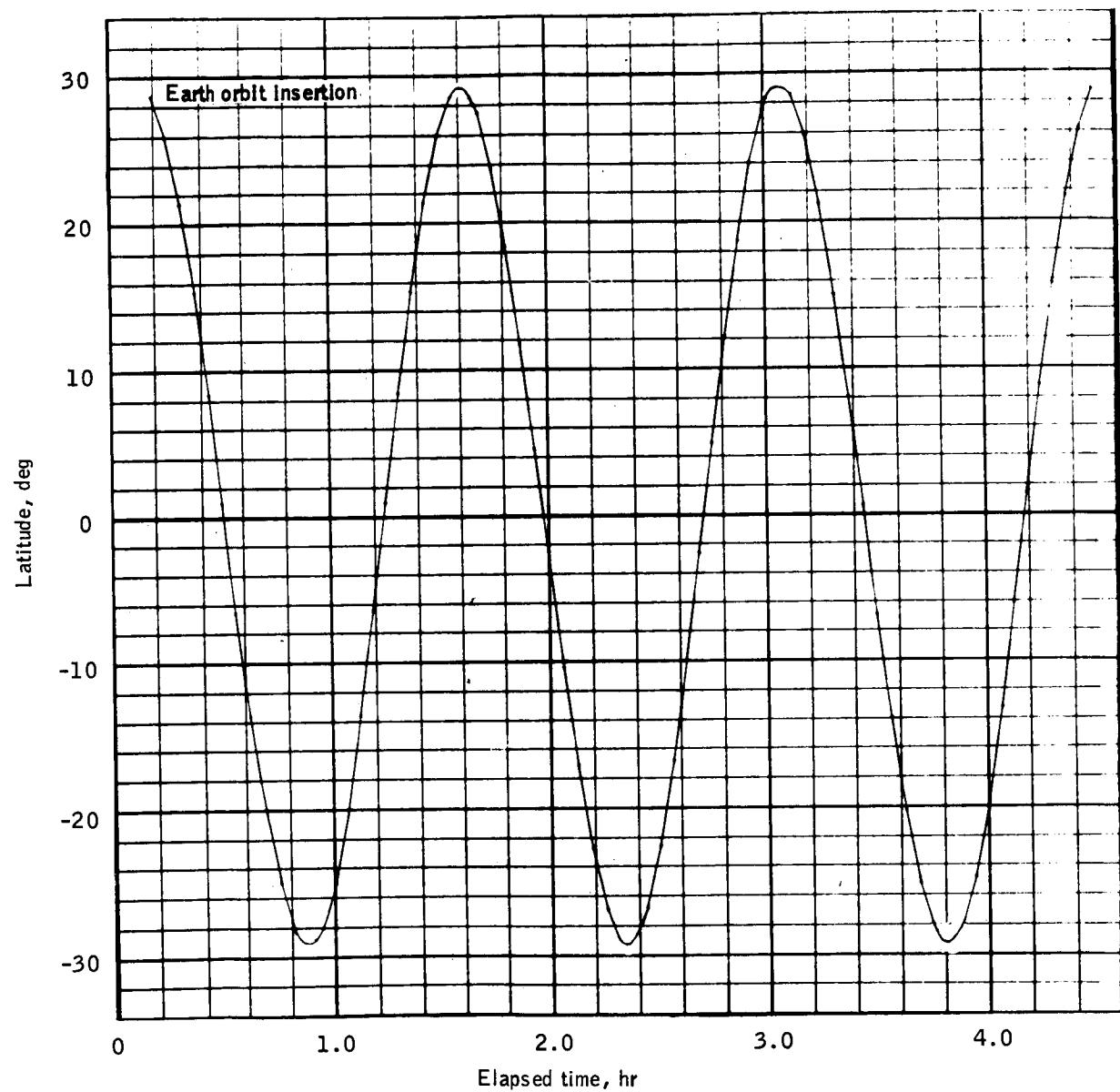
(d) 78 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



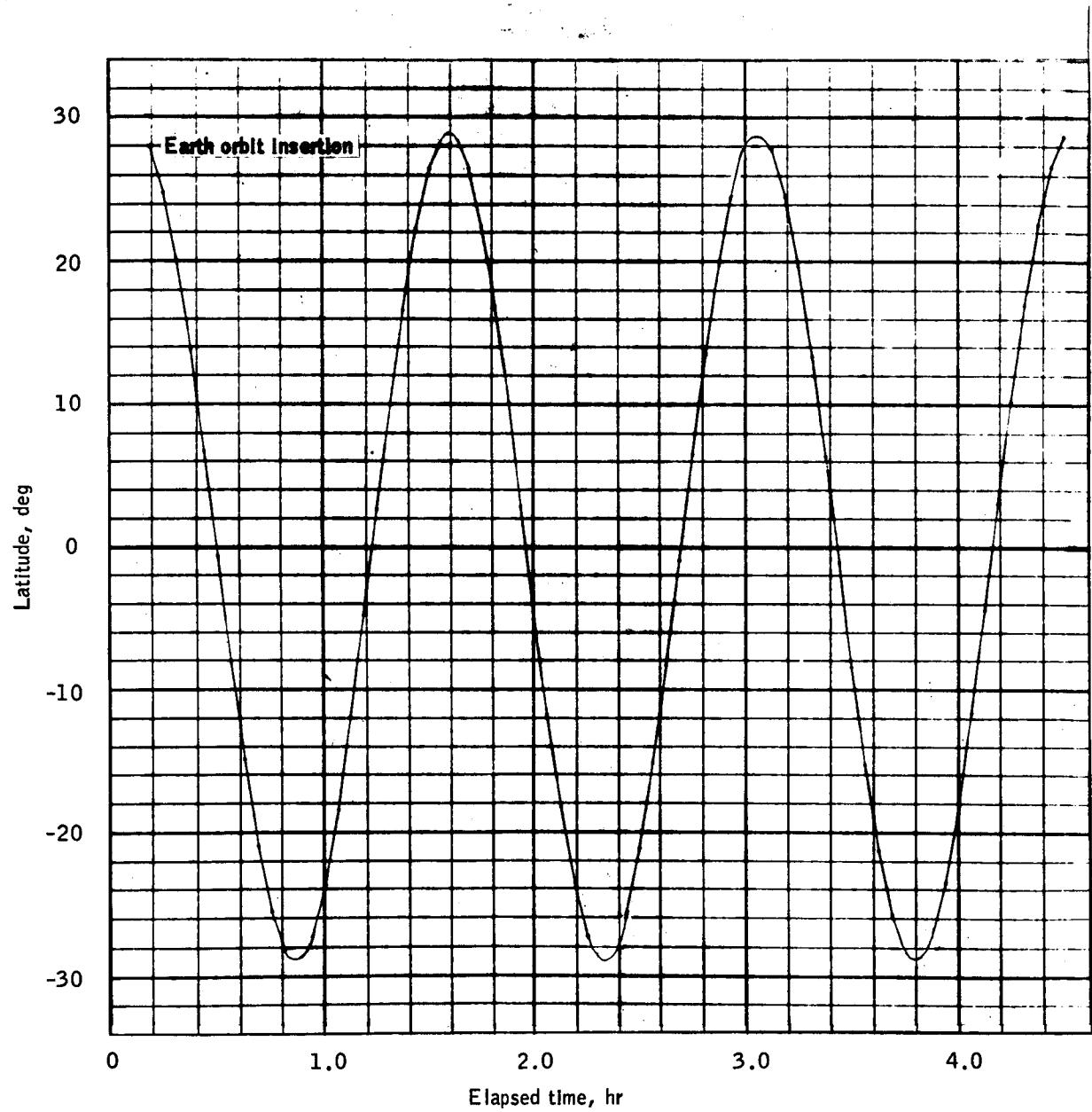
(e) 80 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



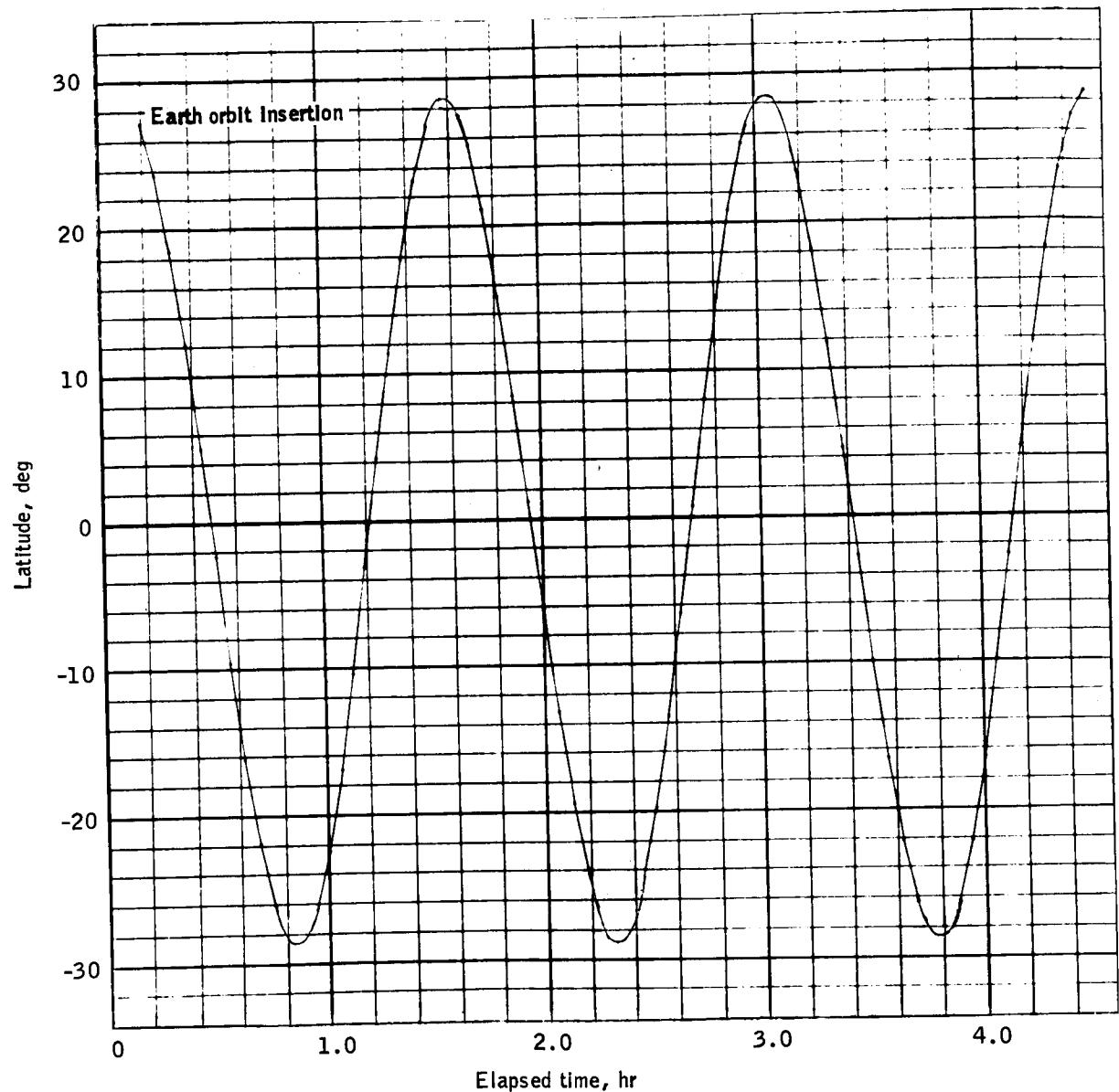
(f) 82 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



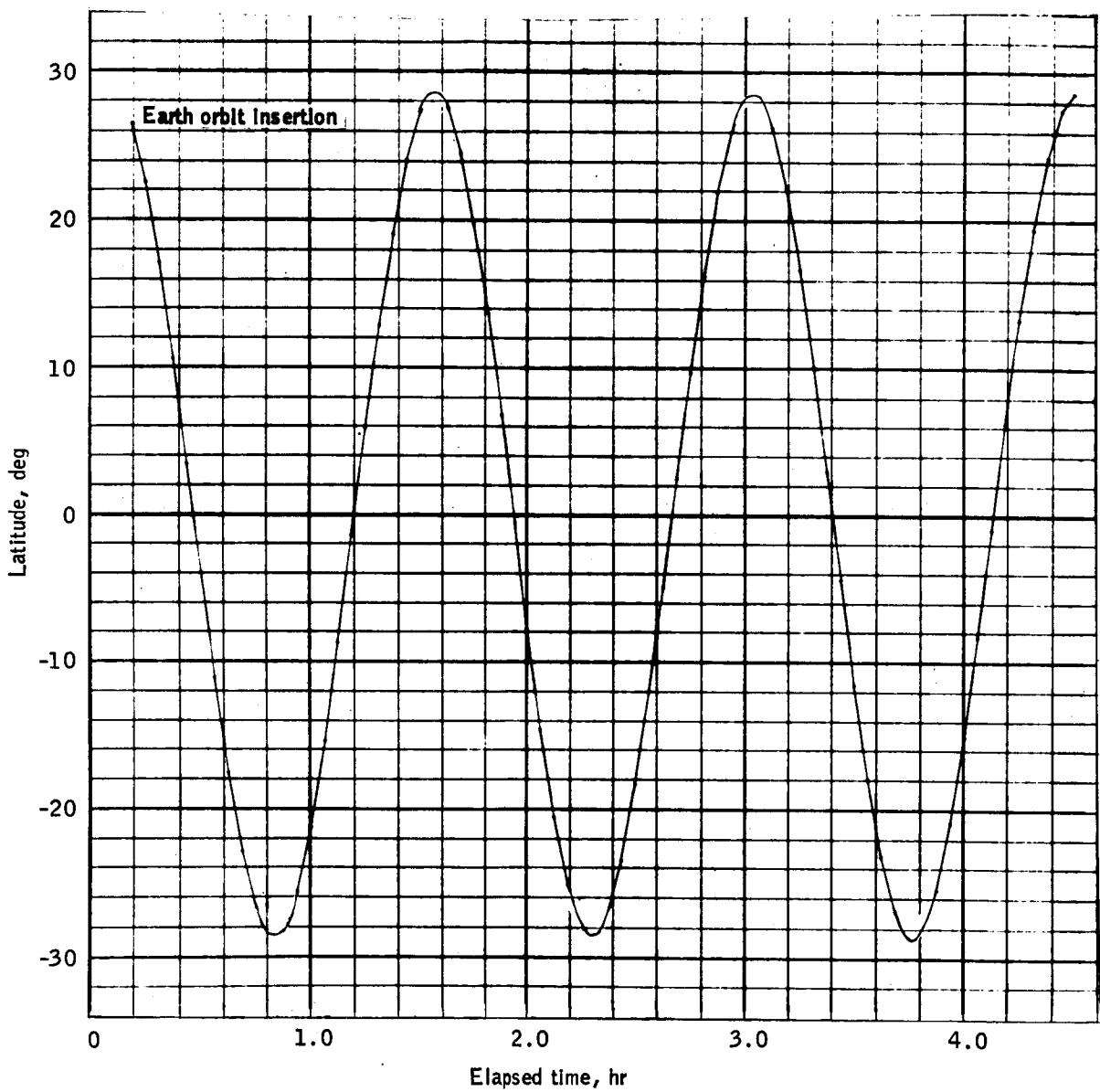
(g) 84 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



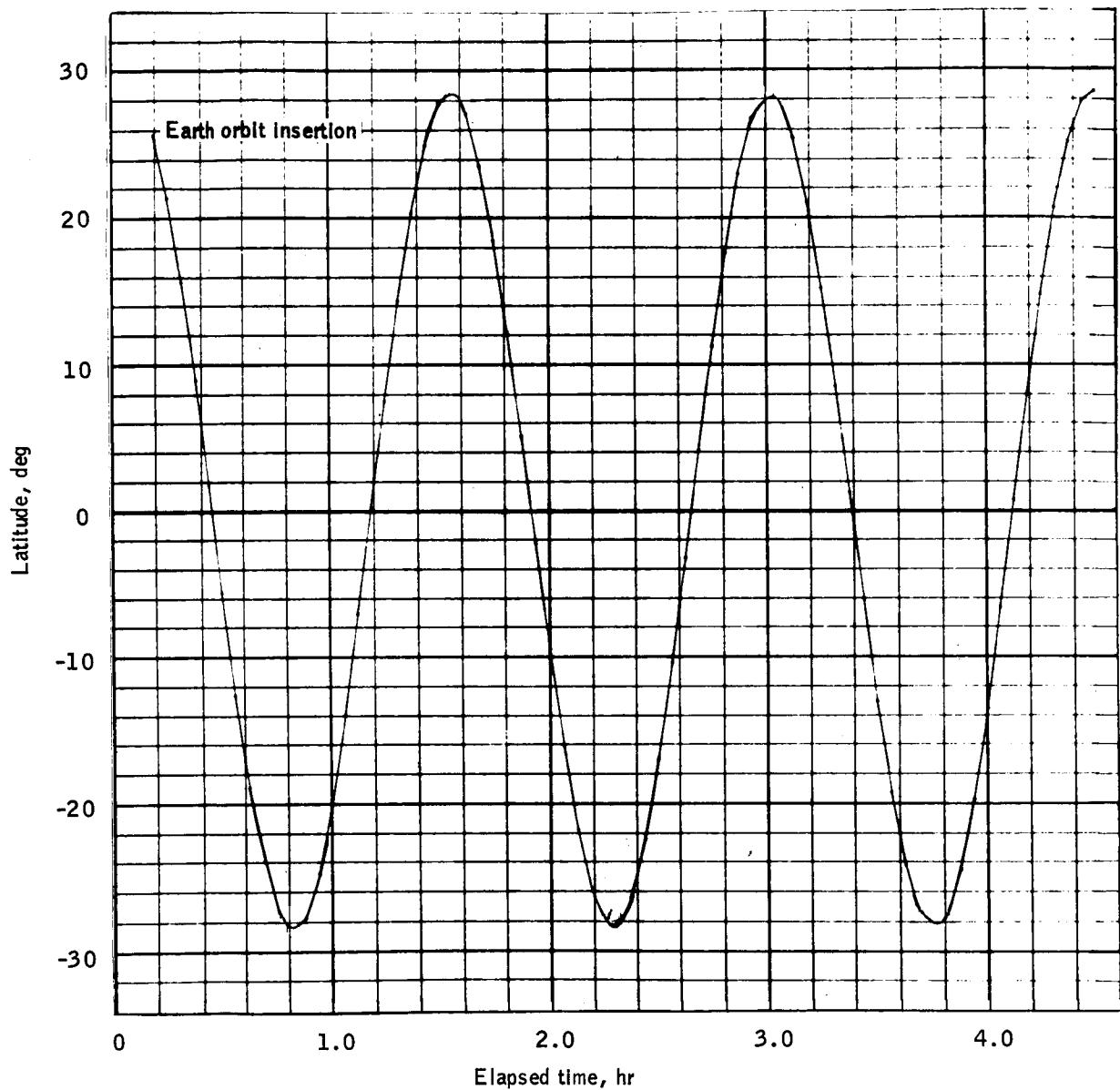
(h) 86 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



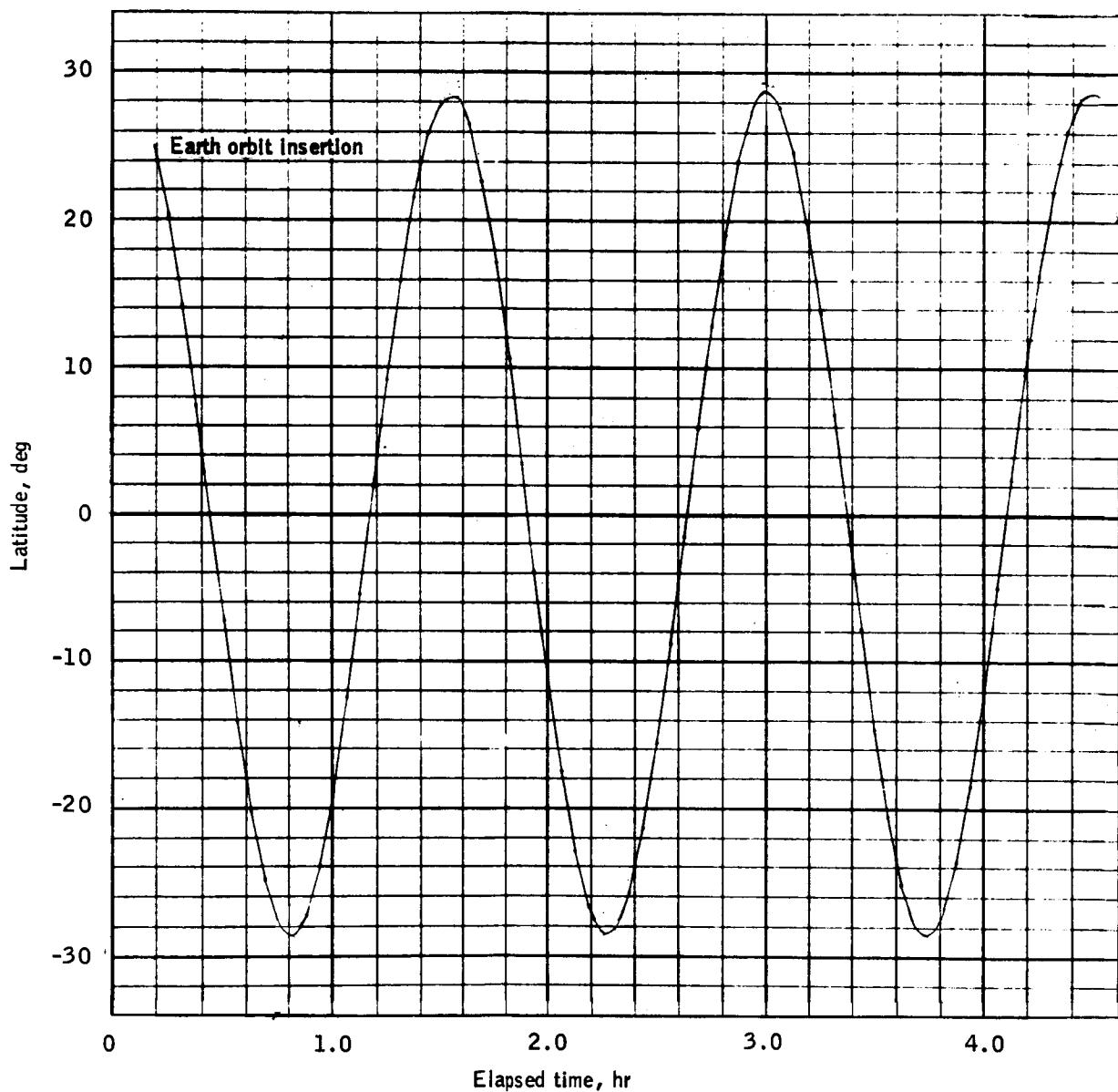
(I) 88 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



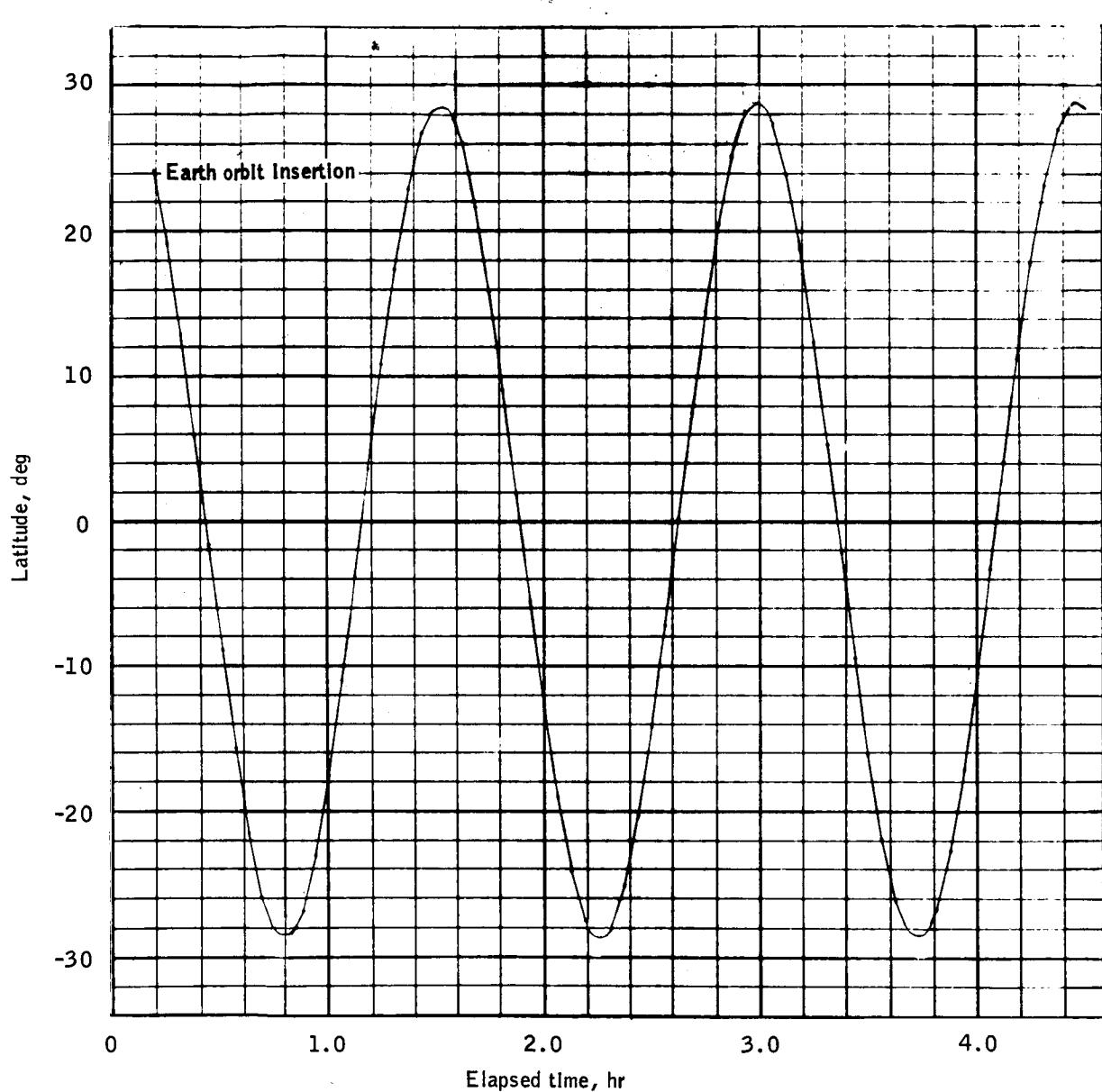
(j) 90 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



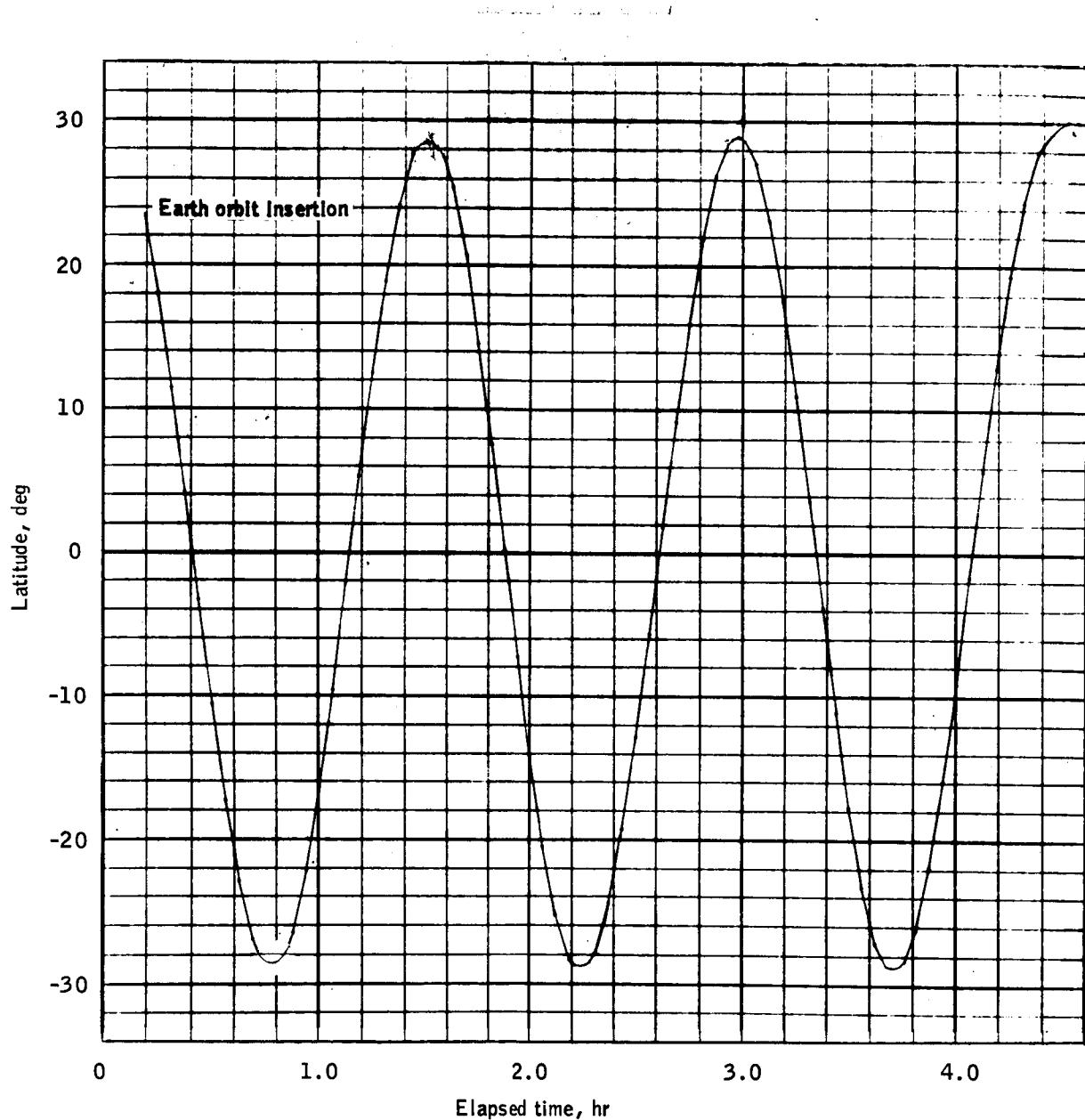
(k) 92 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



(I) 94 degree launch azimuth.

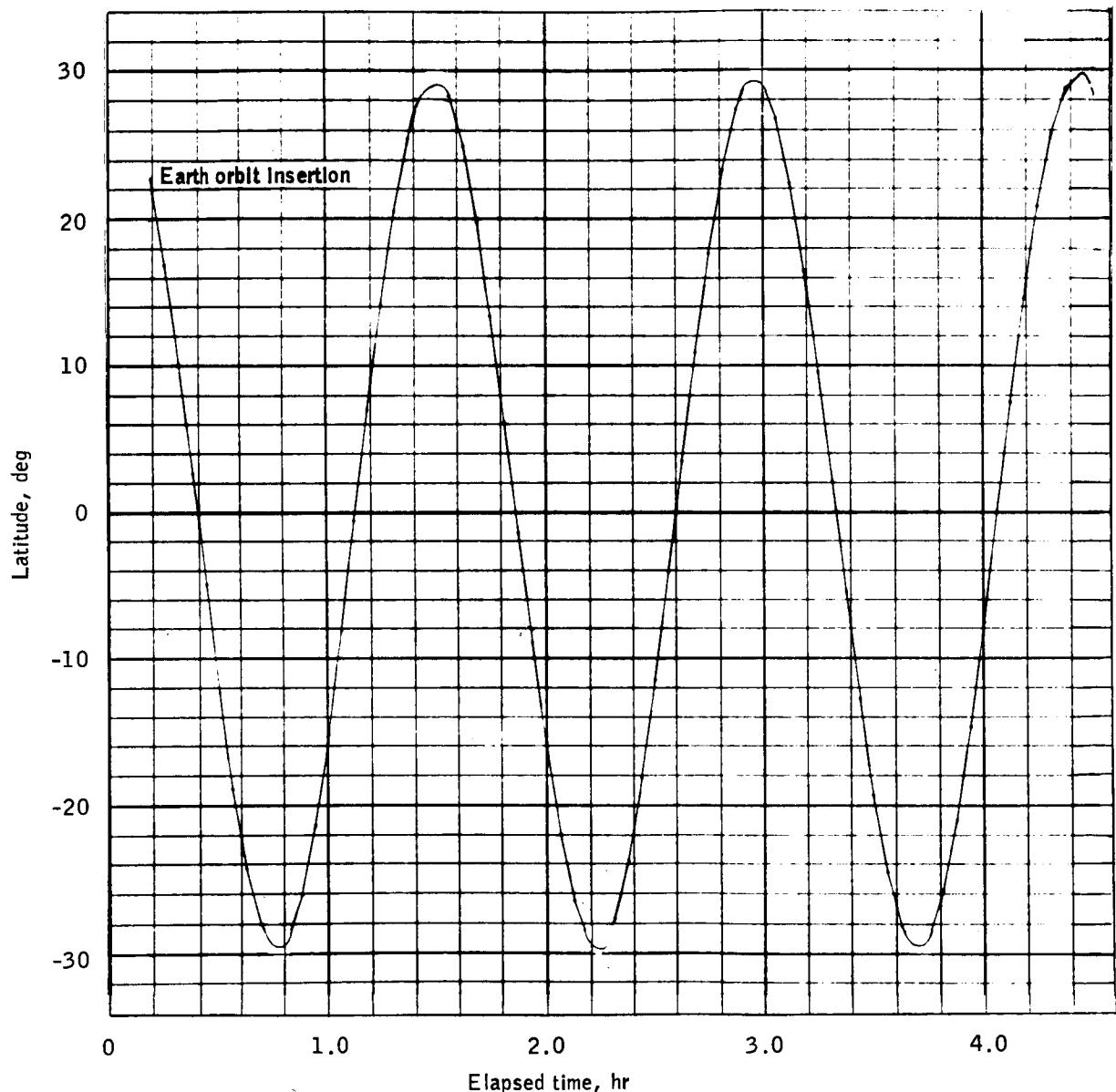
Figure 2.- Continued.



(m) 96 degree launch azimuth.

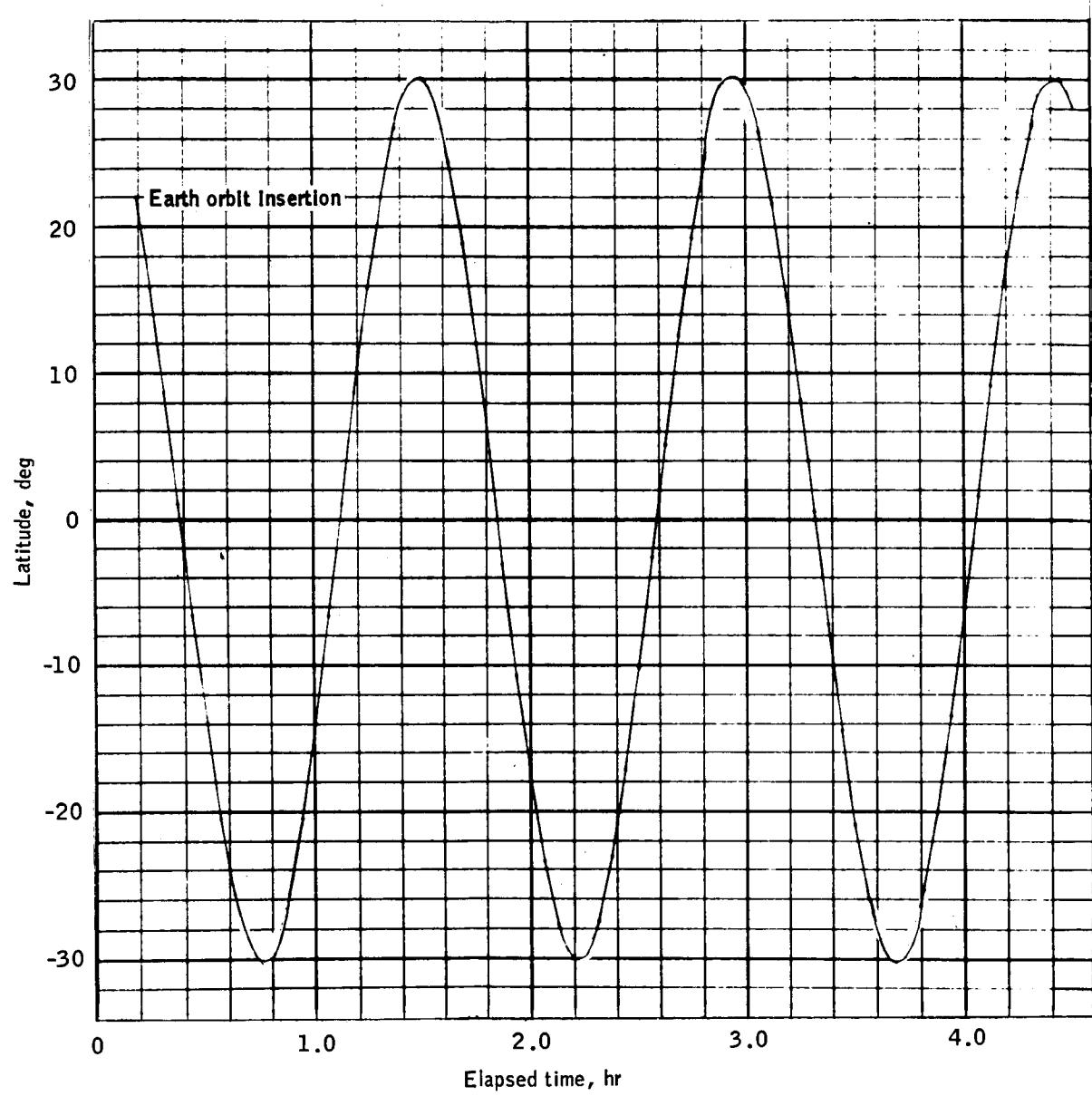
Figure 2.- Continued.

1.00



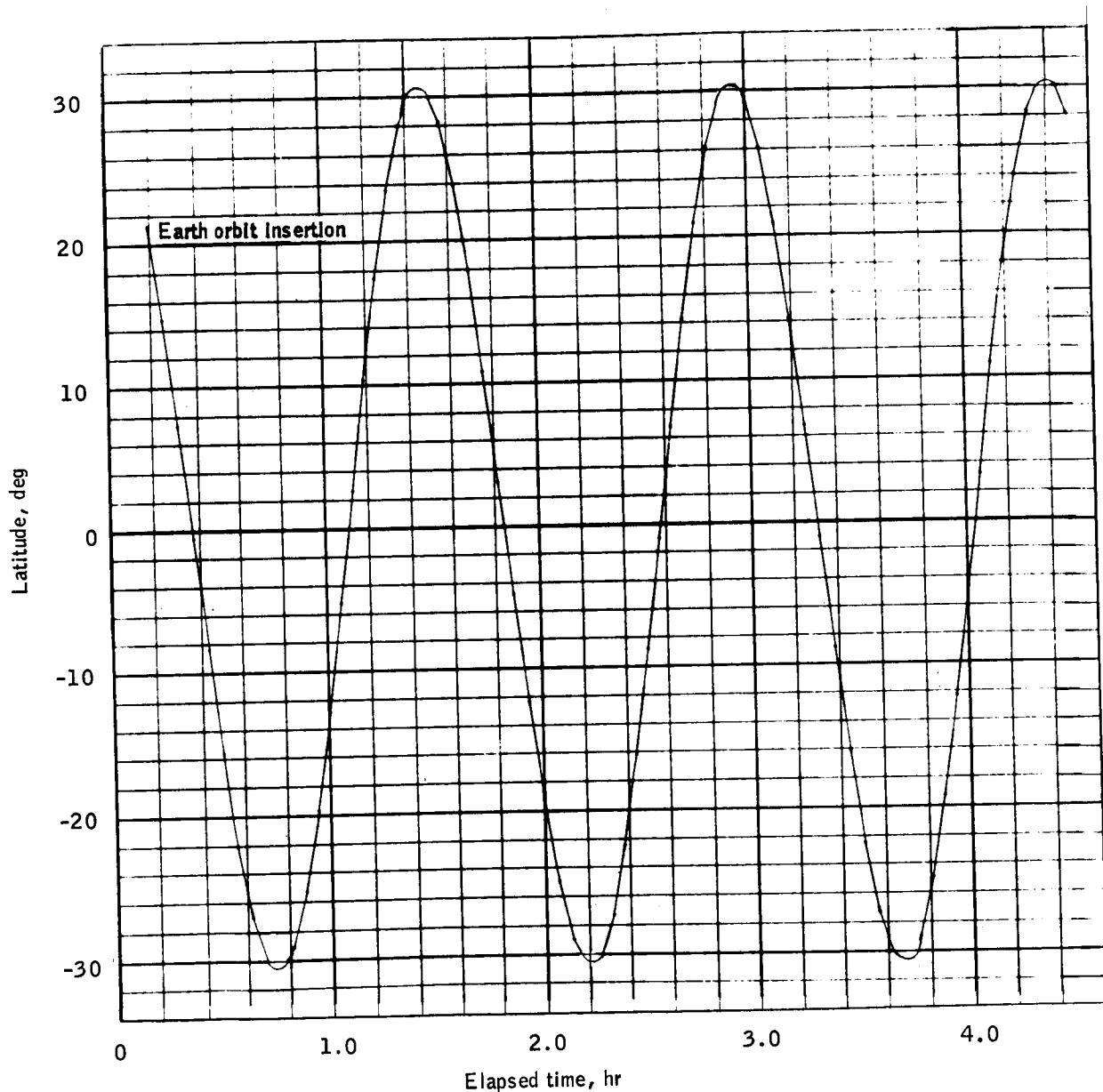
(n) 98 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



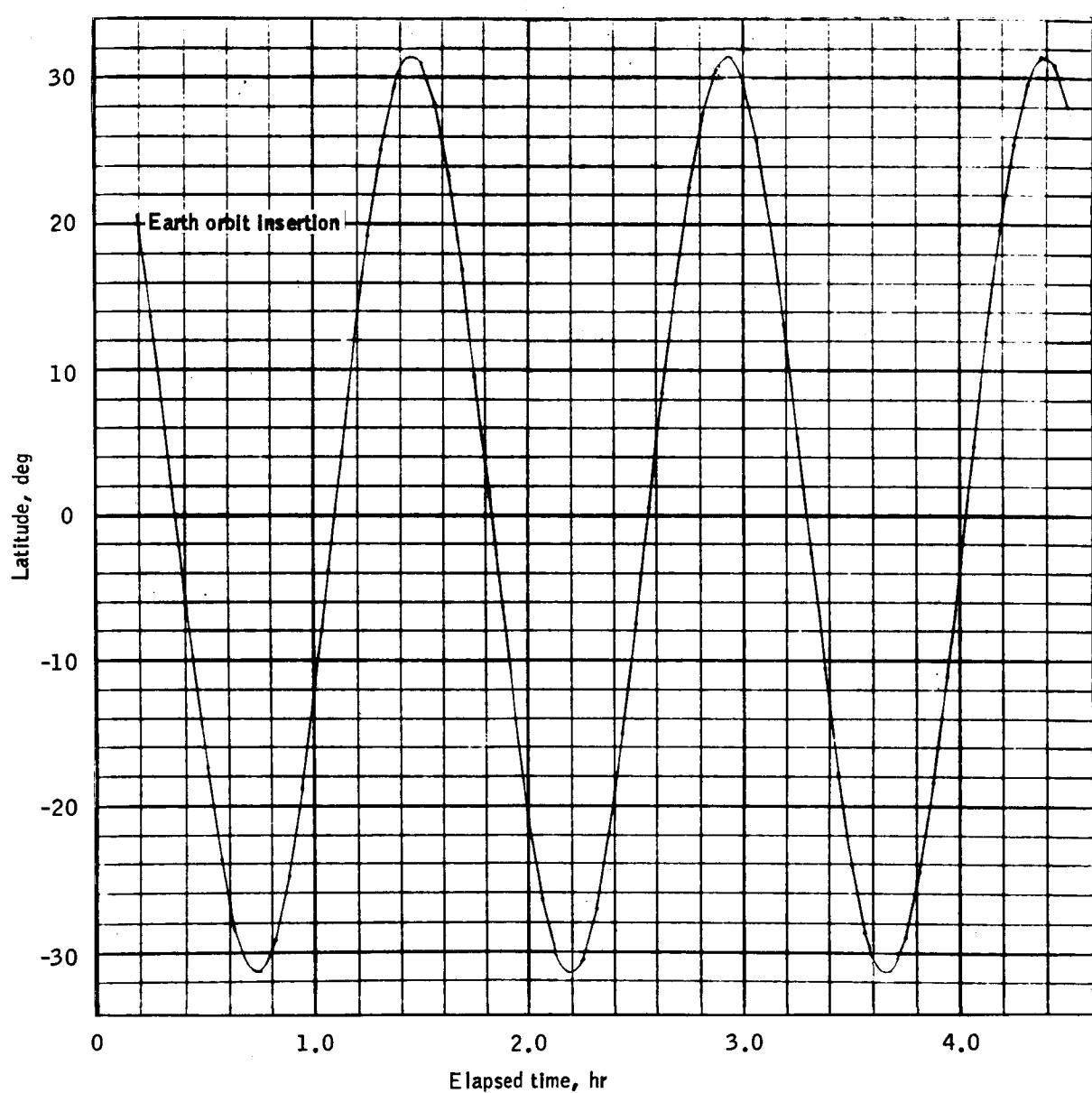
(o) 100 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



(p) 102 degree launch azimuth.

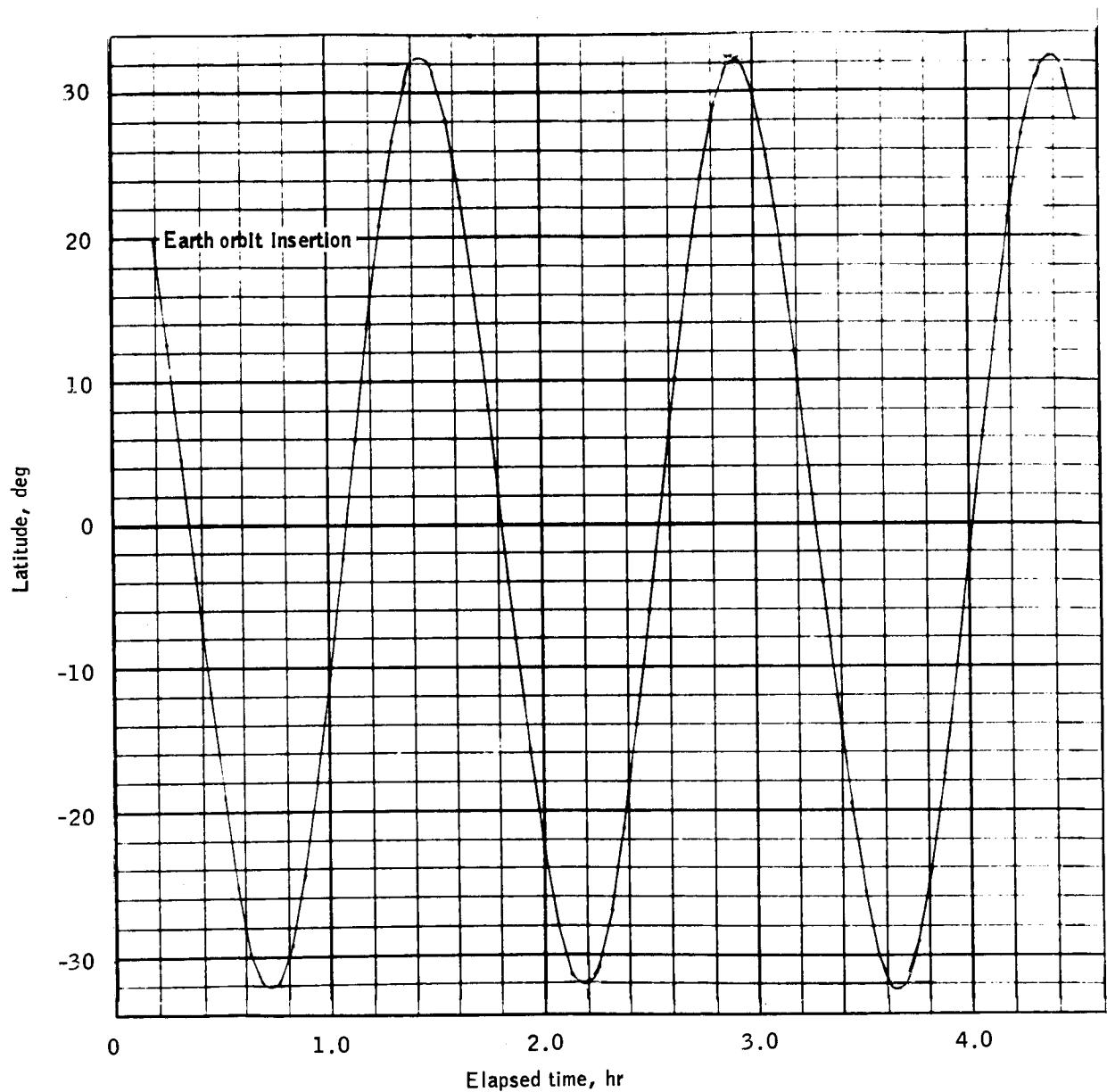
Figure 2.- Continued.



(q) 104 degree launch azimuth.

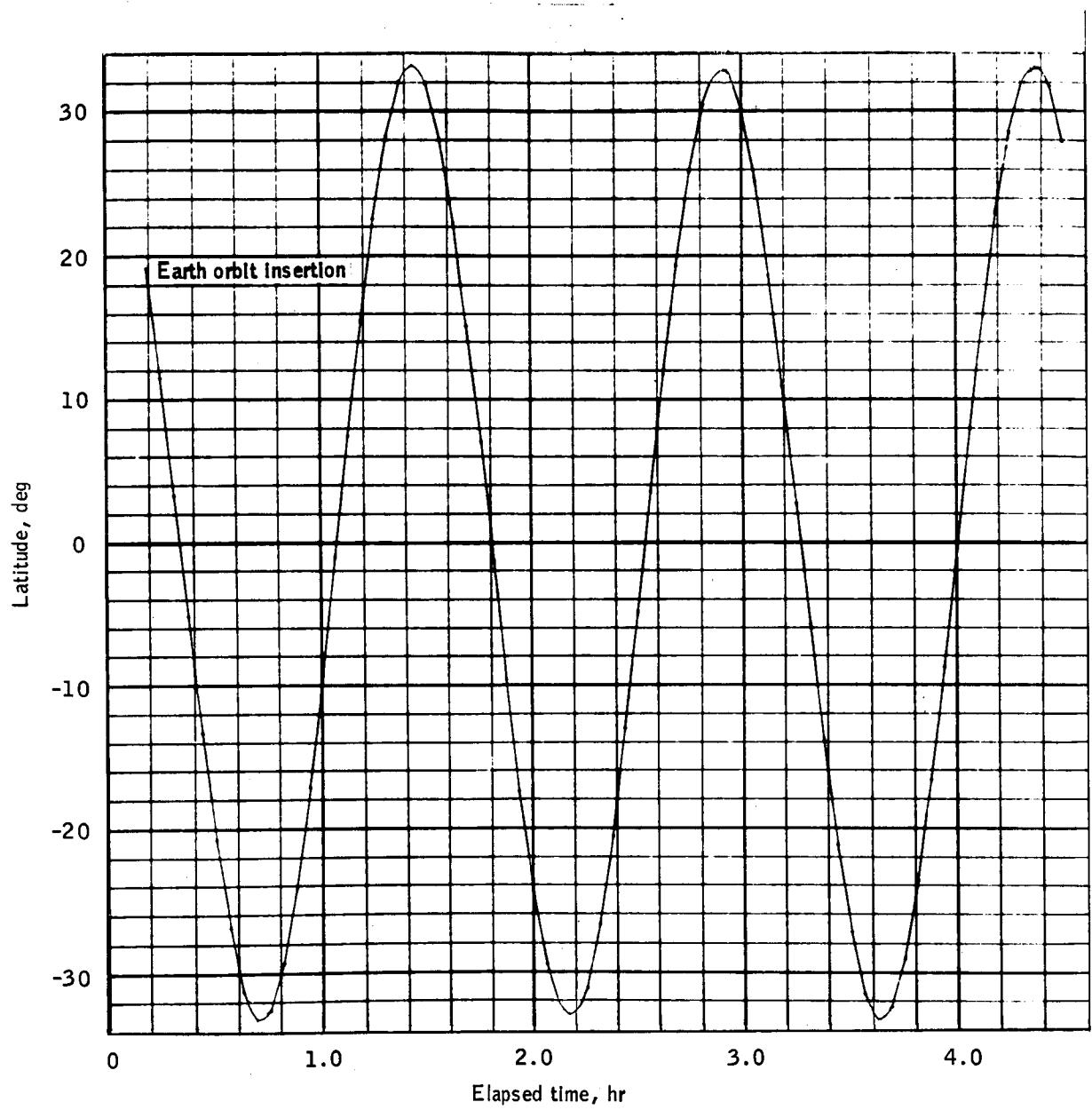
Figure 2.- Continued.

$10^4$



(r) 106 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Continued.



(s) 108 degree launch azimuth.

Figure 2.- Concluded.

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1. TRW Systems: Geographic Ground Traces of Apollo Free Return Translunar Injection Burns. Vol. I and Vol. II, NAS 9-4810, Dec. 1, 1966.
2. Chevalier, Luzette M.: Launch Polynomials For EPO Insertion Conditions. NASA 67-FM52-32, February 6, 1967.